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TECHNICAL NOTE

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COMPILED OF THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES, TRANSPORT
PROPERTIES, AND THEORETICAL ROCKET
PERFORMANCE OF GASEOUS HYDROGEN

By Charles R. King

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NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
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PERFORMANCE OF GASEOUS HYDROGEN

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SUMMARY

Thermodynamic properties, transport properties, and theoretical performance for equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion were computed for normal hydrogen as a rocket propellant. Data are presented for chamber temperatures from 600° to 5000° K, chamber pressures from 0.146960 to 1469.60 pounds per square inch absolute, and nozzle pressure ratios from 1 to 3000.

Properties and performance parameters computed include: nozzle-exit pressure, nozzle-exit temperature, enthalpy, molecular weight, isentropic exponent, specific heat at constant pressure, absolute viscosity, thermal conductivity, Mach number, specific impulse in vacuum, ratio of nozzle-exit area to throat area, thrust coefficient, specific impulse, equilibrium gas composition, characteristic velocity, and entropy. Additional data were compiled and are presented in the form of curves to show some of the properties of normal hydrogen, orthohydrogen, and parahydrogen at low temperatures for several pressures. These figures include computed data as well as data taken from available literature.

INTRODUCTION

In recent years there has been an increasing interest in the use of hydrogen as a propellant for rocket propulsion systems. Before accurate design studies and performance calculations can be made for these systems, it is necessary to know the thermodynamic properties, the transport properties, and the theoretical performance of the proposed propellant - hydrogen. It is necessary to know these properties over the entire range of powerplant operating temperatures and pressures. Although there is a considerable amount of information in the literature on the properties of hydrogen (refs. 1 to 16), this information does not always cover the entire range of conditions of interest. Furthermore, the literature usually

presents data on normal hydrogen. Design studies and performance calculations for powerplants currently of interest require data on the properties of parahydrogen and of mixtures of parahydrogen and orthohydrogen at low temperatures. Of greater importance is the need to know the properties of hydrogen in the region where hydrogen dissociates.

Data have been compiled at the Lewis Research Center to provide the required property data for hydrogen for a wider range of temperatures and pressures than were heretofore available, including temperatures and pressures where hydrogen becomes dissociated. In addition, rocket performance calculations have been made using hydrogen as the propellant and assuming equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion through the exhaust nozzle. These calculations are based on the latest thermodynamic data available and were carried out in accordance with the methods described in references 4 and 17 as programmed in reference 17 for use with a high-speed data-processing machine. In addition to the equilibrium gas composition for assigned values of chamber temperature and pressure, the program calculates nozzle-exit pressure, nozzle-exit temperature, enthalpy, molecular weight, isentropic exponent, specific heat at constant pressure, absolute viscosity, thermal conductivity, Mach number, specific impulse in vacuum, ratio of nozzle-exit area to throat area, thrust coefficient, specific impulse, characteristic velocity, and entropy.

The data are presented in tables and figures for temperatures from 600° to 5000° K for chamber pressures of 0.146960 to 1469.60 pounds per square inch absolute and exhaust-nozzle pressure ratios from 1 to 3000. Additional data were compiled and are presented in the form of curves to show some of the properties of normal hydrogen, orthohydrogen, and parahydrogen at low temperatures for several pressures. These figures include computed data as well as data taken from available literature.

SYMBOLS

A	nozzle cross-sectional area, sq in.
bpx	parameter (ref. 2)
C_F	coefficient of thrust, $C_F = g_c I/c^* = F/P_c A_t$
c^*	characteristic velocity, $g_c P_c A_t / w$
c_p	specific heat at constant pressure, $(\partial h / \partial T)_P$, cal/(g)($^{\circ}$ K)
c_p^o	ideal specific heat at constant pressure, $(\partial h / \partial T)_P$, cal/(g)($^{\circ}$ K)
c_v	specific heat at constant volume, cal/(g)($^{\circ}$ K)

c_v^o	ideal specific heat at constant volume, cal/(g)(°K)
F	thrust, lb
F^o	molar free energy at standard conditions, cal/mole
$f_{\mu}^{(k)}$	function of force constant ϵ/k and temperature T
g_c	gravitational conversion factor, 32.174 (lb mass/lb force) (ft/sec ²)
H_T^o	sum of sensible enthalpy and base enthalpy (67,416.9 cal/mole) at 0° K, cal/mole
h	sum of sensible enthalpy and base enthalpy (33,440.9 cal/g) $\sum_i x_i (H_T^o)_i$ at 0° K, $\frac{M}{\sum_i x_i}$, cal/g
I	specific impulse with ambient and exit pressures equal, (lb thrust)/(lb propellant)/sec
I_{vac}	specific impulse in vacuum, $I + P(A/w)$, (lb thrust)/(lb pro- pellant)/sec
k	coefficient of thermal conductivity, cal/(sec)(cm)(°K)
M	Mach number
M	molecular weight, $\sum_i x_i M_i$, g/g-mole or lb/lb-mole
P	static pressure (sum of partial pressures), lb/sq in.
p	partial pressure, lb/sq in.
R	universal gas constant, consistent units
S	entropy (does not include nuclear spin), cal/(gm)(°K)
\bar{S}	entropy, 2.016 S, cal/(mole H ₂)(°K)
S_T^o	entropy at standard conditions, cal/(mole)(°K)
T	temperature, °K

w	mass-flow rate, (lb mass)/sec
x	mole fraction
γ	ratio of specific heats, c_p/c_v
ϵ	ratio of nozzle area to throat area, A/A_t
ϵ/k	force constants for viscosity calculation, $^{\circ}\text{K}$
κ	isentropic exponent, $\frac{c_p}{c_v} \left[1 + \left(\frac{\partial \ln \mathcal{M}}{\partial \ln P} \right)_T \right]^{-1}$
μ	absolute viscosity, g/(cm)(sec)
σ	collision diameter for viscosity calculation, A
$\Omega^{(2,2)*}$	function of force constant ϵ/k and temperature T

Subscripts:

c	chamber
H	atomic hydrogen
H_2	molecular hydrogen
i	i^{th} substance
n	normal hydrogen, 75 percent orthohydrogen and 25 percent parahydrogen
o	orthohydrogen
p	parahydrogen
t	throat
l	reference point

CALCULATION PROCEDURE

General Method

The calculation of the propellant properties and the theoretical performance of a rocket using hydrogen as the working fluid is complicated

by the fact that hydrogen dissociates at high temperatures. Nevertheless, the equilibrium composition and a few of the properties of the dissociated hydrogen are easily computed from equations for chemical equilibrium and Dalton's law of partial pressure, providing the temperature and the pressure of the gas are known. For a process such as an isentropic expansion to an assigned pressure in an exhaust nozzle, the temperature and pressure are not known when there is dissociation or recombination taking place in the stream. However, an isentropic expansion process can be described by the addition of equations for the conservation of mass and entropy. The resulting equations are as follows:

$$\frac{\Delta F^{\circ}}{RT} = \ln p_{H_2} - \ln p_H \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\bar{S}}{R} = \left(\frac{S_T^{\circ}}{R} - \ln p \right)_H \frac{2p_H}{(2p_{H_2} + p_H)} + \left(\frac{S_T^{\circ}}{R} - \ln p \right)_{H_2} \frac{2p_{H_2}}{(2p_{H_2} + p_H)} \quad (2)$$

These equations are algebraic nonlinear equations and can be solved by an iterative technique such as the one described in references 4 and 17. This technique has been programmed in reference 17 for use with a high-speed computing machine. The data presented herein in tables were computed using this program. This program was written primarily for the purpose of computing the performance of chemical rockets where many reaction products are present; therefore, it was necessary to simplify the program in order to compute the performance of a heat-transfer-type rocket using hydrogen alone as the propellant. Further, the computation of the equilibrium combustion temperature was omitted. Instead, the equilibrium composition and theoretical rocket performance were computed for assigned chamber temperatures. (The successive approximation process used in the calculation procedure was continued until seven-figure accuracy was reached in the desired values of the assigned parameters.) The equations in the program (ref. 17) for computing the various performance parameters were derived from the one-dimensional forms of the continuity, energy, and momentum equations using the following assumptions:

- (1) zero velocity in the chamber
- (2) perfect gas law
- (3) homogeneous mixing
- (4) isentropic expansion

These equations are given in reference 17 and in texts on rocket propulsion such as references 18 and 19.

A second program (unpublished) for computing viscosity and thermal conductivity in conjunction with the program described in reference 17 is in existence at the Lewis Research Center and was used to compute the transport properties.

Thermodynamic Data

The program described in reference 17 and used herein solves for temperature simultaneously with composition. For this reason, it was necessary to represent the specific heat, enthalpy, and entropy data for each constituent as functions of temperature. These properties were obtained by a least-squares fit of the thermodynamic data presented in reference 1 and were represented by power series equations. The resulting equations and the coefficients for atomic and molecular hydrogen are tabulated in reference 17.

Transport Properties

A second program (unpublished) for computing viscosity and thermal conductivity in conjunction with the program presented in reference 17 is in existence at the Lewis Research Center. The equations used in this program were simplified because of machine storage limitations in order to handle the many reaction products in a chemical rocket. More exact equations (ref. 20) could be used to compute the viscosity and thermal conductivity of hydrogen; however, no changes were made in the existing program for the calculation of the viscosity and thermal conductivity of hydrogen presented herein.

Viscosity. - Viscosity data are needed in making heat-transfer and flow studies. Calculations have been made to determine the viscosity of hydrogen for the range of conditions included in this report. The simplified equation used herein in order to make use of an existing program is based on averaging the kinematic viscosities of the atomic and molecular hydrogen. This equation gives values for viscosity that are often sufficiently accurate for engineering purposes and is as follows:

$$\mu = \frac{\sum_{\text{i}} x_i \mu_i}{\sum_{\text{i}} \mu_i} \quad (3)$$

This equation seems reasonable in the absence of experimental viscosity data for the individual constituents at high temperatures.

The viscosities of the individual constituents in equation (3) were computed using the following equation (ref. 20):

$$\mu \times 10^7 = \frac{266.93 \sqrt{\mathcal{M}T} f_{\mu}^{(k)}}{\sigma_{\Omega}^2(2,2)^*} \quad (4)$$

where the parameters $\Omega(2,2)^*$ and $f_{\mu}^{(k)}$ can be obtained from reference 20 as functions of the force constants ϵ/k and temperature. The force constants ϵ/k and σ for atomic and molecular hydrogen were calculated from experimental viscosity data. The resulting values of these parameters appear in reference 21 and are given in the following table:

Substance	σ, A	$\epsilon/k, {}^\circ K$
H	2.497	99.8
H_2	2.729	86.1

Thermal conductivity. - Thermal conductivity data as well as viscosity data are needed for heat-transfer calculations. However, experimental conductivity data are generally even less available than experimental viscosity data. The Eucken relation used herein in order to make use of an existing program is as follows:

$$k = \mu \left(c_p + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{\mathcal{M}} \right) \quad (5)$$

This relation often gives satisfactory values of conductivity for individual components and is used in this report to estimate the conductivity of the gaseous mixtures of atomic and molecular hydrogen.

Ortho-Parahydrogen Properties

Hydrogen gas can be considered as a mixture of two distinct components, orthohydrogen and parahydrogen (ref. 2). The higher temperature (above $600^\circ K$) equilibrium mixture of the two forms is called normal hydrogen. The normal mixture of hydrogen is made up of 75 percent orthohydrogen and 25 percent parahydrogen. The properties and performance data presented herein for temperatures above $600^\circ K$ are for normal hydrogen and were computed by the method of reference 17 as discussed previously. At lower temperatures the equilibrium mixture can vary depending upon such factors as the method of manufacture, the time in storage, and the presence of a catalyst. Since the properties of orthohydrogen and parahydrogen are different, it is necessary to know the composition of the hydrogen at temperatures below $600^\circ K$ before it is possible to determine the properties of the mixture. Some of the properties of orthohydrogen and parahydrogen are presented in figures herein for temperatures

below 600° K and several pressures. These properties were obtained from available literature or were computed as follows:

Specific heat. - The ideal specific heats at constant pressure for orthohydrogen, normal hydrogen, and parahydrogen were obtained from reference 2. The specific heats of normal hydrogen for higher pressures were obtained from reference 1. Reference 2 suggests that the specific heat at constant pressure for orthohydrogen and parahydrogen at high pressures can be computed using the real-gas corrections for normal hydrogen in the following equations:

$$c_{p,o} = c_{p,o}^o + (c_{p,n} - c_{p,n}^o) \quad (6)$$

$$c_{p,p} = c_{p,p}^o + (c_{p,n} - c_{p,n}^o) \quad (7)$$

The real-gas correction term $(c_{p,n} - c_{p,n}^o)$ can be computed from the data in reference 1 or from equation (5.8) in reference 2. The various parameters required in the solution of equation (5.8) are given in tables in reference 2.

Ratio of specific heats. - The ratio of ideal specific heats of normal hydrogen for several pressures was obtained from reference 1. To obtain the ratios of ideal specific heats for orthohydrogen and parahydrogen, it was necessary to compute the ideal specific heat at constant volume using the ideal specific heats at constant pressure given in reference 2 and the following equations:

$$c_v^o = c_p^o - \frac{R}{M} \quad (8)$$

and

$$\gamma = \frac{c_p^o}{c_v^o} \quad (9)$$

The ideal specific heat at constant volume will be used in succeeding calculations.

The following equations were used to calculate the specific heat at constant volume at high pressures:

$$c_{v,o} = c_{v,o}^o + (c_{v,n} - c_{v,n}^o) \quad (10)$$

$$c_{v,p} = c_{v,p}^o + (c_{v,n} - c_{v,n}^o) \quad (11)$$

The real-gas correction term $(c_{v,n} - c_{v,n}^0)$ was calculated from equation (5.7) in reference 2. The various parameters required in the solution of equation (5.7) are given in tables in reference 2. The ratio of specific heats of orthohydrogen and parahydrogen for several pressures was obtained by combining the data of equations (6) and (10) and (7) and (11) in equation (9).

Viscosity. - From experimental work presented in reference 22 and described in reference 3, it is concluded that there is no difference in the viscosities of normal hydrogen, orthohydrogen, and parahydrogen. The viscosity data presented herein for a pressure of 14.6960 pounds per square inch absolute were obtained from references 2 and 13. Equation (6.17) (ref. 2), which was used herein to determine the magnitude of the effect of pressure on the viscosity of hydrogen, is as follows:

$$\frac{\mu}{\mu_1} = 1 + 0.175(b\rho x) + 0.7557(b\rho x)^2 - 0.405(b\rho x)^3 \quad (12)$$

Equation (6.17) developed in reference 2 is based on a theoretical formula proposed by Enskog. The parameter $b\rho x$ required for the solution of equation (12) can be obtained from data presented in reference 2.

Thermal conductivity. - The thermal conductivity of normal-hydrogen gas at temperatures below 600° K can be found in many references, and these data agree fairly well. Thermal conductivity data for parahydrogen can be found in a few references. On the other hand, the thermal conductivity of orthohydrogen is generally not available. The data presented herein for normal hydrogen for a pressure of 14.6960 pounds per square inch absolute were obtained from reference 1. The data presented for higher pressures were computed from equation (6.18) in reference 2:

$$\frac{k}{k_1} = 1 + 0.575(b\rho x) + 0.5017(b\rho x)^2 - 0.204(b\rho x)^3 \quad (13)$$

This equation developed in reference 2 is based on a theoretical formula proposed by Enskog. The parameter $b\rho x$ required for the solution of equation (13) can be obtained from data presented in reference 2. The thermal conductivities for orthohydrogen and parahydrogen were computed by a method suggested in reference 3 using the Eucken relation as follows:

$$k_o = k_n \frac{\left(c_{p,n} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{M} \right)}{\left(c_{p,o} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{M} \right)} \quad (14)$$

and

$$k_p = k_n \frac{\left(c_{p,n} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{M} \right)}{\left(c_{p,p} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{R}{M} \right)} \quad (15)$$

PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

The calculated values of the various performance parameters and the properties of hydrogen for chamber temperatures from 600° to 5000° K, chamber pressures from 0.146960 to 1469.60 pounds per square inch absolute, and exhaust-nozzle pressure ratios from 1 to 3000 are given in tables I to III. Typical variations in some of the data presented in tables I to III for temperatures above 600° K are presented in figures 1 to 13. These figures include computed data as well as data taken from available literature. The data in the figures for temperatures below 600° K are not tabulated.

Thermodynamic properties, transport properties, and performance parameters are presented in table I. The equilibrium composition of the gaseous hydrogen at the assigned temperatures and pressures is presented in table II. Characteristic velocity and entropy for the assigned temperatures and pressures are given in table III.

Thermodynamic and Transport Properties

The enthalpy, molecular weight, isentropic exponent, specific heat at constant pressure, absolute viscosity, and thermal conductivity of hydrogen are presented in table I. The entropy of hydrogen is given in table III. Properties for chamber conditions are found in the tables where the pressure ratio equals one ($P_c/P = 1$). Properties at the nozzle throat are found in the tables where the area ratio equals one ($\epsilon = 1$).

Specific heat at constant pressure, ratio of specific heats, enthalpy, and entropy of the gaseous hydrogen are presented in figures 1 to 6, respectively. The transport properties, absolute viscosity and thermal conductivity, are presented in figures 7 to 10, respectively. The molecular weight of the dissociated hydrogen at the assigned chamber temperatures and pressures is presented in figure 11.

The data presented in the figures for temperatures above 600° K were plotted from the tables presented herein. Data which do not appear in the tables have been included in figures 1, 3, 5(a), 7, and 9 and show some of the properties of normal orthohydrogen, parahydrogen, and normal

hydrogen at temperatures below 600° K for several pressures. These data were obtained by methods described in the section entitled CALCULATION PROCEDURE.

Theoretical Rocket Performance

Mach number, specific impulse, area ratio, thrust coefficient, and specific impulse in vacuum are presented in table I at assigned pressure ratios for each chamber temperature and pressure.

Typical plots of specific impulse in vacuum and area ratio for a pressure ratio of 1000 are presented in figures 12 and 13, respectively. These data were obtained from table I.

Figure 12(b) indicates that for each temperature above 3600° K there is only one particular chamber pressure that will produce the highest specific impulse in vacuum. Any additional reduction in the chamber pressure will reduce the specific impulse. At the lower pressures the loss of energy due to incomplete recombination in the exhaust nozzle becomes greater than the gain in energy by dissociation in the chamber.

Lewis Research Center.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Cleveland, Ohio, January 12, 1960

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TABLE I. - THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT
ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from
chamber conditions.]

(a) Chamber temperature, 600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Tem- pera- ture, T , °K	En- thalpy, h , cal/g	Molec- ular weight, M	Isen- tropic expo- nent, κ	Spe- cific heat, c_p , cal (g)(°K)	Abso- lute vis- cos- ity, μ , micro- poises	Thermal conduc- tivity, k , cal (sec)(°K)(cm)	Mach num- ber, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coeffi- cient, C_F , (lb) (sec)	
1.00	0.15	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	0.08	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	0.05	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	0.01	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.426	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	0.00	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.00	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.00	108	33835	2.016	1.5115	2.913	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	0.23	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	0.15	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	0.04	311	34490	2.016	1.4038	3.427	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	0.01	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.00	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.00	108	33835	2.016	1.5079	2.917	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	0.78	501	35144	2.016	1.3979	3.463	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	0.49	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	0.15	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.426	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	0.05	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.01	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.00	108	33835	2.016	1.5115	2.913	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	2.33	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	1.47	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	0.44	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.426	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	0.15	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.01	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.00	108	33835	2.016	1.5115	2.913	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	7.77	501	35144	2.016	1.3979	3.463	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	4.90	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	1.47	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.426	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	0.49	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.15	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.05	108	33835	2.016	1.5122	2.910	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	22.04	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	14.70	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	4.41	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.425	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	1.47	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	0.44	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.059	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.15	108	33835	2.016	1.5103	2.917	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	73.02	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	48.99	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	14.70	311	34490	2.016	1.4040	3.425	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	4.41	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	1.47	156	33977	2.016	1.4760	3.057	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	0.49	108	33835	2.016	1.5103	2.917	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.88	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	223.04	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	146.96	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	44.09	311	34490	2.016	1.4042	3.425	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	14.70	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	4.41	156	33977	2.016	1.4760	3.057	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	1.47	108	33835	2.016	1.5115	2.913	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1469.60	600	35489	2.016	1.3954	3.479	144	0.0006	1.000	297.2	1.00	0.74	173.2
1.89	776.78	501	35144	2.016	1.3980	3.462	127	0.0005	1.359	305.8	1.09	0.94	220.4
3.00	489.87	439	34931	2.016	1.3970	3.469	116	0.0005					
10.00	146.96	311	34490	2.016	1.4042	3.426	91	0.0004	2.154	340.2	1.93	1.26	294.0
30.00	48.99	226	34201	2.016	1.4258	3.301	71	0.0003	2.848	363.7	1.70	1.43	334.8
100.00	14.70	156	33977	2.016	1.4750	3.061	52	0.0002	3.657	381.2	7.84	1.55	362.8
300.00	1.47	108	33835	2.016	1.5115	2.913	37	0.0001	4.532	391.6	15.63	1.62	379.4

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET
PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(b) Chamber temperature, 1000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, η , poises	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)(sec)/lb	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, I_{sp} , (lb)(sec)/lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	0.08	836	36323	2.016	1.3882	3.525	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	0.05	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	0.01	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
100.00	0.00	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
1000.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
10000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.981	45	0.0001	5.526	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.64	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	0.35	836	36323	2.016	1.3882	3.525	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	0.25	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	0.04	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
100.00	0.00	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
1000.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
10000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.527	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.40960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.67	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	0.89	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	0.64	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	0.15	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	3.14	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	1.64	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	1.14	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	0.35	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	3.14	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	1.64	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	1.14	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	0.35	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	7.90	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	4.90	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	1.67	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	24.12	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	12.07	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	7.90	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	2.47	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.00	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	145.36	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	48.93	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	24.47	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	4.70	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	0.15	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.00	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	445.58	1000	36897	2.016	1.3802	3.580	201	0.0008	1.000	384.4	1.00	0.74	223.6
1.89	145.66	736	35962	2.016	1.3926	3.496	165	0.0007	1.359	395.7	1.09	0.84	285.0
3.00	72.64	523	35223	2.016	1.3973	3.467	131	0.0006	2.861	471.4	3.74	1.23	381.6
10.00	14.59	271	34352	2.016	1.4080	3.402	82	0.0003	3.679	495.2	8.13	1.55	470.6
100.00	1.70	195	34101	2.016	1.4451	3.200	63	0.0003	4.482	510.2	16.78	1.62	493.6
1000.00	0.44	133	33908	2.016	1.4940	2.984	45	0.0001	5.529	521.1	36.82	1.68	509.9

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET

PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(c) Chamber temperature, 1400° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , sec²N/cm	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/micronotes	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	1400	38368	2.016	1.3512	3.796	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	0.38	1366	37569	2.016	1.3676	3.667	226	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.01	266	34938	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.5	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.01	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.01	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.207	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	2.15	1322	49368	2.016	1.3520	3.788	250	0.0012	1.209	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	0.12	1663	47053	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.263	470.6	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.34	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.34	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.34	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.214	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.57	1400	38367	2.016	1.3677	3.793	320	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	0.49	1663	37569	2.016	1.3831	3.667	266	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.214	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	2.44	1322	49367	2.016	1.3677	3.789	320	0.0012	1.209	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	0.17	1663	47053	2.016	1.3772	3.667	266	0.0010	1.263	470.6	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.214	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.72	1400	48267	2.016	1.3678	3.789	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	4.88	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.08	1400	38367	2.016	1.3679	3.793	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	14.72	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.75	1400	38367	2.016	1.3677	3.774	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	44.08	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.88	1400	38367	2.016	1.3532	3.774	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	146.75	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.75	1400	38367	2.016	1.3532	3.774	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	44.08	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1469.60	1400	38367	2.016	1.3532	3.774	250	0.0012	1.000	456.5	1.00	0.73	263.7
1.00	44.08	1400	37052	2.016	1.3772	3.667	206	0.0010	1.063	479.8	0.94	0.74	338.1
10.00	2.15	746	35392	2.016	1.3922	3.499	166	0.0007	2.150	524.4	1.95	1.26	416.0
100.00	2.15	388	34755	2.016	1.3986	3.459	107	0.0005	3.674	590.4	8.72	1.55	580.7
1000.00	2.15	588	34311	2.016	1.4447	3.208	64	0.0002	5.422	622.6	38.67	1.58	621.2

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(d) Chamber temperature, 1600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P lb/sq in. abs	Static pressure, P_c lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight, \bar{M}	ISENTROPIC exponent, κ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, η_u , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(°K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , lb/(lb)(sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse pulse, I_b , (lb)(sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440680 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	1600	39147	2.015	1.3273	4.933	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	0.05	1204	37636	2.016	1.3663	3.477	256	0.0011	1.363	505.0	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	0.01	865	36418	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	0.00	635	36412	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.00	451	34973	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.00	330	34553	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
1000.00	0.00	233	34273	2.016	1.4229	3.317	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
3000.00	0.00	166	34009	2.016	1.4264	3.305	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.42	1600	39137	2.016	1.3263	3.966	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	0.44	1204	39231	2.016	1.3662	3.476	256	0.0011	1.363	505.0	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	0.04	864	36414	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	0.00	634	36407	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.00	450	34971	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.00	330	34552	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
1000.00	0.00	233	34272	2.016	1.4229	3.317	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
3000.00	0.00	166	34008	2.016	1.4264	3.305	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	1600	39135	2.016	1.3263	3.966	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	1.43	1204	39235	2.016	1.3662	3.476	256	0.0011	1.363	505.0	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	0.05	864	36415	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	0.00	634	36407	2.016	1.3870	3.523	189	0.0009	2.146	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.00	450	34973	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.00	330	34552	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
1000.00	0.00	233	34273	2.016	1.4229	3.317	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
3000.00	0.00	166	34008	2.016	1.4264	3.305	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	1600	39134	2.016	1.3292	3.898	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	4.49	1204	39224	2.016	1.3664	3.476	256	0.0011	1.363	505.0	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	0.44	862	36410	2.016	1.3870	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	0.15	632	36406	2.016	1.3870	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.01	329	34951	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.00	232	34221	2.016	1.4229	3.318	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
1000.00	0.00	166	34008	2.016	1.4264	3.305	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.08	1600	39133	2.016	1.3298	3.898	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	14.70	1204	39225	2.016	1.3665	3.476	256	0.0011	1.363	505.0	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	4.41	863	36410	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	1.43	633	36406	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.44	329	34950	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.01	232	34221	2.016	1.4229	3.318	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
1000.00	0.00	166	34007	2.016	1.4267	3.303	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.80	1600	39133	2.016	1.3406	3.882	273	0.0014	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	146.96	1204	39223	2.016	1.3855	3.758	245	0.0011	1.363	504.9	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	44.09	863	36410	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	14.70	633	36406	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	4.41	329	34950	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.44	232	34221	2.016	1.4229	3.317	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
1000.00	0.01	166	34007	2.016	1.4267	3.303	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	1600	39133	2.016	1.3405	3.881	273	0.0013	1.000	489.0	1.00	0.73	281.4
3.00	48.99	1204	39223	2.016	1.3867	3.767	245	0.0011	1.363	504.9	1.10	0.93	362.4
10.00	14.70	863	36410	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
30.00	4.41	633	36406	2.016	1.3871	3.532	189	0.0009	2.148	503.8	1.76	1.26	347.4
100.00	0.44	329	34950	2.016	1.4086	3.469	118	0.0004	2.488	624.8	1.937	1.63	322.7
300.00	0.01	232	34221	2.016	1.4229	3.317	73	0.0003	2.495	667.8	2.25	1.62	304.7
1000.00	0.00	166	34007	2.016	1.4267	3.303	55	0.0002	2.544	679.5	2.25	1.62	304.7

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(e) Chamber temperature, 1800° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	ISENTROPIC exponent, κ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, η , sec $\times 10^6$ (cm) ²	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/microsecond	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, i_{vac} , (lb/sec)/lb	Area ratio, A	Thrust coefficient, F	Specific impulse, i , (lb)(sec)/lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	1800	40014	2.012	1.2771	4.779	294	0.0017	1.000	522.6	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	0.28	1562	38991	2.016	1.2619	4.907	248	0.0012	1.168	539.9	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	0.05	1360	38294	2.016	1.2519	4.791	248	0.0012	1.168	539.9	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.01	974	36852	2.016	1.24801	5.1579	201	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	521.2
100.00	2.00	523	35221	2.016	1.23973	5.4657	131	0.0006	3.453	680.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34351	2.016	1.24051	5.4201	92	0.0003	6.152	718.5	1.69	1.69	722.0
3000.00	2.00	193	34100	2.016	1.24460	5.1596	63	0.0002	6.152	729.0	1.69	1.69	717.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	1800	39973	2.014	1.2945	4.4430	294	0.0016	1.000	521.2	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	0.21	1562	38261	2.016	1.2366	3.931	247	0.0012	1.168	538.4	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	0.05	1360	38261	2.016	1.2356	3.975	247	0.0012	1.168	538.4	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.04	974	36868	2.016	1.23976	5.1577	200	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35208	2.016	1.23974	5.4666	130	0.0006	3.453	689.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	280	34295	2.016	1.24056	5.4208	81	0.0003	6.152	716.2	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24466	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	726.8	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	1800	39948	2.015	1.3104	4.3730	294	0.0015	1.000	520.5	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	0.72	1562	38262	2.016	1.2602	3.892	248	0.0012	1.168	537.5	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	0.05	1360	38262	2.016	1.2548	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	537.5	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36868	2.016	1.24397	5.1576	200	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35221	2.016	1.23975	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34354	2.016	1.24054	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	716.2	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24468	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	726.8	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	1800	39936	2.015	1.3182	4.1122	294	0.0015	1.000	520.5	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	2.37	1562	38915	2.016	1.2619	3.8783	248	0.0012	1.168	537.0	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	1.47	1360	38220	2.016	1.2551	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	537.0	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36868	2.016	1.23907	5.1574	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35221	2.016	1.23991	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34354	2.016	1.24052	5.3797	81	0.0003	6.152	715.0	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24462	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	724.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	1800	39928	2.016	1.3223	4.0568	295	0.0015	1.000	520.5	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	7.27	1562	38915	2.016	1.2630	3.8682	248	0.0012	1.168	536.7	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	4.49	1360	38224	2.016	1.2553	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	536.7	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36868	2.016	1.23928	5.1574	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35221	2.016	1.23962	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34354	2.016	1.24052	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	714.2	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24462	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	724.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.70	1800	39928	2.016	1.3223	4.0568	295	0.0015	1.000	519.8	1.00	0.72	298.6
1.85	22.45	1562	38920	2.016	1.2630	3.8682	248	0.0012	1.168	536.7	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	14.70	1360	38224	2.016	1.2553	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	536.7	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36868	2.016	1.23928	5.1574	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35221	2.016	1.23962	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34354	2.016	1.24052	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	714.2	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24462	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	724.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	1800	39921	2.016	1.3276	4.0931	295	0.0015	1.000	519.5	1.00	0.72	297.8
1.85	73.00	1562	38219	2.016	1.2656	3.7588	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	44.90	1360	38224	2.016	1.2556	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36868	2.016	1.23909	5.1574	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35221	2.016	1.23992	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34354	2.016	1.24052	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	713.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34096	2.016	1.24462	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	723.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.88	1800	39919	2.016	1.3290	3.9893	295	0.0015	1.000	519.5	1.00	0.72	297.8
1.85	220.45	1562	38217	2.016	1.2655	3.7581	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	110.00	1360	38224	2.016	1.2556	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36867	2.016	1.23911	5.1573	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35212	2.016	1.23992	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34336	2.016	1.24051	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	713.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34090	2.016	1.24461	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	723.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1469.60	1800	39919	2.016	1.3290	3.9893	295	0.0015	1.000	519.5	1.00	0.72	297.8
1.85	730.06	1562	38217	2.016	1.2655	3.7581	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
3.00	440.87	1360	38224	2.016	1.2556	3.975	248	0.0012	1.168	538.1	1.10	0.93	388.6
10.00	2.05	974	36867	2.016	1.23911	5.1573	199	0.0009	2.183	603.0	1.97	1.25	519.8
100.00	2.00	519	35212	2.016	1.23992	5.4665	130	0.0006	3.453	687.5	1.84	1.55	645.8
1000.00	2.00	273	34336	2.016	1.24051	5.3798	81	0.0003	6.152	713.5	1.69	1.69	719.7
3000.00	2.00	193	34090	2.016	1.24461	5.1598	63	0.0002	6.152	723.5	1.69	1.69	719.7

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(f) Chamber temperature, 2000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_s , °K	Enthalpy, \bar{h} , cal/g	Molecular weight	ISENTROPIC exponent, κ	Absolute viscosity, η_{abs} , cal/(g °K)	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec °K cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, e	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)
						(g °K)			lb			
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	0.15	2700	41158	2.000	1.2044	7.043	315	0.0026	1.000	559.8	1.00	0.70
3.00	0.05	1798	40035	2.015	1.2044	5.039	294	0.0014	1.071	580.5	1.11	0.72
10.00	0.01	1179	37545	2.016	1.2044	4.169	274	0.0008	1.132	650.8	1.25	1.25
30.00	0.00	872	36424	2.016	1.2046	3.665	223	0.0004	2.013	699.0	1.90	1.45
100.00	0.00	621	35963	2.016	1.2049	3.482	197	0.0002	4.440	735.5	1.77	1.55
300.00	0.00	435	34985	2.016	1.2050	3.469	119	0.0001	11.421	777.4	4.05	1.50
1000.00	0.00	323	34228	2.016	1.2051	3.431	93	0.00005	6.452	789.4	1.73	1.73
3000.00	0.00	234	34228	2.016	1.2051	3.432	73	0.00003	6.452	864.58	1.73	1.73
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440860 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	0.44	2700	40974	2.007	1.2366	5.784	365	0.0022	1.000	554.5	1.00	0.71
3.00	0.15	1767	39944	2.014	1.2399	4.452	345	0.0012	1.071	574.5	1.10	0.73
10.00	0.04	1168	37429	2.016	1.2478	3.983	270	0.0006	1.132	631.2	1.87	1.25
30.00	0.01	848	36529	2.016	1.2479	3.648	181	0.0003	2.021	691.2	1.56	1.56
100.00	0.00	604	35503	2.016	1.2393	3.479	117	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.00	422	35491	2.016	1.2396	3.449	117	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.00	313	34497	2.016	1.2423	3.428	92	0.00003	5.566	788.1	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.00	228	34497	2.016	1.2423	3.430	71	0.00003	5.573	774.3	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	1.47	2700	40862	2.014	1.2349	5.793	369	0.0022	1.000	551.3	1.00	0.71
3.00	0.49	1549	38399	2.014	1.2349	4.493	345	0.0013	1.071	571.3	1.10	0.73
10.00	0.15	1129	37360	2.016	1.23716	3.933	270	0.0006	1.132	632.6	1.87	1.25
30.00	0.05	833	36305	2.016	1.2388	3.648	181	0.0003	2.021	686.3	1.56	1.56
100.00	0.01	593	35466	2.016	1.23955	3.479	117	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.00	434	34991	2.016	1.23971	3.448	115	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.00	308	34478	2.016	1.24293	3.426	92	0.00003	5.573	774.3	82.35	1.59
3000.00	0.00	223	34478	2.016	1.24293	3.429	71	0.00003	5.573	774.3	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.400800 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	4.38	2700	40862	2.014	1.2356	4.493	369	0.0022	1.000	550.9	1.00	0.63
3.00	1.47	1537	38891	2.016	1.23419	3.874	345	0.0013	1.071	569.2	1.10	0.63
10.00	0.44	1119	37295	2.016	1.23722	3.521	216	0.0006	1.132	632.6	1.87	1.25
30.00	0.15	826	36279	2.016	1.2388	3.521	181	0.0003	2.021	686.3	1.56	1.56
100.00	0.04	588	35449	2.016	1.23956	3.477	115	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.01	430	34991	2.016	1.23971	3.448	114	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.00	305	34469	2.016	1.24280	3.423	90	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.00	221	34469	2.016	1.24280	3.426	71	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.46960 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	17.70	2700	40765	2.014	1.2399	4.493	365	0.0017	1.000	550.9	1.00	0.73
3.00	4.90	1529	38861	2.016	1.23419	3.858	345	0.0013	1.071	569.2	1.10	0.73
10.00	1.47	1119	37295	2.016	1.23722	3.521	216	0.0006	1.132	632.6	1.87	1.25
30.00	0.44	826	36279	2.016	1.2388	3.521	181	0.0003	2.021	686.3	1.56	1.56
100.00	0.15	588	35449	2.016	1.23956	3.477	115	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.05	430	34991	2.016	1.23971	3.448	114	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.00	303	34463	2.016	1.24281	3.421	90	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.00	220	34463	2.016	1.24281	3.424	71	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08080 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	17.94	2700	40765	2.014	1.2399	4.493	365	0.0017	1.000	550.9	1.00	0.73
3.00	4.94	1529	38861	2.016	1.23419	3.858	345	0.0013	1.071	569.2	1.10	0.73
10.00	1.47	1113	37295	2.016	1.23722	3.521	216	0.0006	1.132	632.6	1.87	1.25
30.00	0.45	822	36279	2.016	1.2388	3.521	181	0.0003	2.021	686.3	1.56	1.56
100.00	0.15	582	35449	2.016	1.23956	3.477	115	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.05	423	34991	2.016	1.23971	3.448	114	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.00	303	34463	2.016	1.24281	3.421	90	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.00	220	34463	2.016	1.24281	3.424	71	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.46960 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	148.96	2700	40736	2.014	1.23134	4.159	315	0.0017	1.000	548.9	1.00	0.72
3.00	48.99	1529	38832	2.016	1.23419	3.843	268	0.0013	1.071	567.6	1.10	0.72
10.00	14.70	1107	37286	2.016	1.23730	3.628	216	0.0006	1.132	634.6	1.87	1.25
30.00	4.90	817	36286	2.016	1.2388	3.518	176	0.0003	2.021	686.6	1.56	1.56
100.00	1.47	582	35425	2.016	1.23958	3.476	114	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.45	422	34884	2.016	1.23972	3.448	113	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.15	302	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.420	89	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.05	219	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.423	69	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 140.680 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	144.96	2700	40736	2.014	1.23179	4.025	315	0.0016	1.000	548.9	1.00	0.72
3.00	44.99	1529	38832	2.016	1.23419	3.841	268	0.0013	1.071	566.9	1.10	0.72
10.00	14.70	1107	37286	2.016	1.23731	3.628	216	0.0006	1.132	634.3	1.87	1.25
30.00	4.90	817	36286	2.016	1.2388	3.518	176	0.0003	2.021	686.6	1.56	1.56
100.00	1.47	582	35425	2.016	1.23958	3.476	114	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.45	422	34884	2.016	1.23972	3.448	113	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.15	302	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.420	89	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.05	219	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.423	69	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1459.60 lb/sq in. abs												
1.00	144.96	2700	40736	2.014	1.23179	4.025	315	0.0016	1.000	548.9	1.00	0.72
3.00	44.99	1529	38832	2.016	1.23419	3.841	268	0.0013	1.071	566.9	1.10	0.72
10.00	14.70	1107	37286	2.016	1.23731	3.628	216	0.0006	1.132	634.3	1.87	1.25
30.00	4.90	817	36286	2.016	1.2388	3.518	176	0.0003	2.021	686.6	1.56	1.56
100.00	1.47	582	35425	2.016	1.23958	3.476	114	0.0001	4.423	722.5	8.46	1.55
300.00	0.45	422	34884	2.016	1.23972	3.448	113	0.00005	11.423	780.1	17.65	1.55
1000.00	0.15	302	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.420	89	0.00003	5.576	760.2	40.35	1.59
3000.00	0.05	219	34458	2.016	1.24049	3.423	69	0.00003	5.576	771.2	82.35	1.59

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(g) Chamber temperature, 2200° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_c , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isoentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/g(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)/(sec)	Area ratio, e	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I , (lb)(sec)/lb	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	0.15	2200	43056	1.981	1.485	12.713	333	0.0046			1.00	0.67	222.2	
1.75	0.08	2092	41850	1.984	1.482	9.708	305	0.0033	1.210	630.7	1.14	0.61	222.2	
3.00	0.05	1914	40784	1.981	1.482	7.094	265	0.0018	1.218	213.7	2.15	1.28	912.3	
10.00	0.01	1495	38745	2.015	1.3319	3.957	216	0.0010	3.927	713.7	4.20	1.28	912.3	
30.00	0.00	1121	37395	2.016	1.3319	3.147	173	0.0006	2.330	842.7	8.13	1.29	779.2	
100.00	0.00	804	36202	2.016	1.3319	3.143	173	0.0003	1.211	869.7	43.75	1.74	244.2	
300.00	0.00	590	35453	2.016	1.3319	3.143	173	0.0002	6.168	893.5	43.75	1.74	244.2	
1000.00	0.00	419	34860	2.016	1.3319	3.146	116	0.0001	5.131	913.5	43.75	1.74	244.2	
3000.00	0.00	276	34471	2.016	1.3319	3.143	116	0.0000	6.168	913.5	43.75	1.74	244.2	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440980 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	0.44	2200	42117	1.984	1.767	9.095	334	0.0032			1.00	0.68	228.6	
1.75	0.25	2022	41200	2.007	1.3258	5.628	298	0.0018	1.218	213.0	1.15	0.62	228.6	
3.00	0.15	1839	40203	2.011	1.3258	5.053	268	0.0018	1.218	213.0	1.15	0.62	228.6	
10.00	0.01	1350	38794	2.015	1.3319	3.793	266	0.0006	2.114	979.9	2.06	1.22	652.0	
30.00	0.00	1028	37398	2.016	1.3319	3.592	202	0.0003	2.188	817.6	18.78	1.65	748.1	
100.00	0.00	735	35950	2.016	1.3319	3.496	162	0.0002	2.188	837.1	41.06	1.74	817.5	
300.00	0.00	539	35276	2.016	1.3319	3.496	162	0.0001	6.143	850.6	41.06	1.74	817.5	
1000.00	0.00	382	34733	2.016	1.3319	3.411	104	0.0000	5.131	879.5	41.06	1.74	817.5	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	3.81	2200	42221	1.984	1.2562	6.856	335	0.0027			1.00	0.70	432.1	
1.75	0.49	2092	40956	2.014	1.3041	4.167	242	0.0016	1.208	287.7	1.11	0.63	432.1	
3.00	0.25	1914	40032	2.016	1.3041	4.125	242	0.0016	1.208	287.7	1.11	0.63	432.1	
10.00	0.01	1350	38798	2.015	1.3319	3.793	239	0.0009	2.183	554.6	2.05	1.23	475.3	
30.00	0.00	1028	37394	2.016	1.3319	3.592	197	0.0003	2.181	802.1	18.03	1.64	731.5	
100.00	0.00	735	35953	2.016	1.3319	3.496	159	0.0002	2.181	821.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	539	35274	2.016	1.3319	3.496	159	0.0001	6.143	839.0	41.06	1.74	809.2	
1000.00	0.00	382	34734	2.016	1.3319	3.411	104	0.0000	5.131	850.6	41.06	1.74	818.0	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	5.41	2200	41580	2.006	1.2402	5.710	335	0.0023			1.00	0.70	328.1	
1.75	0.47	2092	40583	2.015	1.3224	4.107	289	0.0018	1.209	583.9	1.01	0.63	328.1	
3.00	0.25	1914	40032	2.016	1.3224	4.125	289	0.0018	1.209	583.9	1.01	0.63	328.1	
10.00	0.01	1350	38798	2.015	1.3319	3.793	239	0.0006	2.183	554.6	2.05	1.23	475.3	
30.00	0.00	1028	37394	2.016	1.3319	3.592	197	0.0003	2.181	802.1	18.03	1.64	731.5	
100.00	0.00	735	35953	2.016	1.3319	3.496	159	0.0002	2.181	821.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	539	35274	2.016	1.3319	3.496	159	0.0001	6.143	839.0	41.06	1.74	818.0	
1000.00	0.00	382	34735	2.016	1.3319	3.411	104	0.0000	5.131	850.6	41.06	1.74	818.0	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6980 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	16.70	2200	41695	2.010	1.2562	5.002	335	0.0020			1.00	0.71	328.1	
1.75	0.90	2022	40557	2.016	1.3284	4.289	285	0.0016	1.209	580.0	1.11	0.63	328.1	
3.00	0.49	1712	39577	2.016	1.3284	4.264	285	0.0016	1.209	580.0	1.11	0.63	328.1	
10.00	0.01	1277	37926	2.016	1.3319	3.715	232	0.0006	2.181	577.5	2.05	1.23	476.7	
30.00	0.00	1015	36768	2.016	1.3319	3.516	190	0.0003	2.181	766.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
100.00	0.00	676	35123	2.016	1.3319	3.486	156	0.0002	2.181	785.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	451	34627	2.016	1.3319	3.449	99	0.0001	6.143	804.6	822.1	40.87	1.74	791.1
1000.00	0.00	251	34501	2.016	1.3319	3.449	99	0.0000	5.131	813.2	822.1	40.87	1.74	791.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08080 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	44.09	2200	41631	2.013	1.2531	4.639	335	0.0019			1.00	0.71	328.1	
1.75	2.70	2092	40594	2.016	1.3319	4.165	284	0.0014	1.209	598.4	1.10	0.63	328.1	
3.00	1.47	1712	39574	2.016	1.3319	4.125	284	0.0014	1.209	598.4	1.10	0.63	328.1	
10.00	0.01	1277	37927	2.016	1.3319	3.592	231	0.0006	2.181	670.5	2.05	1.23	476.7	
30.00	0.00	1015	36761	2.016	1.3319	3.452	190	0.0003	2.181	766.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
100.00	0.00	676	35172	2.016	1.3319	3.426	156	0.0002	2.181	785.1	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	451	34628	2.016	1.3319	3.426	98	0.0001	6.143	804.6	813.2	40.87	1.74	791.1
1000.00	0.00	251	34505	2.016	1.3319	3.426	98	0.0000	5.131	813.2	813.2	40.87	1.74	791.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.8080 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	440.88	2200	41571	2.015	1.3021	4.063	335	0.0018			1.00	0.72	328.1	
1.75	248.98	2092	40374	2.016	1.3319	3.932	282	0.0014	1.209	576.5	1.10	0.63	328.1	
3.00	124.99	1712	39491	2.016	1.3319	3.932	282	0.0014	1.209	576.5	1.10	0.63	328.1	
10.00	0.01	1277	37764	2.016	1.3319	3.592	232	0.0006	2.181	668.1	2.05	1.23	476.7	
30.00	0.00	1015	36594	2.016	1.3319	3.452	190	0.0003	2.181	759.5	17.98	1.64	726.2	
100.00	0.00	676	35070	2.016	1.3319	3.426	156	0.0002	2.181	778.5	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	451	34578	2.016	1.3319	3.426	97	0.0001	6.143	798.3	811.3	40.87	1.74	791.1
1000.00	0.00	251	34555	2.016	1.3319	3.426	97	0.0000	5.131	811.3	811.3	40.87	1.74	791.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.8080 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	440.88	2200	41559	2.015	1.3031	4.043	335	0.0019			1.00	0.72	328.1	
1.75	248.98	2092	40374	2.016	1.3319	3.932	282	0.0014	1.209	576.5	1.10	0.63	328.1	
3.00	124.99	1712	39491	2.016	1.3319	3.932	282	0.0014	1.209	576.5	1.10	0.63	328.1	
10.00	0.01	1277	37751	2.016	1.3319	3.592	232	0.0006	2.181	668.1	2.05	1.23	476.7	
30.00	0.00	1015	36589	2.016	1.3319	3.452	190	0.0003	2.181	759.5	17.98	1.64	726.2	
100.00	0.00	676	35062	2.016	1.3319	3.426	156	0.0002	2.181	778.5	17.98	1.64	726.2	
300.00	0.00	451	34559	2.016	1.3319	3.426	97	0.0001	6.143	798.3	809.7	40.87	1.74	791.1
1000.00	0.00	251	34536	2.016	1.3319	3.426	97	0.0000	5.131	809.7	809.7	40.87	1.74	791.1

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(h) Chamber temperature, 2400° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , sec ⁻¹ cm ² /dynes	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, i_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, i , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	2400	46651	1.868	1.227	24.502	349	0.0097	1.000	684.0	1.00	0.65	342.9
3.00	0.05	2297	45300	1.898	1.238	24.591	340	0.0078	1.440	684.6	1.18	0.91	342.4
10.00	0.01	1948	41472	1.981	1.1539	12.942	379	0.0037	2.143	798.0	2.42	1.28	671.3
30.00	0.00	1656	39492	2.011	1.1523	9.301	399	0.0018	2.443	879.5	5.14	1.50	781.2
100.00	0.00	1240	37772	2.016	1.1616	3.713	231	0.0011	3.266	939.5	11.09	1.67	879.0
300.00	0.00	919	36609	2.016	1.1593	3.551	190	0.0009	4.901	976.9	24.64	1.78	944.8
1000.00	0.00	556	35683	2.016	1.1394	3.485	124	0.0007	6.918	1005.7	54.58	1.81	976.9
3000.00	0.00	485	35073	2.016	1.1397	3.485	124	0.0005	10.242	1024.2	116.51	1.81	1001.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	2400	44851	1.928	1.1401	16.001	352	0.0062	1.200	688.5	1.00	0.66	339.5
3.00	0.15	2270	42314	1.955	1.1636	16.184	340	0.0042	1.426	688.5	1.18	0.91	469.8
10.00	0.01	1775	39252	2.011	1.1511	5.181	292	0.0012	2.156	769.4	2.27	1.27	653.4
30.00	0.00	1370	36866	2.016	1.1592	3.476	200	0.0009	3.442	884.6	9.92	1.52	883.6
100.00	0.00	929	35940	2.016	1.1594	3.494	164	0.0007	5.219	916.1	20.73	1.67	883.6
300.00	0.00	518	35206	2.016	1.1397	3.446	130	0.0004	8.222	956.0	67.15	1.78	916.1
1000.00	0.00	316	34724	2.016	1.1391	3.446	105	0.0004	10.181	981.7	110.81	1.82	916.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	2400	43734	1.967	1.1657	10.655	373	0.0042	1.200	624.9	1.00	0.67	339.2
3.00	0.83	2229	42412	1.988	1.1877	10.286	370	0.0024	1.484	624.9	1.18	0.92	469.8
10.00	0.15	1775	39105	2.016	1.1668	4.215	272	0.0011	2.175	742.2	2.13	1.26	634.5
30.00	0.01	1370	36767	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0009	3.158	800.4	9.14	1.43	799.0
100.00	0.00	929	35940	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0007	5.333	875.6	19.11	1.58	879.0
300.00	0.00	518	35206	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0005	8.373	909.7	43.50	1.72	879.0
1000.00	0.00	316	34724	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0004	10.182	934.2	117.7	1.78	879.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	2400	43162	1.987	1.1966	7.953	354	0.0032	1.000	617.6	1.00	0.69	340.4
3.00	2.17	2182	40766	2.003	1.2222	5.103	334	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.92	464.6
10.00	0.44	1893	37053	2.016	1.1668	4.215	272	0.0011	2.153	725.1	2.06	1.24	627.1
30.00	0.15	1449	37070	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0009	3.158	780.1	9.14	1.43	779.2
100.00	0.01	1114	35946	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0007	5.333	875.6	19.11	1.58	879.0
300.00	0.00	563	35394	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0005	8.373	909.7	43.50	1.72	879.0
1000.00	0.00	328	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0004	10.182	934.2	117.7	1.78	879.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	2400	42608	2.000	1.2262	6.263	354	0.0032	1.000	624.9	1.00	0.69	340.4
3.00	2.17	2182	40766	2.014	1.2010	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.92	464.6
10.00	0.44	1449	37070	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	725.1	2.06	1.24	627.1
30.00	0.15	1114	35946	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	780.1	9.14	1.43	779.2
100.00	0.01	798	35181	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0007	5.333	875.6	19.11	1.58	879.0
300.00	0.00	365	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0005	8.373	909.7	43.50	1.72	879.0
1000.00	0.00	187	34460	2.016	1.1361	3.470	70	0.0004	10.182	934.2	117.7	1.78	879.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	2400	42808	2.000	1.2262	6.263	354	0.0024	1.000	611.7	1.00	0.70	341.7
3.00	4.93	2182	40766	2.014	1.2010	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.92	464.2
10.00	1.47	1449	37193	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	713.8	2.06	1.24	614.0
30.00	0.44	1114	35946	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	767.8	9.14	1.43	614.0
100.00	0.15	798	35181	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0007	5.333	828.2	18.50	1.58	765.4
300.00	0.01	365	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0005	8.373	869.1	43.50	1.72	865.4
1000.00	0.00	187	34460	2.016	1.1361	3.470	70	0.0004	10.182	909.7	117.7	1.78	865.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	2400	42627	2.007	1.2512	5.159	355	0.0023	1.000	608.1	1.00	0.70	342.3
3.00	14.70	2182	40766	2.014	1.2260	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.92	464.4
10.00	4.41	1449	37193	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	713.8	2.06	1.24	614.0
30.00	1.47	1114	35946	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	767.8	9.14	1.43	614.0
100.00	0.15	798	35181	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0007	5.333	828.2	18.50	1.58	765.4
300.00	0.01	365	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0005	8.373	869.1	43.50	1.72	865.4
1000.00	0.00	187	34460	2.016	1.1361	3.470	70	0.0004	10.182	909.7	117.7	1.78	865.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	2400	42458	2.014	1.2586	4.553	355	0.0023	1.000	604.3	1.00	0.71	342.5
3.00	48.97	2182	40766	2.014	1.2260	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.93	464.4
10.00	14.70	1449	38253	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	709.4	2.06	1.24	609.1
30.00	4.41	1114	36951	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	764.5	9.14	1.43	609.1
100.00	0.15	798	35181	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0007	5.333	828.2	18.50	1.58	765.4
300.00	0.01	365	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0005	8.373	869.1	43.50	1.72	865.4
1000.00	0.00	187	34460	2.016	1.1361	3.470	70	0.0004	10.182	909.7	117.7	1.78	865.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1469.40	2400	42422	2.014	1.2594	4.452	352	0.0023	1.000	603.4	1.00	0.71	342.5
3.00	489.87	2182	40766	2.014	1.2260	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.93	464.4
10.00	14.70	1449	38253	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	709.4	2.06	1.24	609.1
30.00	4.41	1114	36951	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	764.5	9.14	1.43	609.1
100.00	0.15	798	35181	2.016	1.1367	3.470	118	0.0007	5.333	828.2	18.50	1.58	765.4
300.00	0.01	365	34545	2.016	1.1361	3.470	94	0.0005	8.373	869.1	43.50	1.72	865.4
1000.00	0.00	187	34460	2.016	1.1361	3.470	70	0.0004	10.182	909.7	117.7	1.78	865.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1468.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1468.60	2400	42422	2.014	1.2594	4.452	352	0.0023	1.000	603.4	1.00	0.71	342.5
3.00	489.87	2182	40766	2.014	1.2260	4.355	309	0.0019	1.388	624.1	1.12	0.93	464.4
10.00	14.70	1449	38253	2.016	1.1568	3.671	225	0.0011	2.153	709.4	2.06	1.24	609.1
30.00	4.41	1114	36951	2.016	1.1567	3.531	182	0.0009	3.158	764.5	9.14	1.43	

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(i) Chamber temperature, 2600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P_0	Static pressure, P_0 , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_0 , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight, μ	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g·°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micropoises	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec·°K·cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, e	Thrust coefficient, F	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	2600	52411	1.697	1.1160	44.389	363	0.0154	1.000	708.9	1.17	0.65	173.4
3.00	0.05	2413	50248	1.762	1.1109	40.396	346	0.0144	1.046	880.9	2.47	1.28	524.6
10.00	0.01	2226	47159	1.829	1.1077	37.250	331	0.0118	1.161	881.9	2.63	1.28	737.9
30.00	0.00	2065	44639	1.888	1.1036	34.250	317	0.0091	1.232	1072.6	1.56	1.72	988.9
100.00	0.00	1886	42172	1.947	1.1004	31.650	301	0.0060	1.323	1141.6	1.57	1.86	1072.9
300.00	0.00	1708	40182	1.991	1.0974	29.219	283	0.0032	1.423	1197.7	1.59	2.07	1194.1
1000.00	0.00	1582	38322	2.015	1.0945	27.133	268	0.0013	1.524	1231.3	1.63	2.07	1194.1
3000.00	0.00	1382	37025	2.016	1.0945	25.559	255	0.0009	1.624	1231.3	1.63	2.07	1194.1
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	2600	49178	1.817	1.1250	58.275	367	0.0108	1.000	623.6	1.17	0.65	361.8
3.00	0.15	2383	46236	1.870	1.1240	53.165	348	0.0085	1.042	882.8	2.47	1.28	709.2
10.00	0.01	2150	43398	1.942	1.1219	46.344	328	0.0057	1.155	884.1	2.48	1.28	826.5
30.00	0.00	1916	41136	1.988	1.1164	41.265	305	0.0034	1.268	936.1	1.56	1.72	939.2
100.00	0.00	1663	39244	2.014	1.1129	37.950	289	0.0015	1.381	1055.9	1.57	1.86	1055.2
300.00	0.00	1583	37561	2.016	1.1129	35.273	264	0.0009	1.481	1127.7	1.59	2.07	1084.1
1000.00	0.00	1500	35572	2.016	1.1129	33.593	248	0.0008	1.581	1231.3	1.63	2.07	1084.1
3000.00	0.00	1424	34971	2.016	1.1129	32.013	232	0.0007	1.681	1231.3	1.63	2.07	1084.1
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	2600	45509	1.731	1.1248	15.512	386	0.0099	1.000	665.9	1.16	0.65	355.4
3.00	0.44	2426	43713	1.957	1.1252	12.504	347	0.0058	1.043	881.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	0.01	2191	41094	2.001	1.1207	6.888	314	0.0024	1.128	881.8	2.47	1.28	600.9
30.00	0.00	1966	39141	2.015	1.1196	4.133	272	0.0014	1.243	941.3	1.56	1.72	884.6
100.00	0.00	1777	37561	2.016	1.1196	3.560	233	0.0008	1.351	976.2	1.57	1.86	1000.2
300.00	0.00	1692	35572	2.016	1.1196	3.088	218	0.0006	1.451	1021.9	1.59	2.07	976.4
1000.00	0.00	1616	34971	2.016	1.1196	2.710	198	0.0005	1.551	1020.9	1.63	2.07	976.4
3000.00	0.00	1541	34271	2.016	1.1196	2.428	178	0.0004	1.651	1020.9	1.63	2.07	976.4
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.44	2600	51521	1.749	1.1252	11.795	371	0.0099	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	1.47	2526	48284	1.973	1.1252	7.682	340	0.0050	1.044	882.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	0.01	2291	46094	2.001	1.1249	3.992	297	0.0024	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.00	2105	43396	2.015	1.1219	2.413	257	0.0014	1.278	884.1	1.56	1.72	884.6
100.00	0.00	1886	41365	2.016	1.1219	2.038	223	0.0008	1.381	941.3	1.57	1.86	1000.2
300.00	0.00	1796	39544	2.016	1.1219	1.758	184	0.0006	1.481	976.2	1.59	2.07	976.4
1000.00	0.00	1716	37561	2.016	1.1219	1.500	164	0.0005	1.581	1020.9	1.63	2.07	976.4
3000.00	0.00	1631	35572	2.016	1.1219	1.280	135	0.0004	1.681	1020.9	1.63	2.07	976.4
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	2600	44255	1.979	1.1207	8.552	372	0.0098	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	4.90	2427	41649	2.008	1.1249	5.428	332	0.0052	1.043	881.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	1.47	2150	39373	2.016	1.1231	3.992	297	0.0014	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.44	1876	38278	2.016	1.1231	2.779	247	0.0012	1.278	884.1	2.47	1.28	667.8
100.00	0.01	1696	36481	2.016	1.1231	2.387	206	0.0007	1.381	941.3	1.57	1.86	884.6
300.00	0.00	1616	35215	2.016	1.1231	2.066	173	0.0006	1.481	976.2	1.59	2.07	884.6
1000.00	0.00	1531	34500	2.016	1.1231	1.845	143	0.0005	1.581	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
3000.00	0.00	1446	33707	2.016	1.1231	1.624	113	0.0004	1.681	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.00	2600	43836	1.794	1.1250	6.773	373	0.0099	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	14.77	2116	41260	2.016	1.1249	4.656	326	0.0050	1.043	882.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	1.47	1886	39074	2.016	1.1231	3.992	297	0.0014	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.44	1706	37987	2.016	1.1231	2.779	247	0.0012	1.278	884.1	2.47	1.28	667.8
100.00	0.01	1520	36379	2.016	1.1231	2.387	206	0.0007	1.381	941.3	1.57	1.86	884.6
300.00	0.00	1435	35279	2.016	1.1231	2.066	173	0.0006	1.481	976.2	1.59	2.07	884.6
1000.00	0.00	1350	34507	2.016	1.1231	1.845	143	0.0005	1.581	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
3000.00	0.00	1265	33707	2.016	1.1231	1.624	113	0.0004	1.681	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 44.0800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.00	2600	43557	2.005	1.1248	5.618	373	0.0099	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	14.77	2116	41056	2.016	1.1249	4.528	326	0.0052	1.043	882.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	1.47	1886	39374	2.016	1.1231	3.886	285	0.0014	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.44	1706	37987	2.016	1.1231	3.268	247	0.0012	1.278	884.1	2.47	1.28	667.8
100.00	0.01	1520	36379	2.016	1.1231	2.850	206	0.0007	1.381	941.3	1.57	1.86	884.6
300.00	0.00	1435	35279	2.016	1.1231	2.528	173	0.0006	1.481	976.2	1.59	2.07	884.6
1000.00	0.00	1350	34507	2.016	1.1231	2.206	143	0.0005	1.581	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
3000.00	0.00	1265	33707	2.016	1.1231	1.985	113	0.0004	1.681	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 44.080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.00	2600	43332	1.794	1.1250	4.703	374	0.0099	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	14.77	2116	40834	2.016	1.1249	4.135	318	0.0052	1.043	882.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	1.47	1886	38607	2.016	1.1231	3.584	268	0.0014	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.44	1706	37381	2.016	1.1231	3.054	224	0.0012	1.278	884.1	2.47	1.28	667.8
100.00	0.01	1520	35907	2.016	1.1231	2.721	184	0.0007	1.381	941.3	1.57	1.86	884.6
300.00	0.00	1435	35279	2.016	1.1231	2.400	151	0.0006	1.481	976.2	1.59	2.07	884.6
1000.00	0.00	1350	34507	2.016	1.1231	2.078	118	0.0005	1.581	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
3000.00	0.00	1265	33707	2.016	1.1231	1.756	85	0.0004	1.681	1020.9	1.63	2.07	884.6
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 44.080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.00	2600	43132	1.794	1.1250	4.079	374	0.0099	1.000	684.9	1.14	0.65	353.4
3.00	14.77	2116	40834	2.016	1.1249	3.515	318	0.0052	1.043	882.9	2.47	1.28	484.1
10.00	1.47	1886	38607	2.016	1.1231	3.054	268	0.0014	1.161	882.8	2.47	1.28	626.5
30.00	0.44	1706	37381	2.016	1.1231	2.521	224	0.0012	1.278	884.1			

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(j) Chamber temperature, 2800° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_s , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight,	Isentropic exponent, κ	Specific heat, c_p/c_a , (g)/(kg)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poisees	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(cm) ² °C	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, e	Thrust coefficient, C_T , lb/(sec)	Specific impulse, I_p , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	2800	44620	1.664	1.1172	66.447	362	0.0247					
3.00	0.05	2606	60656	1.526	1.1116	67.769	351	0.0243	1.446	606.8	1.09	0.51	417.6
10.00	0.01	2320	56805	1.594	1.1064	65.945	338	0.0231	2.153	1097.5	2.46	1.29	932.8
30.00	0.00	1936	53654	1.654	1.0991	44.241	327	0.0213	3.173	1097.5	2.46	1.29	932.8
100.00	0.00	1232	50561	1.719	1.0895	58.277	316	0.0186	3.684	1281.7	1.76	1.49	1308.1
300.00	0.00	736	47970	1.776	1.0815	53.037	305	0.0166	4.021	1281.7	1.76	1.49	1308.1
1000.00	0.00	1755	43290	1.881	1.0692	55.152	296	0.0142	4.662	1281.7	2.02	1.21	1281.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.45	2800	56528	1.659	1.1229	45.962	374	0.0277					
3.00	0.15	2694	53748	1.707	1.1165	41.362	359	0.0251	1.445	765.4	1.09	0.51	394.7
10.00	0.04	2316	48626	1.777	1.1097	38.764	346	0.0218	2.152	1032.6	2.46	1.29	618.7
30.00	0.00	1938	44106	1.954	1.1100	1.902	315	0.0183	3.173	1032.6	2.46	1.29	618.7
100.00	0.00	1236	41892	1.954	1.1100	2.191	300	0.0152	3.564	1120.3	1.46	1.49	1024.1
300.00	0.00	736	38755	2.013	1.1172	3.250	278	0.0125	4.154	1027.4	2.23	1.29	1265.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	2800	5699	2.037	1.1787	28.453	395	0.0210	1.200	734.5	1.20	0.51	378.7
3.00	0.49	2579	47827	1.853	1.1281	34.209	363	0.0092	1.441	1.200	1.16	0.91	328.7
10.00	0.15	2310	44737	1.971	1.1496	18.264	343	0.0066	2.159	891.9	2.46	1.29	740.4
30.00	0.01	1758	39250	2.008	1.1242	18.597	321	0.0042	2.669	891.9	2.46	1.29	871.2
100.00	0.00	1093	36907	2.016	1.1307	5.804	290	0.0020	3.213	1058.8	1.29	1.49	981.4
300.00	0.00	592	33686	2.016	1.1307	3.577	278	0.0012	3.746	1110.1	2.03	1.49	1024.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	5.41	2800	48123	1.877	1.1469	18.439	386	0.0297	1.200	734.5	1.20	0.51	371.2
3.00	1.47	2559	45539	1.938	1.1472	14.710	352	0.0262	1.441	1.200	1.16	0.91	314.3
10.00	0.15	2310	42274	1.971	1.1496	1.989	321	0.0232	2.159	891.9	2.46	1.29	716.5
30.00	0.01	1758	38755	2.016	1.1349	3.767	290	0.0102	3.213	1058.8	1.29	1.49	981.4
100.00	0.00	1093	36907	2.016	1.1349	3.457	290	0.009	3.746	1110.1	2.03	1.49	1024.4
300.00	0.00	592	33686	2.016	1.1349	3.457	290	0.009	4.288	1179.4	1.61	1.49	1144.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	5.41	2800	48123	1.877	1.1469	18.439	386	0.0297	1.200	734.5	1.20	0.51	371.2
3.00	1.47	2559	45539	1.938	1.1472	14.710	352	0.0262	1.441	1.200	1.16	0.91	314.3
10.00	0.15	2310	42274	1.971	1.1496	1.989	321	0.0232	2.159	891.9	2.46	1.29	716.5
30.00	0.01	1758	38755	2.016	1.1349	3.767	290	0.0102	3.213	1058.8	1.29	1.49	981.4
100.00	0.00	1093	36907	2.016	1.1349	3.457	290	0.009	3.746	1110.1	2.03	1.49	1024.4
300.00	0.00	592	33686	2.016	1.1349	3.457	290	0.009	4.288	1179.4	1.61	1.49	1144.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	16.70	2800	44704	1.937	1.1662	12.154	395	0.0262	1.200	695.1	1.20	0.51	371.2
3.00	4.36	2572	44749	1.963	1.1765	12.154	373	0.0234	1.441	714.1	1.16	0.91	328.7
10.00	1.47	1976	40743	2.012	1.2772	4.873	332	0.019	2.141	848.8	2.46	1.29	871.2
30.00	0.49	1218	40041	2.012	1.2772	4.816	295	0.017	2.666	831.1	2.46	1.29	892.6
100.00	0.15	1110	37295	2.016	1.3798	3.767	244	0.012	3.235	992.6	1.29	1.49	981.4
300.00	0.01	583	35432	2.016	1.3797	3.477	162	0.009	4.288	1061.3	1.29	1.49	1024.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	16.70	2800	44704	1.937	1.1662	12.154	395	0.0262	1.200	695.1	1.20	0.51	371.2
3.00	4.36	2572	44749	1.963	1.1765	12.154	373	0.0234	1.441	714.1	1.16	0.91	328.7
10.00	1.47	1976	40743	2.012	1.2772	4.873	332	0.019	2.141	848.8	2.46	1.29	871.2
30.00	0.49	1218	40041	2.012	1.2772	4.816	295	0.017	2.666	831.1	2.46	1.29	892.6
100.00	0.15	1110	37295	2.016	1.3798	3.767	244	0.012	3.235	992.6	1.29	1.49	981.4
300.00	0.01	583	35432	2.016	1.3797	3.477	162	0.009	4.288	1061.3	1.29	1.49	1024.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	2800	44495	2.001	1.2614	5.766	391	0.0237	1.200	691.0	1.20	0.51	368.1
3.00	42.99	2283	42324	2.001	1.2722	4.861	343	0.0202	1.441	684.8	1.16	0.91	313.1
10.00	14.70	1729	39642	2.016	1.3295	3.988	287	0.0115	2.132	780.2	2.07	1.26	660.4
30.00	4.41	1264	37844	2.016	1.3622	3.707	238	0.0118	2.784	841.1	2.40	1.26	768.2
100.00	1.47	961	36866	2.016	1.3832	3.558	193	0.009	3.555	887.9	9.01	1.49	870.8
300.00	0.49	669	35778	2.016	1.3943	3.487	165	0.007	4.348	939.3	19.42	1.49	904.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	2800	44495	2.001	1.2614	5.766	391	0.0237	1.200	691.0	1.20	0.51	368.1
3.00	42.99	2283	42324	2.001	1.2722	4.861	343	0.0202	1.441	684.8	1.16	0.91	313.1
10.00	14.70	1729	39642	2.016	1.3295	3.988	287	0.0115	2.132	780.2	2.07	1.26	660.4
30.00	4.41	1264	37844	2.016	1.3622	3.707	238	0.0118	2.784	841.1	2.40	1.26	768.2
100.00	1.47	961	36866	2.016	1.3832	3.558	193	0.009	3.555	887.9	9.01	1.49	870.8
300.00	0.49	669	35778	2.016	1.3943	3.487	165	0.007	4.348	939.3	19.42	1.49	904.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	2800	44495	2.001	1.2614	5.766	391	0.0237	1.200	691.0	1.20	0.51	368.1
3.00	42.99	2283	42324	2.001	1.2722	4.861	343	0.0202	1.441	684.8	1.16	0.91	313.1
10.00	14.70	1729	39642	2.016	1.3295	3.988	287	0.0115	2.132	780.2	2.07	1.26	660.4
30.00	4.41	1264	37844	2.016	1.3622	3.707	238	0.0118	2.784	841.1	2.40	1.26	768.2
100.00	1.47	961	36866	2.016	1.3832	3.558	193	0.009	3.555	887.9	9.01	1.49	870.8
300.00	0.49	669	35778	2.016	1.3943	3.487	165	0.007	4.348	939.3	19.42	1.49	904.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	2800	44495	2.001	1.2614	5.766	391	0.0237	1.200	691.0	1.20	0.51	368.1
3.00	42.99	2283	42324	2.001	1.2722	4.861	343	0.0202	1.441	684.8	1.16	0.91	313.1
10.00	14.70	1729	39642	2.016	1.3295	3.988	287	0.0115	2.132	780.2	2.07	1.26	660.4
30.00	4.41	1264	37844	2.016	1.3622	3.707	238	0.0118	2.784	841.1	2.40	1.26	768.2
100.00	1.47	961	36866	2.016	1.3832	3.558	193	0.009	3.555	887.9	9.01	1.49	870.8
300.00	0.49	669	35778	2.016	1.3943	3.487	165	0.007	4.348	939.3	19.42	1.49	904.1

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(k) Chamber temperature, 3000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_s , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight,	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p/c_v , cal/(g·°K)	Absolute viscosity, η , dyne-sec/cm ²	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec·°K·cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, γ	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	0.15	3000	76633	1.2765	1.1315	66.633	363	0.0256	1.000	886.2	1.00	0.65	469.2	
3.00	0.05	2885	73669	1.304	1.1291	76.170	350	0.0271	1.444	936.2	1.17	0.51	655.9	
10.00	0.01	2573	68998	1.366	1.1095	87.511	328	0.0301	2.160	1097.2	2.45	1.28	920.4	
30.00	0.00	2412	64998	1.423	1.0922	92.504	308	0.0308	2.716	1223.8	3.61	1.31	1089.4	
100.00	0.00	2257	61156	1.484	1.0956	95.209	307	0.0307	3.269	1339.8	4.82	1.31	1233.3	
300.00	0.00	2101	57946	1.539	1.0908	98.312	309	0.0299	3.708	1426.7	5.76	1.31	1340.3	
1000.00	0.00	2008	54829	1.598	1.0859	93.092	300	0.0283	4.263	4.615	1514.7	10.93	2.00	1479.2
3000.00	0.00	1906	52200	1.653	1.0823	93.876	290	0.0263	4.615	4.682	1.34	2.01	1476.2	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	0.44	3000	67479	1.2427	1.1286	61.273	370	0.0240	1.000	828.6	1.00	0.65	418.4	
3.00	0.15	2778	63157	1.491	1.1189	64.502	370	0.0240	1.444	876.0	1.17	0.51	613.4	
10.00	0.04	2568	58966	1.560	1.1040	69.284	348	0.0229	2.169	1026.1	2.45	1.28	860.7	
30.00	0.01	2401	55557	1.621	1.0942	73.427	330	0.0216	2.712	1142.4	3.60	1.31	1018.7	
100.00	0.00	2237	52205	1.688	1.0949	79.666	315	0.0196	3.269	1252.2	4.77	1.31	1152.8	
300.00	0.00	2101	52448	1.748	1.0949	80.477	315	0.0176	3.712	1332.6	5.76	1.31	1282.8	
1000.00	0.00	1945	46714	1.809	1.0920	86.799	304	0.0147	4.199	1476.0	103.74	2.00	1344.2	
3000.00	0.00	1742	44441	1.863	1.0920	86.866	304	0.0117	4.632	1476.0	134.40	2.10	1344.2	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	1.47	3000	58163	1.626	1.1313	47.532	382	0.0173	1.000	776.0	1.00	0.65	414.3	
3.00	0.49	2878	54316	1.692	1.1272	47.779	382	0.0165	1.443	820.0	1.17	0.51	613.4	
10.00	0.15	2532	47654	1.765	1.1198	51.621	374	0.0157	2.164	959.2	2.45	1.28	851.9	
30.00	0.01	2401	44291	1.825	1.1158	56.777	342	0.0133	2.710	1068.2	3.64	1.31	1075.7	
100.00	0.00	2237	41466	1.883	1.1123	57.809	326	0.0085	3.265	1241.2	4.66	1.31	1166.7	
300.00	0.00	2101	40489	1.943	1.1123	57.836	310	0.0076	3.712	1324.4	5.67	1.31	1287.6	
1000.00	0.00	1742	38488	2.019	1.1159	58.916	287	0.0029	4.639	1307.9	95.74	1.58	1247.6	
3000.00	0.00	1424	38488	2.019	1.1159	58.916	287	0.0013	4.639	1307.9	122.58	1.57	1247.6	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	4.41	3000	28769	1.766	1.1356	52.755	388	0.0114	1.000	720.0	1.00	0.65	248.2	
3.00	1.47	2762	25128	1.831	1.1256	52.856	378	0.0094	1.239	748.2	1.16	0.51	248.2	
10.00	0.15	2532	24764	1.894	1.1198	53.771	342	0.0062	2.164	914.7	2.41	1.28	768.3	
30.00	0.01	2401	24291	1.951	1.1158	54.826	330	0.0049	2.710	1014.7	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	0.00	2237	2316	2.019	1.1123	55.859	315	0.0025	3.271	1120.4	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00	0.00	2101	2057	2.019	1.1023	57.029	286	0.0014	3.712	1194.5	5.48	1.31	1287.6	
1000.00	0.00	1772	2019	2.019	1.1023	57.029	286	0.0010	4.534	1225.2	68.71	1.38	1154.2	
3000.00	0.00	1525	35278	2.016	1.1388	58.521	216	0.0004	4.534	1225.2	102.28	1.38	1154.2	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	14.79	3000	47524	1.870	1.1262	17.633	403	0.0075	1.000	719.8	1.00	0.65	385.5	
3.00	4.90	2676	44574	1.930	1.1162	18.625	374	0.0064	1.441	717.6	1.17	0.51	385.5	
10.00	1.47	2316	41593	1.983	1.1123	19.062	356	0.0049	2.160	814.7	2.41	1.28	768.3	
30.00	0.15	2237	39882	2.016	1.1023	19.320	305	0.0025	2.710	1027.9	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	0.00	1907	37688	2.016	1.1023	19.320	286	0.0014	3.271	1087.3	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00	0.00	1688	35721	2.016	1.1023	19.320	286	0.0004	3.712	1194.5	5.48	1.31	1287.6	
1000.00	0.00	1117	37372	2.016	1.1388	58.521	216	0.0010	4.534	1225.2	68.71	1.38	1154.2	
3000.00	0.00	751	35314	2.016	1.13960	58.475	171	0.0004	4.534	1225.2	102.28	1.38	1154.2	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	44.08	3000	47524	1.870	1.1262	17.633	403	0.0053	1.000	705.7	1.00	0.65	381.7	
3.00	14.70	2604	44574	1.930	1.1162	18.625	374	0.0043	1.441	705.7	1.14	0.51	381.7	
10.00	4.41	2133	41593	1.983	1.1123	19.062	356	0.0021	2.160	861.5	2.41	1.28	774.3	
30.00	1.47	1932	39882	2.016	1.1023	19.320	286	0.0014	2.710	1027.9	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	0.15	1656	38583	2.016	1.1023	19.320	286	0.0004	3.271	1087.3	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00	0.01	1088	36552	2.016	1.1023	19.320	286	0.0001	3.712	1194.5	5.48	1.31	1287.6	
1000.00	0.00	664	35662	2.016	1.13970	58.468	151	0.0007	4.534	1047.6	47.94	1.78	1018.6	
3000.00	0.00	471	35486	2.016	1.13970	58.468	151	0.0002	4.534	1047.6	102.51	1.78	1018.6	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	145.26	3000	46318	1.967	1.1265	5.562	498	0.0020	1.000	695.6	1.13	0.51	380.7	
3.00	48.99	2951	43282	2.001	1.1265	6.003	366	0.0026	1.440	695.6	1.12	0.51	380.7	
10.00	14.70	1999	40743	2.016	1.1265	6.024	356	0.0017	2.160	861.5	2.41	1.28	774.3	
30.00	4.41	1804	37688	2.016	1.1265	6.024	356	0.0011	2.710	1027.9	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	1.47	1089	37219	2.016	1.1265	6.024	356	0.0004	3.271	1087.3	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00	0.15	757	36536	2.016	1.13918	5.502	174	0.0006	3.712	1090.5	64.99	1.78	975.1	
1000.00	0.00	538	35372	2.016	1.13918	5.502	174	0.0002	4.534	992.7	53.94	1.77	975.1	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	1462.60	3000	45746	1.987	1.1265	5.803	499	0.0032	1.000	687.9	1.12	0.51	380.9	
3.00	48.87	2401	42459	2.013	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0036	1.440	687.9	1.12	0.51	380.9	
10.00	14.70	1870	40208	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0020	2.160	862.1	2.41	1.28	774.3	
30.00	4.41	1804	38254	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0011	2.710	1027.9	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	1.47	1027	36295	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0004	3.271	1087.3	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00	0.15	739	35939	2.016	1.13920	5.466	109	0.0006	3.712	992.7	53.94	1.77	975.1	
1000.00	0.00	518	34792	2.016	1.13920	5.466	109	0.0002	4.534	982.4	53.94	1.77	975.1	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs														
1.00	1462.60	3000	45746	1.987	1.1265	5.803	499	0.0032	1.000	687.9	1.12	0.51	380.9	
3.00	48.87	2401	42459	2.013	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0036	1.440	687.9	1.12	0.51	380.9	
10.00	14.70	1870	40208	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0020	2.160	862.1	2.41	1.28	774.3	
30.00	4.41	1804	38254	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0011	2.710	1027.9	3.47	1.31	1037.6	
100.00	1.47	1027	36295	2.016	1.1264	5.924	395	0.0004	3.271	1087.3	4.41	1.31	1171.6	
300.00</														

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(7) Chamber temperature, 3200° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_c , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight,	Isentropic exponent, κ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g °K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec °K cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)/lb	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)/lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	3200	80252	1.112	1.1554	45.456	365	0.0174	1.000	964.9	1.00	0.66	514.5
1.74	0.08	3252	82120	1.138	1.1423	55.444	357	0.0205	1.000	1017.9	1.016	0.51	714.2
3.00	0.05	2923	84389	1.165	1.1327	64.734	350	0.0233	1.000	1074.2	1.032	1.21	1180.3
10.00	0.01	2587	78776	1.223	1.1175	82.520	326	0.0284	2.170	1189.2	2.542	1.28	929.3
30.00	0.005	2309	66179	1.334	1.0921	106.720	315	0.0342	3.266	1147.9	3.653	1.71	1448.3
100.00	0.001	2343	66176	1.385	1.0921	103.756	307	0.0354	3.931	1543.5	3.653	1.85	1448.3
300.00	0.0005	2081	62516	1.442	1.0875	118.320	299	0.0358	4.217	1633.8	3.0275	1.99	1553.8
1000.00	0.0001	1978	59499	1.492	1.0875	126.020	291	0.0358	4.686	1703.8	3.0684	2.09	1553.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440680 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	3200	80142	1.238	1.1113	60.874	378	0.0237	1.002	976.8	1.00	0.66	486.9
3.00	0.25	3252	77471	1.268	1.1274	65.370	363	0.0263	1.002	1032.4	1.016	0.51	674.2
10.00	0.06	2715	69758	1.363	1.1167	79.586	349	0.0291	2.167	1131.4	2.544	1.28	950.1
30.00	0.005	2364	65693	1.484	1.0948	87.427	337	0.0321	3.267	1178.6	3.653	1.71	1378.2
100.00	0.001	2324	61619	1.541	1.0948	87.669	327	0.0334	3.931	1669.6	3.653	1.85	1378.2
300.00	0.0005	2081	55022	1.602	1.0875	95.558	306	0.0348	4.215	1554.8	3.0275	1.99	1556.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	3200	67928	1.495	1.1375	56.575	394	0.0223	1.002	851.6	1.00	0.66	452.1
3.00	0.84	3268	63363	1.469	1.1265	58.917	398	0.0223	1.002	899.3	1.016	0.51	640.1
10.00	0.15	2720	59262	1.574	1.1170	57.268	364	0.0213	2.165	1071.1	2.544	1.28	883.8
30.00	0.005	2364	55192	1.648	1.0948	64.747	337	0.0281	3.267	1280.9	3.653	1.71	1179.1
100.00	0.001	2324	51837	1.707	1.0875	51.981	326	0.0319	3.931	1669.6	3.653	1.85	1179.1
300.00	0.0005	2081	55022	1.767	1.0875	51.558	306	0.0324	4.215	1554.8	3.0275	1.99	1556.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	3200	67928	1.495	1.1375	56.575	394	0.0223	1.002	851.6	1.00	0.66	452.1
3.00	0.84	3268	63363	1.469	1.1265	58.917	398	0.0223	1.002	899.3	1.016	0.51	640.1
10.00	0.15	2720	59262	1.574	1.1170	57.268	364	0.0213	2.165	1071.1	2.544	1.28	883.8
30.00	0.005	2364	55192	1.648	1.0948	64.747	337	0.0281	3.267	1280.9	3.653	1.71	1179.1
100.00	0.001	2324	51837	1.707	1.0875	51.981	326	0.0319	3.931	1669.6	3.653	1.85	1179.1
300.00	0.0005	2081	55022	1.767	1.0875	51.558	306	0.0324	4.215	1554.8	3.0275	1.99	1556.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.44	3200	59354	1.616	1.1399	38.848	406	0.0164	1.001	802.1	1.00	0.66	426.1
3.00	2.47	3268	57254	1.551	1.1345	38.331	397	0.0158	1.000	846.7	1.016	0.51	604.1
10.00	0.44	2672	51616	1.682	1.1231	34.153	369	0.0131	2.165	1099.8	2.544	1.28	811.0
30.00	0.06	2364	48295	1.765	1.1191	34.153	353	0.0169	3.267	1275.1	4.497	1.70	1197.1
100.00	0.005	2081	46288	1.831	1.0980	39.649	311	0.0219	4.215	1554.8	3.0275	1.99	1556.8
300.00	0.0005	1978	43979	1.887	1.0980	39.649	300	0.0224	4.686	1622.9	21.717	2.09	1272.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.44	3200	59354	1.616	1.1399	38.848	406	0.0164	1.001	802.1	1.00	0.66	426.1
3.00	2.47	3268	57254	1.551	1.1345	38.331	397	0.0158	1.001	846.7	1.016	0.51	604.1
10.00	0.44	2672	51616	1.682	1.1231	34.153	369	0.0131	2.165	1099.8	2.544	1.28	811.0
30.00	0.06	2364	48295	1.765	1.1191	34.153	353	0.0169	3.267	1275.1	4.497	1.70	1197.1
100.00	0.005	2081	46288	1.831	1.0980	39.649	311	0.0219	4.215	1554.8	3.0275	1.99	1556.8
300.00	0.0005	1978	43979	1.887	1.0980	39.649	300	0.0224	4.686	1622.9	21.717	2.09	1272.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.696 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	3200	53410	1.771	1.1482	24.566	415	0.0107	1.000	764.9	1.00	0.66	386.0
3.00	8.46	3268	51492	1.806	1.1422	23.194	402	0.0099	1.000	808.2	1.016	0.51	566.0
10.00	1.47	2864	46232	1.908	1.1325	16.917	386	0.0156	2.165	1036.1	2.544	1.28	729.3
30.00	0.44	2364	41675	1.962	1.1193	16.917	368	0.0043	3.267	1298.4	3.653	1.71	929.3
100.00	0.06	1960	38971	2.004	1.2327	6.396	318	0.0082	3.931	1186.2	3.653	1.85	1120.8
300.00	0.005	1801	37356	2.016	1.2327	6.396	306	0.0103	4.215	1222.9	21.717	2.09	1140.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.696 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.44	3200	48411	1.866	1.1614	15.289	420	0.0074	1.000	743.0	1.00	0.66	349.1
3.00	2.47	3268	46491	1.879	1.1630	12.987	402	0.0055	1.000	781.3	1.016	0.51	508.0
10.00	0.44	2672	41675	1.909	1.1594	6.3279	386	0.0043	2.165	1036.1	2.544	1.28	764.0
30.00	0.06	2364	38971	2.009	1.2327	6.3279	374	0.0020	3.267	1293.7	3.653	1.71	929.1
100.00	0.005	1960	37356	2.016	1.2327	6.3279	362	0.0013	3.931	1186.2	3.653	1.85	1120.8
300.00	0.0005	1801	35593	2.016	1.2394	3.4823	348	0.0010	4.215	1222.9	21.717	2.09	1140.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	3200	48261	1.931	1.1811	10.977	423	0.0053	1.000	727.8	1.00	0.66	337.9
3.00	8.46	3268	44936	1.978	1.1983	8.095	387	0.0036	1.000	761.8	1.016	0.51	500.1
10.00	1.47	2864	40767	2.016	1.2327	5.226	390	0.0015	2.165	1072.9	2.544	1.28	749.1
30.00	0.44	2364	39165	2.016	1.2327	5.226	374	0.0008	3.267	1274.6	3.653	1.71	928.1
100.00	0.06	1960	37562	2.016	1.2327	5.226	362	0.0013	3.931	1186.2	3.653	1.85	1120.8
300.00	0.005	1801	35593	2.016	1.2394	3.4767	347	0.0008	4.215	1222.9	21.717	2.09	1140.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	3200	47262	1.966	1.2037	5.229	425	0.0060	1.000	748.7	1.00	0.66	330.5
3.00	8.46	3268	44936	1.986	1.2123	6.021	380	0.0027	1.000	748.7	1.016	0.51	525.0
10.00	1.47	2864	40767	2.016	1.2327	4.057	390	0.0013	2.165	1072.9	2.544	1.28	749.1
30.00	0.44	2364	39165	2.016	1.2327	4.057	374	0.0008	3.267	1274.6	3.653	1.71	928.1
100.00	0.06	1960	37562	2.016	1.2394	3.4767	347	0.0013	3.931	1186.2	3.653	1.85	1120.8
300.00	0.005	1801	35593	2.016	1.2394	3.4767	347	0.0008	4.215	1222.9	21.717	2.09	1140.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.69	3200	47262	1.966	1.2037	5.229	425	0.0060	1.000	748.7	1.00	0.66	330.5
3.00	8.46	3268	44936	1.986	1.2123	6.021	380	0.0027	1.000	748.7	1.016	0.51	525.0
10.00	1.47	2864	40767	2.016	1.2327	4.057	390						

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET
PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from
chamber conditions.]

(m) Chamber temperature, 3400° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P , 1b/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)°K	Absolute viscosity, μ , micropoises	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)/(sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I , (lb)/(sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	3400	96980	1.051	1.075	1.060	23.673	373	0.0097	1.00	1.19	0.67	547.1
1.75	0.08	3192	93537	1.100	1.1491	1.1471	46.431	350	0.0759	1.00	1.059	0.61	522.1
3.00	0.05	3052	90476	1.120	1.1722	1.1691	70.152	336	0.0393	1.00	1.045	0.55	498.1
10.00	0.01	2759	84245	1.156	1.2122	1.2091	107.452	316	0.0203	1.00	1.024	0.43	426.1
30.00	0.00	2564	79431	1.170	1.2522	1.2491	167.720	306	0.0135	1.00	1.010	0.30	391.0
100.00	0.00	2387	74636	1.192	1.3023	1.2992	247.320	297	0.0076	1.00	1.004	0.18	351.0
300.00	0.00	2249	70785	1.216	1.3523	1.3492	325.606	290	0.0036	1.00	1.002	0.08	320.3
1000.00	0.00	2116	66810	1.247	1.4023	1.3992	425.106	280	0.0016	1.00	1.001	0.03	290.3
3000.00	0.00	2008	63579	1.2416	1.4523	1.4492	531.106	270	0.0006	1.00	1.000	0.01	270.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440860 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	3400	90608	1.119	1.1667	1.1646	42.368	380	0.0169	1.00	0.66	529.1	
1.75	0.25	3233	87386	1.147	1.2066	1.2045	59.838	343	0.0824	1.00	1.043	0.51	504.1
3.00	0.15	3090	84440	1.174	1.2566	1.2545	87.170	316	0.0439	1.00	1.023	0.39	479.1
10.00	0.04	2826	78572	1.225	1.3127	1.3096	126.010	306	0.0271	1.00	1.013	0.28	423.1
30.00	0.00	2685	74865	1.249	1.3727	1.3696	174.917	297	0.0130	1.00	1.007	0.18	388.1
100.00	0.00	2446	69265	1.280	1.4327	1.4296	237.277	286	0.0063	1.00	1.003	0.08	352.0
300.00	0.00	2301	65504	1.284	1.4827	1.4796	303.268	276	0.0026	1.00	1.002	0.03	320.0
1000.00	0.00	2161	61782	1.293	1.5327	1.5296	384.854	267	0.0013	1.00	1.001	0.01	290.0
3000.00	0.00	2041	58985	1.2915	1.5827	1.5796	471.637	257	0.0005	1.00	1.000	0.005	260.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	3400	79156	1.266	1.1495	1.1475	55.190	392	0.0225	1.00	0.93	0.66	490.1
1.75	0.85	3250	76315	1.297	1.1966	1.1946	69.377	352	0.0246	1.00	0.931	0.51	469.1
3.00	0.49	3119	73619	1.329	1.2466	1.2446	89.821	319	0.0246	1.00	0.931	0.39	449.1
10.00	0.15	2856	68420	1.397	1.3122	1.3092	130.173	301	0.0164	1.00	0.922	0.28	406.1
30.00	0.06	2616	64724	1.424	1.3622	1.3592	197.327	286	0.0082	1.00	0.913	0.18	366.1
100.00	0.00	2314	60767	1.454	1.4122	1.4092	264.282	276	0.0036	1.00	0.903	0.08	326.0
300.00	0.00	2165	57013	1.468	1.4941	1.4911	331.151	266	0.0016	1.00	0.901	0.03	296.0
1000.00	0.00	2042	53743	1.475	1.5441	1.5411	407.476	256	0.0006	1.00	0.900	0.01	266.0
3000.00	0.00	1923	50394	1.483	1.5941	1.5911	484.776	246	0.0002	1.00	0.900	0.005	236.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.408080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	3400	68129	1.449	1.1463	1.1443	48.126	411	0.0204	1.00	0.81	0.66	446.1
1.75	2.54	3250	65649	1.518	1.2181	1.2161	59.160	393	0.0205	1.00	0.810	0.51	426.1
3.00	1.47	3119	63341	1.551	1.2781	1.2761	70.100	353	0.0205	1.00	0.809	0.39	406.1
10.00	0.45	2856	58420	1.598	1.3322	1.3302	90.307	375	0.0164	1.00	0.817	0.28	363.1
30.00	0.15	2616	54762	1.628	1.3822	1.3802	128.826	361	0.0082	1.00	0.808	0.18	323.1
100.00	0.06	2314	50724	1.659	1.4322	1.4292	174.282	348	0.0036	1.00	0.803	0.08	283.0
300.00	0.00	2165	47543	1.678	1.4841	1.4811	241.151	337	0.0016	1.00	0.801	0.03	253.0
1000.00	0.00	2042	44395	1.693	1.5341	1.5311	308.808	319	0.0006	1.00	0.801	0.01	223.0
3000.00	0.00	1923	41264	1.707	1.5841	1.5811	376.518	308	0.0002	1.00	0.801	0.005	193.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.01	3400	59139	1.663	1.1496	1.1476	32.828	424	0.0145	1.00	0.68	0.66	446.1
1.75	2.54	3233	56648	1.718	1.2182	1.2162	33.257	401	0.0139	1.00	0.689	0.51	426.1
3.00	1.47	3119	54922	1.751	1.2782	1.2762	34.157	383	0.0139	1.00	0.688	0.39	406.1
10.00	0.45	2856	50911	1.791	1.3382	1.3362	39.307	375	0.0104	1.00	0.672	0.28	363.1
30.00	0.15	2616	48865	1.822	1.3882	1.3862	48.826	361	0.0082	1.00	0.664	0.18	323.1
100.00	0.06	2314	45262	1.852	1.4382	1.4362	59.910	353	0.0036	1.00	0.659	0.08	283.0
300.00	0.00	2165	42198	1.872	1.4882	1.4862	71.894	342	0.0016	1.00	0.658	0.03	253.0
1000.00	0.00	2042	39881	2.005	1.5382	1.5362	8.609	246	0.0006	1.00	0.656	0.01	223.0
3000.00	0.00	1923	37434	2.016	1.5882	1.5862	13.528	236	0.0002	1.00	0.655	0.005	193.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.01	3400	50757	1.678	1.1727	1.1707	21.720	432	0.0299	1.00	0.77	0.66	421.1
1.75	2.54	3233	48816	1.714	1.2427	1.2407	26.529	419	0.0291	1.00	0.776	0.51	401.1
3.00	1.47	3119	47160	1.757	1.3027	1.2997	19.084	407	0.0291	1.00	0.775	0.39	381.1
10.00	0.45	2856	43631	1.816	1.3627	1.3597	28.165	382	0.0112	1.00	0.765	0.28	341.1
30.00	0.15	2616	40982	2.007	1.4326	1.4296	37.988	370	0.0082	1.00	0.757	0.18	301.1
100.00	0.06	2314	38013	2.016	1.4826	1.4796	4.589	270	0.0036	1.00	0.752	0.08	261.1
300.00	0.00	2165	35391	2.016	1.5326	1.5296	9.589	260	0.0016	1.00	0.751	0.03	231.1
1000.00	0.00	2042	33744	2.016	1.5826	1.5796	14.589	250	0.0006	1.00	0.750	0.01	201.1
3000.00	0.00	1923	32095	2.016	1.6326	1.6296	19.589	240	0.0002	1.00	0.750	0.005	171.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.01	3400	49065	1.976	1.1911	1.1891	10.879	440	0.0567	1.00	0.95	0.66	411.1
1.75	2.54	3233	47160	1.986	1.2562	1.2542	11.765	420	0.0559	1.00	0.954	0.51	391.1
3.00	1.47	3119	45555	1.986	1.3262	1.3242	14.213	400	0.0555	1.00	0.953	0.39	371.1
10.00	0.45	2856	42117	2.016	1.3867	1.3847	2.019	390	0.0222	1.00	0.947	0.28	331.1
30.00	0.15	2616	39592	2.016	1.4367	1.4347	3.026	370	0.0112	1.00	0.941	0.18	291.1
100.00	0.06	2314	36923	2.016	1.4867	1.4847	3.528	360	0.0036	1.00	0.936	0.08	251.1
300.00	0.00	2165	34329	2.016	1.5367	1.5347	4.528	350	0.0016	1.00	0.935	0.03	221.1
1000.00	0.00	2042	32521	2.016	1.5867	1.5847	5.028	340	0.0006	1.00	0.934	0.01	191.1
3000.00	0.00	1923	30824	2.016	1.6367	1.6347	5.528	330	0.0002	1.00	0.934	0.005	161.1
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.01	3400	48014	1.976	1.2137	1.2117	7.656	412	0.0299	1.00	0.76	0.66	401.1
1.75	2.54	3233	46124	1.989	1.2848	1.2828	8.578	393	0.0292	1.00	0.764	0.51	381.1
3.00	1.47	3119	44599	2.009	1.3541	1.3521	10.494	373	0.0292	1.00	0.763	0.39	341.1
10.00	0.45	2856	41117	2.016	1.4136	1.4116	1.019	353	0.0112	1.00	0.757	0.28	301.1
30.00	0.15	2616	38592	2.016	1.4636	1.4616	2.019	333	0.0036	1.00	0.751	0.18	261.1
100.00	0.06	2314	359										

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(n) Chamber temperature, 3600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_K	Enthalpy, H , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(°K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)(sec)/lb	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I , (lb)(sec)/lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	3600	100473	1.026	1.2901	12.766	386	0.0058	1.000	1074.4	1.15	0.68	371.3
3.00	0.05	3107	93456	1.071	1.1556	33.455	302	0.0133	1.438	1099.4	1.15	0.92	376.3
10.00	0.06	2895	87128	1.152	1.1114	61.313	336	0.0233	2.148	1218.3	2.37	1.29	1277.4
30.00	0.00	2610	82013	1.239	1.0714	101.343	316	0.0329	3.303	1546.7	3.10	1.70	1328.4
100.00	0.00	2310	79297	1.279	1.0464	151.343	305	0.0329	3.703	1638.1	4.10	1.84	1364.8
300.00	0.00	2168	77247	1.300	1.0294	191.343	290	0.0329	4.265	1742.1	5.29	2.07	1426.1
1000.00	0.00	2123	68593	1.332	1.0029	237.087	297	0.0329	4.869	1814.9	7.33	2.07	1474.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.45	3600	87151	1.059	1.2078	24.273	386	0.0103	1.000	1089.3	1.15	0.67	361.3
3.00	0.15	3202	90352	1.093	1.1553	22.919	343	0.0173	1.438	1109.3	1.15	0.92	366.3
10.00	0.01	2887	82740	1.163	1.1172	62.371	348	0.0238	2.177	1275.2	2.38	1.28	1272.3
30.00	0.00	2542	78844	1.223	1.0792	89.471	336	0.0329	3.295	1540.7	4.12	1.84	1341.1
100.00	0.00	2343	73895	1.280	1.0493	106.915	315	0.0329	3.703	1639.7	5.24	1.84	1383.4
300.00	0.00	2186	67269	1.333	1.0029	141.343	305	0.0329	4.265	1732.7	7.37	2.07	1447.9
1000.00	0.00	2144	58568	1.360	1.0029	144.343	290	0.0329	4.869	1806.7	9.38	2.07	1494.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	3600	82029	1.147	1.1597	42.766	398	0.0178	1.000	1094.5	1.15	0.66	353.7
3.00	0.49	3262	82765	1.207	1.1461	57.244	399	0.0223	1.437	1107.9	1.15	0.91	358.7
10.00	0.15	2973	76733	1.272	1.1181	79.237	363	0.0282	2.171	1232.6	2.41	1.28	1222.3
30.00	0.01	2556	71929	1.330	1.0781	93.324	350	0.0327	3.295	1538.0	4.35	1.84	1378.4
100.00	0.00	2354	67469	1.389	1.0410	98.121	338	0.0327	3.703	1639.0	5.35	1.84	1433.4
300.00	0.00	2192	58635	1.411	1.0029	114.343	306	0.0327	4.265	1730.7	7.37	2.07	1498.7
1000.00	0.00	2157	52675	1.452	1.0029	91.634	317	0.0327	4.869	1805.2	9.30	2.07	1548.7
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	2.44	3600	78029	1.129	1.1772	49.837	413	0.0230	1.000	947.1	1.15	0.66	301.6
3.00	0.87	3281	72444	1.182	1.1416	56.640	395	0.0230	1.438	998.1	1.15	0.91	306.6
10.00	0.15	2998	67272	1.270	1.1181	76.177	377	0.0239	2.171	1292.7	2.42	1.28	1154.0
30.00	0.01	2556	62767	1.349	1.0710	86.218	363	0.0329	3.295	1536.0	4.32	1.84	1431.3
100.00	0.00	2356	58563	1.387	1.0403	92.488	350	0.0329	3.703	1636.4	5.32	1.84	1483.4
300.00	0.00	2192	52675	1.427	1.0029	91.634	317	0.0329	4.265	1730.7	7.37	2.07	1548.7
1000.00	0.00	2157	46168	1.454	1.0029	53.218	315	0.0329	4.869	1651.5	9.30	2.07	1596.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.77	3600	64950	1.200	1.1552	40.271	419	0.0160	1.000	880.5	1.15	0.61	470.6
3.00	4.90	3274	61604	1.257	1.1420	41.295	412	0.0175	1.437	901.2	1.15	0.91	501.6
10.00	1.47	2973	53258	1.349	1.1181	61.617	377	0.0239	2.171	1292.7	2.42	1.28	1154.0
30.00	0.15	2556	48695	1.408	1.0710	62.488	350	0.0329	3.295	1536.4	4.32	1.84	1431.3
100.00	0.00	2356	45233	1.447	1.0403	68.231	340	0.0329	3.703	1636.4	5.32	1.84	1483.4
300.00	0.00	2192	39087	1.487	1.0029	63.951	318	0.0329	4.265	1730.7	7.37	2.07	1548.7
1000.00	0.00	2157	32998	1.517	1.0029	21.420	323	0.0329	4.869	1456.9	9.51	2.06	1598.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	3600	58979	1.167	1.1592	27.871	442	0.0120	1.000	833.7	1.15	0.61	419.5
3.00	14.70	3247	56465	1.243	1.1480	26.441	418	0.0118	1.435	878.0	1.15	0.91	451.6
10.00	1.47	2913	49201	1.317	1.1129	40.540	373	0.0163	2.172	1201.3	2.40	1.28	1072.4
30.00	0.15	2505	46295	1.382	1.0715	33.954	355	0.0235	3.291	1398.8	4.31	1.84	1308.4
100.00	0.00	2313	40806	1.422	1.0403	28.635	338	0.0235	3.703	1391.0	5.31	1.84	1401.3
300.00	0.00	2171	34798	1.459	1.0029	53.218	315	0.0235	4.265	1651.5	9.35	2.07	1596.4
1000.00	0.00	2131	29730	1.497	1.0029	13.942	305	0.0235	4.869	1456.9	11.77	2.06	1598.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	3600	58979	1.167	1.1592	27.871	442	0.0120	1.000	833.7	1.15	0.61	419.5
3.00	14.70	3247	56465	1.243	1.1480	26.441	418	0.0118	1.435	878.0	1.15	0.91	451.6
10.00	1.47	2913	49201	1.317	1.1129	40.540	373	0.0163	2.172	1201.3	2.40	1.28	1072.4
30.00	0.15	2505	46295	1.382	1.0715	33.954	355	0.0235	3.291	1398.8	4.31	1.84	1308.4
100.00	0.00	2313	40806	1.422	1.0403	28.635	338	0.0235	3.703	1391.0	5.31	1.84	1401.3
300.00	0.00	2171	34798	1.459	1.0029	53.218	315	0.0235	4.265	1651.5	9.35	2.07	1596.4
1000.00	0.00	2131	29730	1.497	1.0029	13.942	305	0.0235	4.869	1456.9	11.77	2.06	1598.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	3600	51295	1.180	1.1592	17.918	450	0.0086	1.000	799.6	1.15	0.67	591.3
3.00	48.99	3194	49229	1.285	1.1652	18.546	435	0.0079	1.421	817.6	1.14	0.92	566.5
10.00	14.70	2789	46177	1.366	1.1135	11.902	398	0.0118	2.171	1027.6	2.47	1.28	963.6
30.00	4.47	2313	43930	1.402	1.0774	4.2146	4750	0.0233	3.291	1230.0	4.31	1.84	1012.4
100.00	0.15	2063	41638	1.497	1.0403	3.776	416	0.0233	3.703	1301.3	5.31	1.84	1138.4
300.00	0.01	1658	39406	2.016	1.0349	4.380	279	0.0195	4.265	1359.6	8.08	1.93	1305.4
1000.00	0.00	1297	37244	2.016	1.0373	3.623	213	0.0098	5.657	1244.7	6.03	1.87	1205.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	3600	51295	1.180	1.1592	17.918	450	0.0086	1.000	799.6	1.15	0.67	591.3
3.00	48.99	3194	49229	1.285	1.1652	18.546	435	0.0079	1.421	817.6	1.14	0.92	566.5
10.00	14.70	2789	46177	1.366	1.1135	11.902	398	0.0118	2.171	1027.6	2.47	1.28	963.6
30.00	4.47	2313	43930	1.402	1.0774	4.2146	4750	0.0233	3.291	1230.0	4.31	1.84	1012.4
100.00	0.15	2063	41638	2.016	1.0349	3.623	213	0.0098	5.657	1244.7	6.03	1.87	1205.4
300.00	0.01	1658	39406	2.016	1.0373	3.623	150	0.0098	5.981	1170.3	11.69	1.86	1137.6
1000.00	0.00	1297	37244	2.016	1.0373	3.623	150	0.0098	5.981	1170.3	11.69	1.86	1137.6
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	146.96	3600	47653	1.195	1.2036	7.853	436	0.0046	1.000	795.2	1.15	0.66	418.5
3.00	48.99	3194	45970	1.286	1.2191	6.912	412	0.0033	1.410	811.9	1.14	0.92	566.5
10.00	14.70	2789	43930	2.016	1.0373	4.974	358	0.0023	2.174	912.9	2.47	1.28	963.6
30.00	4.47	2313	41638	2.016	1.0373								

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(o) Chamber temperature, 3800° K

Pressure ratio, P_o/P	Static pressure, P , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, η_{abs} , sec ⁻¹ (°K/cm)	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/micro-poisees	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)(sec)/lb	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I_{sp} , (sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.08 3800	102507	68496	1.015	1.4034	8.246	396	0.0042	1.000	1069.1	1.00	0.63	590.7
3.00	0.05 3161	95274	1.056	1.1809	17.607	365	0.0073	0.0113	1119.6	1.114	0.93	593.7	
10.00	0.01 2828	86879	1.109	1.1176	55.683	337	0.0259	2.193	1297.3	3.31	1.28	1286.7	
30.00	0.00 2613	83447	1.158	1.1135	57.982	324	0.0259	2.158	1439.2	3.31	1.28	1287.8	
100.00	0.00 2424	78359	1.212	1.0954	98.693	314	0.0115	3.718	1568.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
300.00	0.00 2279	74220	1.261	1.0954	114.107	305	0.0333	3.718	1668.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2142	70116	1.314	1.0894	172.779	296	0.0392	4.281	1762.5	28.29	1.97	1762.5	
3000.00	0.00 2031	66710	1.362	1.0893	136.079	289	0.0392	4.271	1836.5	28.29	1.97	1762.5	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440600 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44 3800	100859	1.032	1.2796	14.001	398	0.0065	0.0101	1125.9	1.00	0.66	586.2	
3.00	0.25 3482	92332	1.256	1.1717	24.279	366	0.0137	0.0182	1112.4	1.115	0.92	586.2	
10.00	0.05 3283	93548	1.380	1.1717	35.666	368	0.0211	0.0211	1216.3	3.31	1.28	1286.7	
30.00	0.01 2794	86879	1.189	1.1259	58.529	349	0.0261	3.185	1426.3	3.31	1.28	1287.8	
100.00	0.00 2520	76414	1.245	1.1089	94.286	335	0.0312	3.179	1578.4	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	72222	1.297	1.1067	106.543	326	0.0341	3.179	1678.4	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	68296	1.353	1.0935	116.526	306	0.0391	4.279	1747.4	27.32	1.96	1747.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	64668	1.453	1.0892	125.624	298	0.0391	4.273	1847.4	27.32	1.96	1747.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46360 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47 3800	95095	1.080	1.2032	27.679	406	0.0120	0.0153	1.000	1058.4	1.00	0.67	573.6
3.00	0.86 3566	82332	1.108	1.1603	45.916	391	0.0182	0.0239	1112.4	1.115	0.92	573.6	
10.00	0.15 3384	89037	1.304	1.1717	55.666	368	0.0211	0.0211	1216.3	3.31	1.28	1286.7	
30.00	0.01 2794	86879	1.189	1.1259	58.529	349	0.0278	3.179	1433.3	3.31	1.28	1287.8	
100.00	0.00 2520	76414	1.245	1.1089	94.286	335	0.0303	3.179	1566.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	72222	1.297	1.1067	106.543	326	0.0341	3.179	1666.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	68296	1.353	1.0935	116.526	306	0.0391	4.279	1747.4	27.32	1.96	1747.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	64668	1.453	1.0892	125.624	298	0.0391	4.273	1847.4	27.32	1.96	1747.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41 3800	87412	1.182	1.1752	42.688	416	0.0183	0.0221	1.000	1089.7	1.00	0.67	542.2
3.00	2.47 3432	83951	1.242	1.1623	48.360	396	0.0204	0.0261	1.000	1112.4	1.115	0.92	542.2
10.00	0.15 3058	82445	1.354	1.1362	52.529	363	0.0278	0.0278	1222.3	3.31	1.28	1286.7	
30.00	0.01 2877	77214	1.189	1.1259	58.529	349	0.0326	0.0326	1343.3	3.31	1.28	1287.8	
100.00	0.00 2520	72150	1.245	1.1089	94.286	335	0.0361	0.0361	1466.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	68552	1.311	1.0937	95.752	327	0.0391	0.0391	1566.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	646016	1.431	1.0895	101.203	317	0.0391	0.0391	1673.4	26.37	1.96	1673.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	60687	1.484	1.0913	103.221	308	0.0391	0.0391	1773.4	26.37	1.96	1673.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.40e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41 3800	87412	1.182	1.1752	42.688	416	0.0183	0.0221	1.000	1089.7	1.00	0.67	542.2
3.00	2.47 3432	83951	1.242	1.1623	48.360	396	0.0204	0.0261	1.000	1112.4	1.115	0.92	542.2
10.00	0.15 3058	82445	1.354	1.1362	52.529	363	0.0278	0.0278	1222.3	3.31	1.28	1286.7	
30.00	0.01 2877	77214	1.189	1.1259	58.529	349	0.0326	0.0326	1343.3	3.31	1.28	1287.8	
100.00	0.00 2520	72150	1.245	1.1089	94.286	335	0.0361	0.0361	1466.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	68552	1.311	1.0937	95.752	327	0.0391	0.0391	1566.3	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	646016	1.431	1.0895	101.203	317	0.0391	0.0391	1673.4	26.37	1.96	1673.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	60687	1.484	1.0913	103.221	308	0.0391	0.0391	1773.4	26.37	1.96	1673.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.08 3800	65156	1.362	1.1562	43.825	423	0.0198	0.0203	1.000	948.2	1.00	0.66	508.4
3.00	24.79 3432	62322	1.431	1.1481	48.242	413	0.0204	0.0261	1.000	998.4	1.116	0.91	508.4
10.00	0.15 3058	59486	1.506	1.1344	50.905	393	0.0206	0.0261	1.000	1016.4	2.38	1.28	1046.6
30.00	0.01 2877	55298	1.596	1.1256	51.664	375	0.0219	0.0219	1207.2	3.31	1.28	1152.7	
100.00	0.00 2520	52321	1.661	1.1161	52.929	361	0.0270	0.0270	1313.7	33.78	1.28	1227.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	48460	1.711	1.1071	56.829	348	0.0315	0.0315	1493.1	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	44595	1.779	1.1055	61.659	334	0.0315	0.0315	1640.4	24.73	1.96	1673.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	40731	1.836	1.0971	64.795	321	0.0315	0.0315	1757.5	24.73	1.96	1673.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.08e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.40 3800	58744	1.728	1.1676	37.612	461	0.0102	0.0153	1.000	889.1	1.00	0.67	656.8
3.00	7.20 3432	55455	1.841	1.1562	34.100	425	0.0155	0.0153	1.000	936.0	1.116	0.91	656.8
10.00	0.15 3058	52625	1.931	1.1481	34.729	393	0.0206	0.0219	1088.4	2.38	1.28	917.2	
30.00	0.01 2877	49728	2.022	1.1362	36.905	363	0.0219	0.0219	1207.2	3.31	1.28	1343.3	
100.00	0.00 2520	46831	2.102	1.1256	37.618	349	0.0270	0.0270	1313.7	33.78	1.28	1227.3	
300.00	0.00 2362	43934	2.172	1.1161	38.236	336	0.0315	0.0315	1493.1	34.96	1.70	1568.3	
1000.00	0.00 2217	40036	2.241	1.1071	39.954	323	0.0315	0.0315	1640.4	24.73	1.96	1673.4	
3000.00	0.00 2098	37146	2.311	1.0985	35.851	213	0.0315	0.0315	1757.5	24.73	1.96	1673.4	
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.40e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.08 3800	58744	1.836	1.1562	37.612	461	0.0074	0.0062	1.000	834.2	1.00	0.67	602.1
3.00	24.79 3432	55455	1.931	1.1481	34.729	393	0.0061	0.0061	1.000	842.0	1.116	0.91	602.1
10.00	0.15 3058	52625	2.022	1.1362	36.905	363	0.0095	0.0062	1.000	881.6	2.38	1.28	917.2
30.00	0.01 2877	49728	2.102	1.1256	37.618	349	0.0028	0.0018	1.000	1084.6	2.38	1.28	917.2
100.00	0.00 2520	46831	2.172	1.1161	38.236	336	0.0017	0.0017	1.000	1204.6	2.38	1.28	1227.3
300.00	0.00 2362	43934	2.241	1.1071	39.954	323	0.0017	0.0017	1.000	1313.7	33.78	1.28	1227.3
1000.00	0.00 2217	40036	2.311	1.0985	35.851	213	0.0017	0.0017	1.000	1493.1	34.96	1.70	1568.3
3000.00	0.00 2098	37146	2.381	1.0895	33.851	156	0.0008	0.0008	1.000	1640.4	24.73	1.96	1673.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.40e-01 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.40 3800	58744	1.836	1.1562	37.612	461	0.0074	0.0062	1.000	794.4	1.00	0.67	632.9
3.00	7.20 3432	55455	1.931	1.1481	34.729	393	0.0061	0.0061	1.000	831.7	1.116	0.91	632.9
10.00	0.15 3058	52625	2.022										

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(p) Chamber temperature, 4000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight, μ	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(°K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, i_{vac} , (lb)(sec)/lb	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, i , (lb)(sec)/lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4000	103246	1.012	1.9575	6.4409	409	0.0036	1.000	1086.9	1.00	0.71	608.7
1.00	0.05	3706	56280	1.004	1.9661	12.760	328	0.0093	1.029	1135.6	1.04	0.94	607.6
10.00	0.01	2842	89277	1.029	1.9193	51.823	337	0.0181	2.939	1455.4	2.33	1.29	1303.3
100.00	0.00	2433	79266	1.039	1.9082	152.939	313	0.0390	3.823	1885.1	13.85	1.70	1482.5
1000.00	0.00	2286	75063	1.036	1.9082	152.939	313	0.0586	4.798	1777.7	27.46	1.98	1981.5
3000.00	0.00	2148	70926	1.036	1.9082	152.939	313	0.0850	5.754	1855.0	254.60	2.08	1981.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440860 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4000	103113	1.020	1.9759	9.169	410	0.0047	1.000	1147.9	1.00	0.69	610.8
1.00	0.15	3344	55509	1.003	1.9868	28.652	390	0.0171	1.029	1147.9	1.04	0.93	610.8
10.00	0.01	2979	88505	1.019	1.9192	52.746	342	0.0323	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1317.3
100.00	0.00	2374	83443	1.019	1.9192	52.746	342	0.0830	3.826	1602.5	13.76	1.63	1662.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	77835	1.019	1.9192	52.746	342	0.2092	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
3000.00	0.00	2133	69377	1.019	1.9192	52.746	342	0.3932	5.754	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	4000	100476	1.065	2.5566	37.077	413	0.0080	1.000	1086.1	1.00	0.68	578.6
1.00	0.23	3274	59899	1.007	1.9964	26.293	304	0.0115	1.029	1126.8	1.04	0.92	578.6
10.00	0.01	2415	85018	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0261	2.933	1232.8	2.33	1.28	1321.1
100.00	0.00	2475	70132	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0829	3.826	1606.3	13.76	1.62	1666.4
1000.00	0.00	2311	69393	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	4000	24656	1.065	2.5566	30.256	421	0.0136	1.000	1072.7	1.00	0.67	580.3
1.00	0.23	3274	29779	1.006	1.9981	28.385	422	0.0160	1.029	1126.8	1.04	0.92	580.3
10.00	0.01	2415	86690	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0275	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1317.3
100.00	0.00	2475	70132	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0830	3.826	1606.3	13.76	1.62	1666.4
1000.00	0.00	2311	69393	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	4000	24656	1.065	2.5566	30.256	421	0.0136	1.000	1072.7	1.00	0.67	580.3
1.00	0.23	3274	29779	1.006	1.9981	28.385	422	0.0160	1.029	1126.8	1.04	0.92	580.3
10.00	0.01	2415	86690	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0275	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1317.3
100.00	0.00	2475	70132	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.0830	3.826	1606.3	13.76	1.62	1666.4
1000.00	0.00	2311	69393	1.029	1.9226	56.704	340	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	83597	1.293	1.7791	41.255	437	0.0188	1.000	1015.2	1.00	0.67	550.7
1.00	0.87	3263	91168	1.211	1.9793	45.493	422	0.0213	1.029	1087.6	1.15	0.92	550.7
10.00	1.47	3496	71027	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.0375	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1299.8
100.00	0.15	3224	78263	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.0829	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	62026	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	83597	1.293	1.7791	41.255	437	0.0188	1.000	1015.2	1.00	0.67	550.7
1.00	0.87	3263	91168	1.211	1.9793	45.493	422	0.0213	1.029	1087.6	1.15	0.92	550.7
10.00	1.47	3496	71027	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.0375	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1299.8
100.00	0.15	3224	78263	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.0829	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	62026	1.291	1.9129	51.125	378	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.47	4000	72340	1.423	1.7277	37.535	454	0.0218	1.000	949.7	1.00	0.67	510.3
1.00	0.87	3263	66663	1.392	1.9534	40.493	430	0.0243	1.029	1087.6	1.15	0.92	510.3
10.00	1.47	3496	71027	1.424	1.7277	36.247	396	0.0328	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1299.8
100.00	0.15	3224	57523	1.421	1.7277	36.247	396	0.0830	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	46652	1.421	1.7277	36.247	396	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	62840	1.522	1.7358	26.573	470	0.0232	1.000	889.5	1.00	0.67	478.5
1.00	0.87	3263	57798	1.499	1.9534	26.573	470	0.0257	1.029	959.3	1.15	0.92	478.5
10.00	1.47	3496	61116	1.526	1.7358	41.510	398	0.0375	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1299.8
100.00	0.15	3224	52016	1.526	1.7358	38.226	376	0.0829	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	41652	1.526	1.7358	38.226	376	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	62840	1.522	1.7358	26.573	470	0.0232	1.000	889.5	1.00	0.67	478.5
1.00	0.87	3263	57798	1.499	1.9534	26.573	470	0.0257	1.029	959.3	1.15	0.92	478.5
10.00	1.47	3496	61116	1.526	1.7358	41.510	398	0.0375	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1299.8
100.00	0.15	3224	52016	1.526	1.7358	38.226	376	0.0829	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.00	2355	41652	1.526	1.7358	38.226	376	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	57352	1.763	1.806	18.086	479	0.0093	1.000	851.7	1.00	0.67	460.9
1.00	0.87	3751	52781	1.934	1.7473	17.440	452	0.0086	1.029	894.6	1.15	0.92	460.9
10.00	14.70	3263	57352	1.763	1.806	17.440	452	0.0122	1.029	959.3	1.15	0.92	460.9
100.00	1.47	3274	48586	1.934	1.7473	24.229	415	0.0106	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1074.0
1000.00	0.15	2724	46293	1.934	1.7473	17.440	452	0.0324	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1074.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	57352	1.763	1.806	17.440	452	0.0106	1.000	851.7	1.00	0.67	460.9
1.00	0.87	3751	52781	1.934	1.7473	17.440	452	0.0122	1.029	894.6	1.15	0.92	460.9
10.00	14.70	3263	57352	1.763	1.806	17.440	452	0.0324	2.933	1249.3	2.33	1.28	1074.0
100.00	1.47	3274	48586	1.934	1.7473	24.229	415	0.0829	3.826	1675.8	13.76	1.62	1577.5
1000.00	0.15	2724	46293	1.934	1.7473	17.440	452	0.2336	4.798	1873.1	250.80	2.05	1799.4
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.060 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4000	57352	1.763	1.806	17.440	452						

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(q) Chamber temperature, 4200° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight, μ	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , sec^{-1} (cm) mixtures	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(cm) mixtures	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I , (lb)(sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4200	105138	1.050	1.375	5.630	978	0.0036	1.000	1193.7	1.00	0.72	627.3
3.00	0.05	3248	97389	1.039	1.312	20.609	360	0.0082	1.434	1150.2	1.13	0.94	821.3
10.00	0.01	2864	90559	1.051	1.125	48.249	338	0.0170	2.711	1328.6	2.31	1.21	1319.3
30.00	0.00	2636	85181	1.039	1.125	72.168	325	0.0241	2.783	1469.6	2.22	1.21	1319.3
100.00	0.00	2460	79796	1.240	1.192	94.830	313	0.0303	3.142	1699.3	34.40	1.84	1479.7
300.00	0.00	2292	75736	1.240	1.192	111.958	305	0.0427	3.818	1869.7	252.54	2.06	1796.3
1000.00	0.00	2153	71552	1.293	1.092	129.896	296	0.081	4.750	1794.7	96.48	1.96	1710.0
3000.00	0.00	2041	68054	1.240	1.088	137.196	289	0.0401	4.767	1869.7	248.61	2.05	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	2.44	5220	104705	1.214	1.372	6.983	742	0.0039	1.000	1115.4	1.00	0.70	624.2
3.00	0.15	3393	96812	1.052	1.201	24.240	372	0.0093	1.431	1151.1	1.13	0.93	826.3
10.00	0.01	2959	89265	1.198	1.125	48.420	350	0.0170	2.799	1326.7	3.21	1.21	1319.3
30.00	0.00	2566	78862	1.213	1.112	90.255	324	0.0298	3.339	1721.7	13.64	1.69	1620.6
100.00	0.00	2386	74517	1.264	1.102	104.876	314	0.0335	3.821	1921.7	14.07	1.83	1620.6
300.00	0.00	2225	70228	1.319	1.096	117.292	305	0.0363	4.724	1816.3	95.42	1.95	1731.7
1000.00	0.00	2115	66765	1.368	1.089	125.546	297	0.0378	4.767	1891.8	248.61	2.05	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46980 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.57	4200	103242	1.265	1.310	11.226	656	0.0041	1.000	1132.1	1.00	0.69	619.7
3.00	0.15	3450	95277	1.076	1.194	59.757	586	0.0129	1.429	1132.1	1.13	0.93	819.7
10.00	0.01	2959	89265	1.197	1.125	60.543	366	0.0244	2.785	1326.7	3.21	1.21	1319.3
30.00	0.00	2566	78862	1.213	1.112	90.255	324	0.0298	3.339	1721.7	13.64	1.69	1620.6
100.00	0.00	2386	74517	1.264	1.102	104.876	314	0.0335	3.821	1921.7	14.07	1.83	1620.6
300.00	0.00	2225	70228	1.319	1.096	117.292	305	0.0363	4.724	1816.3	95.42	1.95	1731.7
1000.00	0.00	2115	66765	1.368	1.089	125.546	297	0.0378	4.767	1891.8	248.61	2.05	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1.57	4200	103242	1.265	1.310	11.226	656	0.0041	1.000	1132.1	1.00	0.69	619.7
3.00	0.15	3450	95277	1.076	1.194	59.757	586	0.0129	1.429	1132.1	1.13	0.93	819.7
10.00	0.01	2959	89265	1.197	1.125	60.543	366	0.0244	2.785	1326.7	3.21	1.21	1319.3
30.00	0.00	2566	78862	1.213	1.112	90.255	324	0.0298	3.339	1721.7	13.64	1.69	1620.6
100.00	0.00	2386	74517	1.264	1.102	104.876	314	0.0335	3.821	1921.7	14.07	1.83	1620.6
300.00	0.00	2225	70228	1.319	1.096	117.292	305	0.0363	4.724	1816.3	95.42	1.95	1731.7
1000.00	0.00	2115	66765	1.368	1.089	125.546	297	0.0378	4.767	1891.8	248.61	2.05	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	14.70	4200	91558	1.158	1.190	33.844	441	0.0158	1.000	1128.1	1.00	0.67	608.5
3.00	0.15	3744	83869	1.222	1.184	45.640	416	0.0198	1.430	1128.1	1.13	0.92	795.2
10.00	0.01	3277	80647	1.183	1.129	54.870	378	0.0215	2.181	1352.0	2.22	1.20	1347.4
30.00	0.00	2895	73552	1.203	1.107	66.269	346	0.0244	2.785	1326.7	3.21	1.20	1319.2
100.00	0.00	2616	70228	1.258	1.092	85.204	326	0.0293	3.339	1736.7	13.64	1.68	1633.5
300.00	0.00	2356	66765	1.303	1.082	97.753	316	0.0340	4.724	1831.9	94.19	1.94	1746.9
1000.00	0.00	2195	62161	1.349	1.073	103.961	305	0.0359	4.767	1896.7	244.68	2.04	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	4.41	4200	99648	1.063	1.242	20.242	429	0.0096	1.000	1119.8	1.00	0.66	608.5
3.00	0.15	3450	81812	1.120	1.192	47.188	460	0.0184	1.429	1168.9	1.13	0.92	825.6
10.00	0.01	3277	80647	1.183	1.129	54.870	378	0.0215	2.181	1352.0	2.22	1.20	1347.4
30.00	0.00	2895	73552	1.203	1.107	66.269	346	0.0244	2.785	1326.7	3.21	1.20	1319.2
100.00	0.00	2616	70228	1.258	1.092	85.204	326	0.0293	3.339	1736.7	13.64	1.68	1633.5
300.00	0.00	2356	66765	1.303	1.082	97.753	316	0.0340	4.724	1831.9	94.19	1.94	1746.9
1000.00	0.00	2195	62161	1.349	1.073	103.961	305	0.0359	4.767	1896.7	244.68	2.04	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	4200	79791	1.311	1.184	37.992	458	0.0182	1.000	1013.0	1.00	0.67	549.3
3.00	1.47	3721	73526	1.348	1.150	21.433	443	0.0196	1.431	1063.0	1.13	0.92	795.2
10.00	0.01	3277	71327	1.427	1.132	47.792	481	0.0229	2.174	1308.3	2.22	1.20	1296.9
30.00	0.00	2895	67592	1.463	1.112	56.213	379	0.0247	2.785	1326.7	3.21	1.20	1319.2
100.00	0.00	2616	63234	1.488	1.092	61.783	357	0.0286	3.339	1672.3	13.64	1.68	1575.6
300.00	0.00	2356	59532	1.504	1.082	61.060	346	0.0326	4.724	1831.9	94.19	1.94	1746.9
1000.00	0.00	2195	55932	1.545	1.072	68.395	336	0.0359	4.767	1896.7	244.68	2.04	1618.3
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.4080 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.88	4200	61284	1.683	1.186	21.225	489	0.0111	1.000	888.8	1.00	0.67	507.9
3.00	126.96	3721	58678	1.722	1.161	20.385	477	0.0100	1.429	939.8	1.13	0.92	680.8
10.00	0.01	3279	54768	1.834	1.122	18.216	455	0.0083	2.174	1199.8	2.22	1.20	1199.8
30.00	0.00	2894	51984	1.893	1.102	15.210	425	0.0063	2.785	1266.7	3.21	1.20	1227.2
100.00	0.00	2613	49582	1.919	1.084	12.563	376	0.0106	3.339	1597.3	13.64	1.68	1485.7
300.00	0.00	2353	46873	1.946	1.072	10.554	367	0.0084	4.724	1831.9	94.19	1.94	1746.9
1000.00	0.00	2192	43701	1.981	1.060	8.406	338	0.0061	4.767	1594.3	221.31	2.02	1548.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	440.88	4200	56452	1.816	1.192	14.125	498	0.0077	1.000	888.8	1.00	0.67	507.9
3.00	126.96	3721	53182	1.862	1.163	13.207	455	0.0070	1.429	939.8	1.13	0.92	680.8
10.00	0.01	3279	50184	1.932	1.122	10.216	425	0.0056	2.174	1199.8	2.22	1.20	1199.8
30.00	0.00	2894	47578	1.984	1.084	7.210	396	0.0037	2.785	1266.7	3.21	1.20	1227.2
100.00	0.00	2613	44582	2.012	1.062	4.205	380	0.0014	3.339	1597.3	13.64	1.68	1485.7
300.00	0.00	2353	41968	1.989	1.050	3.054	354	0.0009	4.724	1831.9	94.19	1.94	1746.9
1000.00	0.00	2192	39632	2.015	1.039	3.109	328	0.0011	4.767	1594.3	211.31	2.02	1548.2
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0800 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1469.60	4200	56452	1.816	1.192	14.125	498	0.0077	1.000	888.8	1.00	0.67	507.9
3.00	469.87	3657	53182	1.862	1.163	13.207	455	0.0070	1.429	939.8	1.		

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(r) Chamber temperature, 4400° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_c , lb/sq in., abs	Temperature, T_c , °K	Enthalpy, H , cal/g	Molecular weight,	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, C_p , cal (g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , cal (sec)(cm) interpolated	Thermal conductivity, k , cal (sec)(cm) interpolated	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_F	Specific impulse, I_F , (lb(sec)) lb
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.15 4400 104276 1.009 1.6192 5.280 674 0.0033 1.1208 1.1208 1.00 0.74 647.0 834.8													
3.00 0.05 3291 98216 1.033 1.2324 17.574 363 0.0044 1.0000 1.4333 1.1647 1.12 0.95 1140.2 1341.6													
10.00 0.01 2880 91285 1.083 1.1158 45.220 338 0.0160 2.222 1.3417 1.4833 2.17 1.30 1140.2 1341.6													
30.00 0.00 2645 85848 1.132 1.1221 69.738 325 0.0233 2.796 1.4833 2.17 1.30 1140.2 1341.6													
100.00 0.00 2447 80593 1.184 1.1078 93.154 313 0.0298 3.357 1.6130 3.08 1.70 1143.4 1493.4													
300.00 0.00 2298 76310 1.232 1.0985 110.937 304 0.0343 3.834 1.7133 3.08 1.83 1143.4 1493.4													
1000.00 0.00 2157 72077 1.285 1.0914 126.568 296 0.0380 4.330 1.8080 2.95 1.96 1173.8 1810.1													
3000.00 0.00 2045 68571 1.332 1.0860 137.457 289 0.0420 4.767 1.8882 2.95 2.06 1173.8 1810.1													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 105983 1.011 1.5478 5.970 436 0.0036 1.0000 1.4331 1.1807 1.13 0.94 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 97891 1.044 1.2174 20.835 375 0.0056 1.0000 1.4331 1.1807 1.13 0.94 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0170 2.209 1.3614 2.786 3.19 1.51 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0236 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.19 1.51 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0293 3.353 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.0950 117.746 295 0.0363 4.339 1.8072 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
1000.00 0.00 1520 67337 1.298 1.0892 126.107 297 0.0420 4.767 1.8882 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 100475 1.010 1.5158 5.746 426 0.0046 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 96868 1.062 1.2053 21.179 369 0.0066 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0170 2.209 1.3614 2.786 3.19 1.51 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0236 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.19 1.51 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0293 3.353 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.0950 117.746 295 0.0363 4.339 1.8072 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 102989 1.040 1.2991 13.726 439 0.0070 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 97891 1.062 1.2174 20.835 375 0.0080 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0182 2.377 1.3246 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0249 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0307 3.349 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.0950 117.746 295 0.0374 4.339 1.8072 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 97059 1.040 1.2991 13.726 439 0.0070 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 97891 1.062 1.2174 20.835 375 0.0080 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0182 2.377 1.3246 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0249 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0307 3.349 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.0950 117.746 295 0.0374 4.339 1.8072 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 87827 1.041 1.2992 14.271 447 0.0164 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 86565 1.062 1.2174 21.170 394 0.0184 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0215 2.377 1.3246 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0282 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0349 3.349 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.0950 117.746 295 0.0416 4.339 1.8072 2.95 2.05 1173.8 1833.8													
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00 0.44 4400 59371 1.042 1.2993 14.271 447 0.0164 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
3.00 0.15 3438 58294 1.062 1.2174 21.170 394 0.0184 1.0000 1.4331 1.1951 1.13 0.93 642.0 842.7													
10.00 0.01 2021 76653 1.098 1.1192 46.269 350 0.0215 2.377 1.3246 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
30.00 0.00 1869 75033 1.148 1.1265 68.129 330 0.0282 2.786 1.4546 2.786 3.16 1.50 1150.1 1350.1													
100.00 0.00 1755 72623 1.204 1.1120 88.692 324 0.0349 3.349 1.6364 3.18 1.68 1154.5 1354.5													
300.00 0.00 1626 70906 1.250 1.09													

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(s) Chamber temperature, 4600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	ISENTROPIC exponent, κ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(°K)(cm)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb/sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, C_T	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	107263	1.000	1.6409	5.8116	467	0.0033	1.000	1198.9	1.00	0.75	668.2
1.00	0.05	3339	98980	1.028	1.2565	14.925	388	0.0063	1.111	1197.4	1.11	0.96	888.9
10.00	0.01	2654	91959	1.075	1.1234	6.7374	325	0.0226	2.233	1259.6	2.11	1.30	1145.4
100.00	0.00	2302	86459	1.178	1.0993	91.699	304	0.0293	3.373	1626.6	13.44	1.70	1507.1
1000.00	0.00	2161	72575	1.277	1.0917	126.179	296	0.0378	4.347	1821.5	94.72	1.95	1737.3
3000.00	0.00	2048	69040	1.327	1.0862	137.612	289	0.0402	4.785	1897.0	247.51	2.05	1833.6
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	107125	1.010	1.5970	5.8483	447	0.0035	1.000	1194.9	1.00	0.73	660.6
1.00	0.15	3813	102125	1.038	1.2382	17.593	397	0.0076	1.122	1194.9	1.12	0.95	885.7
10.00	0.01	2938	81420	1.140	1.1276	63.944	351	0.0160	2.218	1372.0	8.42	1.29	1168.9
100.00	0.00	2562	80271	1.196	1.1028	87.223	324	0.0289	3.367	1697.9	13.40	1.69	1526.9
1000.00	0.00	2359	75838	1.246	1.0932	103.240	314	0.0330	4.360	1750.8	33.48	1.83	1649.9
10000.00	0.00	2246	71745	1.300	1.0893	117.120	305	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	67875	1.349	1.0894	126.528	297	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	106538	1.016	1.5951	5.8229	447	0.0041	1.000	1211.7	1.00	0.71	655.8
1.00	0.15	3659	98065	1.053	1.2157	21.755	391	0.0064	1.126	1211.7	1.12	0.94	863.7
10.00	0.01	2927	80503	1.140	1.1276	63.944	351	0.0160	2.218	1372.0	8.42	1.29	1168.9
100.00	0.00	2562	79887	1.196	1.1028	87.223	324	0.0289	3.367	1697.9	13.40	1.69	1526.9
1000.00	0.00	2359	74439	1.246	1.0932	103.240	314	0.0330	4.360	1750.8	33.48	1.83	1649.9
10000.00	0.00	2246	71745	1.300	1.0893	117.120	305	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	67875	1.349	1.0894	126.528	297	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	105221	1.027	1.5882	5.8266	449	0.0041	1.000	1211.7	1.00	0.71	655.8
1.00	0.15	3659	98065	1.063	1.2382	17.593	397	0.0076	1.126	1211.7	1.12	0.94	863.7
10.00	0.01	2927	80503	1.140	1.1276	63.944	351	0.0171	2.218	1372.0	8.42	1.29	1168.9
100.00	0.00	2562	79887	1.196	1.1028	87.223	324	0.0289	3.367	1697.9	13.40	1.69	1526.9
1000.00	0.00	2359	74439	1.246	1.0932	103.240	314	0.0330	4.360	1750.8	33.48	1.83	1649.9
10000.00	0.00	2246	71745	1.300	1.0893	117.120	305	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	67875	1.349	1.0894	126.528	297	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.40980 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	105221	1.027	1.5882	1.6280	421	0.0115	1.000	1222.0	1.00	0.70	651.0
1.00	0.15	3813	98065	1.075	1.2565	1.6280	405	0.0115	1.124	1222.0	1.12	0.93	861.0
10.00	0.01	2927	80503	1.140	1.1276	63.944	351	0.0184	2.194	1398.8	8.29	1.29	1184.9
100.00	0.00	2562	79887	1.196	1.1028	87.223	324	0.0289	3.352	1688.9	13.22	1.67	1551.1
1000.00	0.00	2359	74439	1.246	1.0932	103.240	314	0.0330	4.352	1782.4	32.66	1.86	1648.0
10000.00	0.00	2246	71745	1.300	1.0893	117.120	305	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	67875	1.349	1.0894	126.528	297	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.40880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	101368	1.006	1.6265	18.184	435	0.0033	1.000	1220.2	1.00	0.70	651.0
1.00	0.15	3659	92488	1.124	1.1944	21.755	421	0.0064	1.124	1220.2	1.12	0.93	861.0
10.00	0.01	2927	82903	1.196	1.1591	46.358	380	0.0184	2.174	1408.8	8.29	1.29	1184.9
100.00	0.00	2562	77151	1.254	1.1402	67.746	363	0.0289	3.352	1541.4	13.22	1.67	1551.1
1000.00	0.00	2359	72165	1.300	1.0932	77.602	337	0.0330	4.352	1688.9	32.66	1.86	1648.0
10000.00	0.00	2246	68047	1.349	1.0893	86.623	317	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	64358	1.394	1.0894	101.571	307	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4600	93620	1.016	1.5951	1.6280	421	0.0115	1.000	1222.0	1.00	0.70	651.0
1.00	0.15	3659	92488	1.124	1.1944	21.755	421	0.0064	1.124	1222.0	1.12	0.93	861.0
10.00	0.01	2927	72165	1.196	1.1591	46.358	380	0.0184	2.174	1408.8	8.29	1.29	1184.9
100.00	0.00	2562	68047	1.254	1.1402	67.746	363	0.0289	3.352	1541.4	13.22	1.67	1551.1
1000.00	0.00	2359	64462	1.300	1.0932	77.602	337	0.0330	4.352	1688.9	32.66	1.86	1648.0
10000.00	0.00	2246	60826	1.349	1.0893	86.623	317	0.0362	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2124	55243	1.394	1.0894	101.571	307	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	4600	81389	1.319	1.2012	22.429	496	0.0167	1.000	1177.3	1.00	0.68	612.5
1.00	44.09	4551	85672	1.318	1.1836	39.684	438	0.0182	1.122	1177.3	1.12	0.92	831.7
10.00	4.41	3806	72165	1.358	1.1479	56.668	395	0.0230	2.176	1376.0	3.31	1.27	1148.8
100.00	0.15	3202	68047	1.429	1.1188	61.205	379	0.0293	3.349	1541.4	13.22	1.67	1551.1
1000.00	0.01	2927	63014	1.483	1.0932	61.555	363	0.0362	4.352	1688.9	32.66	1.86	1648.0
10000.00	0.00	2562	59593	1.534	1.0893	64.693	349	0.0391	4.754	1846.0	93.81	1.95	1761.1
30000.00	0.00	2359	55243	1.584	1.0894	70.737	327	0.0391	4.799	1921.6	244.44	2.04	1848.0
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	44.09	4600	62934	1.690	1.1983	18.292	519	0.0162	1.000	1034.5	1.00	0.67	571.5
1.00	44.09	4551	64803	1.584	1.1756	28.024	492	0.0159	1.122	1034.5	1.12	0.92	729.5
10.00	4.41	3806	59593	1.763	1.1817	19.687	481	0.0232	2.176	1321.5	3.31	1.27	1148.8
100.00	0.15	3202	55243	1.824	1.1581	26.966	442	0.0219	3.349	1517.4	13.22	1.67	1551.1
1000.00	0.01	2927	51336	1.880	1.1380	29.678	434	0.0288	4.352	1688.9	32.66	1.86	1648.0
10000.00	0.00	2562	47984	1.939	1.1156	37.013	342	0.0312	4.863	1821.6	232.46	2.04	1722.9
30000.00	0.00	2359	43544	1.989	1.0893	32.037	322	0.0312	4.863	1821.6	232.46	2.04	1722.9
Chamber pressure, P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	1459.60	4600	59219	1.526	1.1966	26.563	504	0.0142	1.000	1034.5	1.00	0.67	571.5
1.00	1459.60	4551	61272	1.526	1.1836	39.684	438	0.0142	1.122	1034.5	1.12	0.92	729.5
10.00	14.41	3806	54767	1.595	1.1480								

TABLE I. - Continued. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET

PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(t) Chamber temperature, 4800° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T_s , °K	Enthalpy, h_s , cal/g	Molecular weight, μ	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g·°K)	Absolute viscosity, η_s , micro-poise	Thermal conductivity, k_s , cal/(sec·cm ² ·°K)	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , sec	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, η_t	Specific impulse, I , (lb/sec)
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 0.440840 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.15	4800	108277	1.008	1.4523	5.032	459	0.0034	1.000	1158.0	1.00	0.77	690.1
3.00	0.05	3392	108204	1.024	1.4266	6.836	394	0.0036	1.423	1195.3	1.10	0.96	863.6
10.00	0.01	2910	92577	1.071	1.1532	29.648	339	0.0142	2.426	1369.7	2.33	1.30	1168.8
30.00	0.00	2663	97070	1.119	1.0921	89.874	313	0.0218	2.826	1510.9	3.04	1.51	1359.6
100.00	0.00	2459	81688	1.171	1.0921	108.867	304	0.0388	3.868	1940.6	33.24	1.69	1521.0
300.00	0.00	2307	73038	1.219	1.0920	125.736	295	0.0402	4.806	1910.5	93.98	1.83	1640.8
1000.00	0.00	2165	73042	1.271	1.0920	137.685	288	0.0427	4.836	1910.5	244.30	1.95	1751.9
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 0.440840 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	108192	1.009	1.4261	5.228	459	0.0035	1.000	1126.4	1.01	0.75	680.3
3.00	0.12	3531	108055	1.032	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1126.4	1.11	0.95	863.3
10.00	0.01	3426	92113	1.084	1.1561	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1382.4	2.07	1.30	1182.8
30.00	0.00	2659	80855	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1532.4	3.07	1.51	1378.0
100.00	0.00	2364	80854	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1663.4	33.14	1.69	1542.3
300.00	0.00	2128	71986	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1935.4	92.87	1.84	1774.9
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 1.46980 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	107976	1.012	1.4262	5.028	459	0.0035	1.000	1126.4	1.01	0.75	680.3
3.00	0.12	3531	107839	1.045	1.4262	11.987	343	0.0048	1.424	1126.4	1.11	0.95	863.3
10.00	0.01	3426	92113	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1382.4	2.07	1.30	1182.8
30.00	0.00	2659	80855	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1532.4	3.07	1.51	1378.0
100.00	0.00	2364	80854	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1663.4	33.14	1.69	1542.3
300.00	0.00	2128	71986	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1935.4	92.87	1.84	1774.9
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 4.46980 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	107976	1.012	1.4262	5.028	459	0.0035	1.000	1126.4	1.01	0.75	680.3
3.00	0.12	3531	107839	1.045	1.4262	11.987	343	0.0048	1.424	1126.4	1.11	0.95	863.3
10.00	0.01	3426	92113	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1382.4	2.07	1.30	1182.8
30.00	0.00	2659	80855	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1532.4	3.07	1.51	1378.0
100.00	0.00	2364	80854	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1663.4	33.14	1.69	1542.3
300.00	0.00	2128	71986	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1935.4	92.87	1.84	1774.9
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	106480	1.004	1.4261	5.228	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	106343	1.036	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91291	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80705	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80704	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71987	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 4.46980 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	106480	1.004	1.4261	5.228	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	106343	1.036	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91291	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80705	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80704	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71987	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	105936	1.014	1.4262	5.227	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	105799	1.046	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91244	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80630	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80629	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71988	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	105936	1.014	1.4262	5.227	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	105799	1.046	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91244	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80630	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80629	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71988	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	105489	1.024	1.4262	5.227	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	105352	1.056	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91194	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80578	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80577	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71989	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 446.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	105489	1.024	1.4262	5.227	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	105352	1.056	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00	0.01	3426	91194	1.084	1.1562	40.937	331	0.0151	2.228	1375.7	2.06	1.26	1212.5
30.00	0.00	2659	80578	1.134	1.0923	69.887	311	0.0222	2.811	1531.2	3.06	1.49	1212.5
100.00	0.00	2364	80577	1.188	1.0923	85.813	314	0.0289	3.816	1661.8	32.85	1.67	1546.1
300.00	0.00	2128	71989	1.242	1.0926	116.884	305	0.0361	4.816	1936.5	91.98	1.83	1781.2
Chamber pressure, P_0 , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	0.44	4800	105042	1.034	1.4262	5.227	459	0.0037	1.000	1120.7	1.01	0.71	668.4
3.00	0.12	3531	104905	1.066	1.4262	15.525	380	0.0048	1.424	1120.7	1.11	0.91	851.6
10.00													

TABLE I. - Concluded. THEORETICAL PERFORMANCE OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET
PROPELLANT AT ASSIGNED PRESSURE RATIOS FROM 1 TO 3000

[Equilibrium composition during isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(u) Chamber temperature, 5000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Static pressure, P_s , lb/sq in. abs	Temperature, T , °K	Enthalpy, h , cal/g	Molecular weight	Isentropic exponent, γ	Specific heat, c_p , cal/(g)(°K)	Absolute viscosity, μ , micro poises	Thermal conductivity, k , cal/(sec)(°K)cm	Mach number, M	Specific impulse in vacuum, I_{vac} , (lb)/(sec)	Area ratio, ϵ	Thrust coefficient, η	Specific impulse, I , (lb)/(sec)
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.15	5600	169279	1.008	1.6598	4.998	471	0.0035	1.000	1178.1	1.00	0.78	711.6
3.00	6.05	3452	163458	1.020	1.6257	6.162	401	0.0034	1.411	1211.7	1.09	0.96	878.7
10.00	9.31	2926	93174	1.066	1.3249	16.610	372	0.0034	1.411	1211.7	1.09	0.96	1183.8
30.00	8.00	2671	67578	1.113	1.2162	37.013	340	0.0133	3.843	1384.1	2.19	1.51	1374.1
100.00	8.66	2364	81919	1.165	1.1098	88.253	313	0.0282	6.887	1564.3	11.05	1.68	1554.2
300.00	8.00	2311	77410	1.213	1.0101	157.793	304	0.0334	8.875	1948.8	22.05	1.81	1654.2
1000.00	8.00	2164	73468	1.264	1.0322	125.246	298	0.0775	12.385	1924.1	740.55	1.93	1764.8
3000.00	8.00	2055	49906	1.311	1.0466	171.265	288	0.0919	16.82	1940.8	3.03	2.01	1840.8
Chamber pressure, P_c , 0.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	5600	169279	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1185.1	1.00	0.76	700.7
3.00	6.15	3583	163255	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1224.7	1.10	0.96	883.7
10.00	9.05	2770	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1402.8	2.22	1.30	1197.0
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1466.1	3.31	1.51	1397.0
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1978.1	13.31	1.69	1556.1
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
1000.00	8.00	2141	72661	1.285	1.0387	119.510	304	0.0919	16.82	1940.8	3.03	2.01	1878.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1241.7	1.00	0.76	691.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1224.7	1.10	0.96	883.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1402.8	2.22	1.30	1197.0
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1466.1	3.31	1.51	1397.0
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1978.1	13.31	1.69	1556.1
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1241.7	1.00	0.76	691.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1224.7	1.10	0.96	883.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1402.8	2.22	1.30	1197.0
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1466.1	3.31	1.51	1397.0
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1978.1	13.31	1.69	1556.1
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 14.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1257.2	1.00	0.76	689.8
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1231.7	1.10	0.96	882.8
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1457.7	2.22	1.30	1213.4
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1507.6	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1805.2	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1215.2	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1207.1	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1444.1	2.22	1.30	1228.1
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1591.1	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1726.7	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 144.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1256.9	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1240.0	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1457.0	2.22	1.30	1227.4
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1506.1	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1843.0	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 444.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1256.9	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1240.0	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1457.0	2.22	1.30	1227.4
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1506.1	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1843.0	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 1444.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1256.9	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1240.0	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1457.0	2.22	1.30	1227.4
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1506.1	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1843.0	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 4444.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1256.9	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1240.0	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078	1.1537	26.896	352	0.0133	2.825	1457.0	2.22	1.30	1227.4
30.00	8.00	2629	86494	1.127	1.1357	51.897	335	0.0279	5.182	1506.1	3.31	1.51	1391.6
100.00	8.66	2357	81398	1.182	1.1141	84.623	324	0.0329	8.882	1843.0	12.04	1.68	1580.2
300.00	8.00	2295	76892	1.232	1.0141	151.512	314	0.0775	12.385	1943.0	243.72	1.94	1788.5
Chamber pressure, P_c , 44444.446960 lb/sq in. abs													
1.00	8.45	4154	161541	1.008	1.6427	5.108	471	0.0035	1.000	1256.9	1.00	0.76	679.4
3.00	6.15	3157	99922	1.020	1.6281	15.357	383	0.0034	1.411	1240.0	1.10	0.96	878.4
10.00	9.05	2779	92759	1.078</									

TABLE II. - EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(a) Chamber temperature, T_c , 1200° K

TABLE II. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(d) Chamber temperature, T_c , 1800° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction			
$P_c, 0.14490 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$			$P_c, 0.44080 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$			$P_c, 1.46960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$					
1.00	1800	0.00356	0.99644	1.00	1800	0.00206	0.99954	1.00	1800	0.00113	0.99987
1.00	1360	0.0006	0.99935	1.00	1372	0.00053	0.99998	1.00	1366	0.0002	0.99999
10.00	735	1.00000	10.00	735	1.00000	10.00	735	1.00000	10.00	735	1.00000
100.00	523	1.00000	100.00	519	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	511	1.00000
1000.00	362	1.00000	1000.00	358	1.00000	1000.00	354	1.00000	1000.00	350	1.00000
10000.00	271	1.00000	10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	263	1.00000	10000.00	259	1.00000
30000.00	212	1.00000	30000.00	208	1.00000	30000.00	204	1.00000	30000.00	200	1.00000
$P_c, 14.490 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	1800	0.00065	0.99935	1.00	1800	0.00236	0.99954	1.00	1800	0.00021	0.99979
1.86	1543	0.00007	0.99993	1.86	1541	0.00004	0.99996	1.86	1541	0.00002	0.99999
3.00	1364	1.00000	3.00	1362	1.00000	3.00	1360	1.00000	3.00	1361	1.00000
10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	724	1.00000
100.00	516	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	514	1.00000
1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	376	1.00000
10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000
30000.00	212	1.00000	30000.00	208	1.00000	30000.00	204	1.00000	30000.00	200	1.00000
$P_c, 144.900 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	1800	0.00011	0.99989	1.00	1800	0.00057	0.99994	1.00	1800	0.00004	0.99997
1.00	1360	0.00001	1.00000	1.00	1360	0.00001	1.00000	1.00	1360	0.00000	1.00000
10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	724	1.00000
100.00	516	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	514	1.00000
1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	376	1.00000
10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000
30000.00	212	1.00000	30000.00	208	1.00000	30000.00	204	1.00000	30000.00	200	1.00000
$P_c, 1440.000 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	1800	0.00011	0.99989	1.00	1800	0.00057	0.99994	1.00	1800	0.00004	0.99997
1.00	1360	0.00001	1.00000	1.00	1360	0.00001	1.00000	1.00	1360	0.00000	1.00000
10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	725	1.00000	10.00	724	1.00000
100.00	516	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	515	1.00000	100.00	514	1.00000
1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	377	1.00000	1000.00	376	1.00000
10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	267	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000	10000.00	266	1.00000
30000.00	212	1.00000	30000.00	208	1.00000	30000.00	204	1.00000	30000.00	200	1.00000
$P_c, 0.44080 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2000	0.01696	0.99394	1.00	2000	0.00231	0.99969	1.00	2000	0.00011	0.99994
1.85	1732	0.00205	0.99950	1.85	1732	0.00043	0.99961	1.85	1732	0.00014	0.99981
3.00	1608	0.00102	0.99989	3.00	1572	0.00043	0.99961	3.00	1549	0.00017	0.99984
10.00	1179	1.00000	10.00	1148	1.00000	10.00	1148	1.00000	10.00	1147	1.00000
100.00	825	1.00000	100.00	804	1.00000	100.00	804	1.00000	100.00	803	1.00000
1000.00	521	1.00000	1000.00	492	1.00000	1000.00	492	1.00000	1000.00	491	1.00000
10000.00	322	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000
30000.00	234	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000
$P_c, 0.44080 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2000	0.000295	0.99705	1.00	2000	0.00162	0.99838	1.00	2000	0.00018	0.99907
1.85	1732	0.00009	0.99992	1.85	1732	0.00026	0.99974	1.85	1732	0.00014	0.99981
3.00	1608	0.00002	0.99999	3.00	1572	0.00004	0.99991	3.00	1549	0.00002	0.99993
10.00	1179	1.00000	10.00	1148	1.00000	10.00	1148	1.00000	10.00	1147	1.00000
100.00	825	1.00000	100.00	804	1.00000	100.00	804	1.00000	100.00	803	1.00000
1000.00	521	1.00000	1000.00	492	1.00000	1000.00	492	1.00000	1000.00	491	1.00000
10000.00	322	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000	10000.00	313	1.00000
30000.00	234	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000	30000.00	228	1.00000
$P_c, 144.000 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2000	0.00008	0.99994	1.00	2000	0.00030	0.99970	1.00	2000	0.00004	0.99984
1.85	1721	0.00001	1.00000	1.85	1719	0.00004	1.00000	1.85	1719	0.00000	1.00000
3.00	1523	1.00000	3.00	1522	1.00000	3.00	1521	1.00000	3.00	1521	1.00000
10.00	1119	1.00000	10.00	1113	1.00000	10.00	1113	1.00000	10.00	1110	1.00000
100.00	588	1.00000	100.00	585	1.00000	100.00	585	1.00000	100.00	583	1.00000
1000.00	322	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000
10000.00	212	1.00000	10000.00	208	1.00000	10000.00	204	1.00000	10000.00	200	1.00000
30000.00	171	1.00000	30000.00	167	1.00000	30000.00	163	1.00000	30000.00	161	1.00000
$P_c, 1440.000 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2000	0.00001	0.99994	1.00	2000	0.00030	0.99970	1.00	2000	0.00004	0.99984
1.85	1721	0.00001	1.00000	1.85	1719	0.00004	1.00000	1.85	1719	0.00000	1.00000
3.00	1523	1.00000	3.00	1522	1.00000	3.00	1521	1.00000	3.00	1521	1.00000
10.00	1119	1.00000	10.00	1113	1.00000	10.00	1113	1.00000	10.00	1110	1.00000
100.00	588	1.00000	100.00	585	1.00000	100.00	585	1.00000	100.00	583	1.00000
1000.00	322	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000	1000.00	320	1.00000
10000.00	212	1.00000	10000.00	208	1.00000	10000.00	204	1.00000	10000.00	200	1.00000
30000.00	171	1.00000	30000.00	167	1.00000	30000.00	163	1.00000	30000.00	161	1.00000
$P_c, 0.44080 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2200	0.02119	0.99824	1.00	2200	0.00559	0.99941	1.00	2200	0.00033	0.99967
1.85	1962	0.00319	0.99810	1.85	1962	0.00220	0.99943	1.85	1962	0.00015	0.99986
3.00	1914	0.01510	0.99849	3.00	1887	0.00488	0.99951	3.00	1774	0.00156	0.99944
10.00	1492	0.00533	0.99947	10.00	1380	0.00007	0.99993	10.00	1311	0.00001	0.99999
100.00	1121	1.00000	100.00	1028	1.00000	100.00	1028	1.00000	100.00	959	1.00000
1000.00	504	1.00000	1000.00	539	1.00000	1000.00	539	1.00000	1000.00	562	1.00000
10000.00	319	1.00000	10000.00	329	1.00000	10000.00	329	1.00000	10000.00	346	1.00000
30000.00	208	1.00000	30000.00	219	1.00000	30000.00	219	1.00000	30000.00	229	1.00000
$P_c, 0.44080 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	2200	0.02117	0.99823	1.00	2200	0.00559	0.99941	1.00	2200	0.00033	0.99967
1.85	1961	0.00317	0.99824	1.85	1962	0.00220	0.99943	1.85	1962	0.00015	0.99986
3.00	1911	0.01510	0.99849	3.00	1887	0.00488	0.99951	3.00	1774	0.00156	0.99944
10.00	1490	0.00533	0.99947	10.00	1380	0.00007	0.99993	10.00	1311	0.00001	0.99999
100.00	1120	1.00000	100.00	1028	1.00000	100.00	1028	1.00000	100.00	959	1.00000
1000.00	505	1.00000	1000.00	539	1.00000	1000.00	539	1.00000	1000.00	562	1.00000
10000.00	316	1.00000	10000.00	327	1.00000	10000.00	327	1.00000	10000.00	346	1.00000
30000.00	207	1.00000	30000.00	218	1.00000	30000.00	218				

TABLE II. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(3) Chamber temperature, T_c , 2400° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T °K	Mole fraction			
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2400	0.146934	0.85366	1.00	2400	0.08736	0.91264	1.00	2400	0.04885	0.95115
1.73	2297	0.11691	0.88309	1.73	2270	0.09776	0.93924	1.73	2229	0.02733	0.97267
3.00	2192	0.08857	0.91143	3.00	2135	0.03776	0.96224	3.00	2053	0.01257	0.98743
10.00	1948	0.03504	0.96496	10.00	1775	0.00524	0.99476	10.00	1590	0.00049	0.99951
30.00	1656	0.00575	0.99475	30.00	1372	0.00010	0.99991	30.00	1196		1.00000
100.00	1240	0.00004	0.99996	100.00	991		1.00000	100.00	859		1.00000
300.00	919		1.00000	300.00	729		1.00000	300.00	631		1.00000
1000.00	656		1.00000	1000.00	518		1.00000	1000.00	448		1.00000
3000.00	480		1.00000	3000.00	379		1.00000	3000.00	328		1.00000
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2400	0.02350	0.97150	1.00	2400	0.01571	0.98429	1.00	2400	0.00910	0.99090
1.73	2288	0.01242	0.98152	1.73	2270	0.00776	0.99228	1.73	2264	0.00274	0.99226
3.00	2191	0.00448	0.99552	3.00	2135	0.00163	0.99837	3.00	2053	0.00011	0.99990
10.00	1849	0.00009	0.99991	10.00	1775	0.00002	0.99998	10.00	1698	0.00001	1.00000
30.00	1114		1.00000	30.00	1065		1.00000	30.00	942		1.00000
100.00	798		1.00000	100.00	763		1.00000	100.00	745		1.00000
300.00	585		1.00000	300.00	534		1.00000	300.00	512		1.00000
1000.00	414		1.00000	1000.00	397		1.00000	1000.00	389		1.00000
3000.00	304		1.00000	3000.00	277		1.00000	3000.00	263		1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2400	0.00500	0.99500	1.00	2400	0.00289	0.99711	1.00	2400	0.00158	0.99862
1.73	2100	0.00133	0.99867	1.73	2092	0.00072	0.99928	1.73	2084	0.00038	0.99962
3.00	1870	0.00034	0.99967	3.00	1859	0.00018	0.99983	3.00	1852	0.00009	0.99992
10.00	1379		1.00000	10.00	1270		1.00000	10.00	1164		1.00000
30.00	1027		1.00000	30.00	1020		1.00000	30.00	915		1.00000
100.00	734		1.00000	100.00	729		1.00000	100.00	725		1.00000
300.00	538		1.00000	300.00	534		1.00000	300.00	532		1.00000
1000.00	382		1.00000	1000.00	379		1.00000	1000.00	375		1.00000
3000.00	279		1.00000	3000.00	277		1.00000	3000.00	275		1.00000
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2400	0.00500	0.99500	1.00	2400	0.19765	0.80255	1.00	2600	0.11378	0.88622
1.73	2100	0.00133	0.99867	1.73	2100	0.15623	0.83377	1.73	2144	0.06490	0.91414
3.00	1870	0.00034	0.99967	3.00	1859	0.15623	0.84845	3.00	1852	0.05866	0.94114
10.00	1379		1.00000	10.00	1270		1.00000	10.00	1164		1.00000
30.00	1027		1.00000	30.00	1020		1.00000	30.00	915		1.00000
100.00	734		1.00000	100.00	729		1.00000	100.00	725		1.00000
300.00	538		1.00000	300.00	534		1.00000	300.00	532		1.00000
1000.00	382		1.00000	1000.00	379		1.00000	1000.00	375		1.00000
3000.00	279		1.00000	3000.00	277		1.00000	3000.00	275		1.00000
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2600	0.31607	0.68393	1.00	2600	0.19765	0.80255	1.00	2600	0.11378	0.88622
1.73	2415	0.28440	0.71526	1.73	2415	0.15623	0.83377	1.73	2414	0.06490	0.91414
3.00	2256	0.15285	0.98150	3.00	2256	0.15623	0.84845	3.00	2257	0.05866	0.94114
10.00	2226	0.02155	0.98485	10.00	2150	0.07367	0.92633	10.00	1991	0.00910	0.99862
30.00	1868	0.00670	0.98730	30.00	1863	0.00209	0.99791	30.00	1864	0.00012	0.99911
100.00	1382	0.00118	0.99882	100.00	850		1.00000	100.00	616		1.00000
300.00	1036		1.00000	300.00	531		1.00000	300.00	325		1.00000
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2600	0.06739	0.93261	1.00	2600	0.03780	0.96250	1.00	2600	0.02182	0.97818
1.73	2428	0.02385	0.97615	1.73	2428	0.01937	0.98082	1.73	2421	0.00329	0.98864
3.00	2256	0.00214	0.99786	3.00	2256	0.00822	0.99178	3.00	2256	0.00216	0.99671
10.00	1805	0.00003	0.99986	10.00	1662	0.00031	0.99969	10.00	1584	0.00008	1.00000
30.00	1376		1.00000	30.00	990		1.00000	30.00	827		1.00000
100.00	995		1.00000	100.00	661		1.00000	100.00	445		1.00000
300.00	521		1.00000	300.00	470		1.00000	300.00	325		1.00000
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2600	0.01201	0.98795	1.00	2600	0.00695	0.99305	1.00	2600	0.00381	0.99619
1.73	2303	0.00642	0.99575	1.73	2303	0.00221	0.99933	1.73	2277	0.00113	0.99887
3.00	2065	0.00136	0.99864	3.00	2041	0.00067	0.99933	3.00	2025	0.00033	0.99967
10.00	1539	0.00003	0.99997	10.00	1515	0.00001	0.99999	10.00	1421	0.00001	1.00000
30.00	827		1.00000	30.00	486		1.00000	30.00	325		1.00000
100.00	431		1.00000	100.00	424		1.00000	100.00	263		1.00000
300.00	215		1.00000	300.00	204		1.00000	300.00	159		1.00000
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2800	0.54780	0.45220	1.00	2800	0.37255	0.62745	1.00	2800	0.22556	0.77344
1.73	2653	0.10747	0.89253	1.73	2651	0.05239	0.94768	1.73	2559	0.01675	0.98825
3.00	2510	0.07934	0.92666	3.00	2513	0.03159	0.96841	3.00	2355	0.01266	0.98734
10.00	2178	0.02814	0.97186	10.00	1976	0.00434	0.99566	10.00	1827	0.00081	0.99915
30.00	1806	0.00373	0.99627	30.00	1525	0.00013	0.99988	30.00	1386		1.00000
100.00	1348	0.00004	0.99996	100.00	1110		1.00000	100.00	1758	0.00780	0.99220
300.00	1003		1.00000	300.00	820		1.00000	300.00	1570	0.00617	0.99984
1000.00	717		1.00000	1000.00	583		1.00000	1000.00	92		1.00000
3000.00	525		1.00000	3000.00	427		1.00000	3000.00	325		1.00000
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 440.880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1469.60 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	2800	0.02583	0.97487	1.00	2800	0.01476	0.98524	1.00	2800	0.02584	0.97416
1.73	2526	0.01158	0.98519	1.73	2526	0.00552	0.99781	1.73	2355	0.01266	0.98734
3.00	2283	0.00481	0.99515	3.00	2288	0.00219	0.99981	3.00	2025	0.00101	0.99987
10.00	1729	0.00019	0.99981	10.00	1679	0.00007	0.99993	10.00	1642	0.00003	1.00000
30.00	1304		1.00000	30.00	1264		1.00000	30.00	1240		1.00000
100.00	991		1.00000	100.00	911		1.00000	100.00	925		1.00000
300.00	692		1.00000	300.00	475		1.00000	300.00	343		1.00000
1000.00	492		1.00000	1000.00	348		1.00000	1000.00	343		1.00000

(1) Chamber temperature, T_c , 2800° K

P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs	P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs
1.00	2800
1.73	2229
3.00	1974
10.00	1774
30.00	1574
100.00	1374
300.00	1174
1000.00	974
3000.00	774
10000.00	574
30000.00	374
100000.00	274
300000.00	174
1000000.00	114
3000000.00	74
10000000.00	54
30000000.00	34

P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs	P_c , 44.0880 lb/sq in. abs
1.00	2800
1.73	2229
3.00	1974
10.00	1774
30.00	1574
100.00	1374
300.00	1174
1000.00	974

TABLE II. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(j) Chamber temperature, T_c , 3000° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction			
$P_c, 0.146960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$			$P_c, 0.440680 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$			$P_c, 1.46960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$					
		H			H			H			
1.00	3000	0.763871	0.236133	1.00	3000	0.58460	0.41520	1.00	3000	0.388671	0.61113
1.73	2885	0.73534	0.26466	1.73	2886	0.55316	0.44684	1.73	2878	0.35478	0.64522
3.00	2778	0.70657	0.29493	3.00	2778	0.52127	0.47873	3.00	2762	0.32098	0.67902
10.00	2573	0.64450	0.35550	10.00	2568	0.45286	0.54714	10.00	2532	0.24922	0.75078
30.00	2412	0.58857	0.41143	30.00	2401	0.39161	0.60839	30.00	2342	0.18643	0.81357
100.00	2257	0.52806	0.47196	100.00	2237	0.32588	0.67412	100.00	2146	0.12154	0.87846
300.00	2132	0.47357	0.52643	300.00	2101	0.26731	0.73269	300.00	1966	0.06776	0.93224
1000.00	2098	0.41666	0.58534	1000.00	1964	0.20494	0.79506	1000.00	1737	0.02036	0.97964
3000.00	1906	0.36167	0.63833	3000.00	1845	0.15010	0.84990	3000.00	1724	0.01116	0.99884
$P_c, 4.40 \times 10^{-3} \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3000	0.24816	0.75174	1.00	2890	0.14533	0.85667	1.00	2800	0.08673	0.91327
1.73	2862	0.21483	0.78517	1.73	2856	0.11396	0.88654	1.73	2798	0.05295	0.94005
3.00	2731	0.18187	0.81813	3.00	2676	0.08536	0.91464	3.00	2604	0.03184	0.96186
10.00	2460	0.11386	0.88614	10.00	2316	0.03254	0.96746	10.00	2133	0.00692	0.99308
30.00	2215	0.05929	0.94071	30.00	1932	0.00546	0.99454	30.00	1655	0.00033	0.99968
100.00	1907	0.01513	0.98487	100.00	1656	0.00010	1.00000	100.00	1222	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	1530	0.00079	0.99922	300.00	1088	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	933	0.00000	1.00000
1000.00	1117	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	779	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	644	0.00000	1.00000
3000.00	825	0.00000	1.00000	3000.00	571	0.00000	1.00000	3000.00	471	0.00000	1.00000
$P_c, 14.6960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3000	0.04849	0.95151	1.00	2890	0.02829	0.97171	1.00	2800	0.01156	0.98440
1.73	2862	0.02729	0.96226	1.73	2856	0.01415	0.98535	1.73	2661	0.00276	0.99724
3.00	2731	0.01474	0.97301	3.00	2676	0.00635	0.99363	3.00	2604	0.00112	0.99988
10.00	2465	0.00127	0.99873	10.00	1870	0.00036	1.00000	10.00	1812	0.00000	1.00000
30.00	2215	0.00003	0.99998	30.00	1627	0.00000	1.00000	30.00	921	0.00000	1.00000
100.00	1907	0.00000	1.00000	100.00	737	0.00000	1.00000	100.00	518	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	1530	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	538	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	379	0.00000	1.00000
$P_c, 44.00 \times 10^{-3} \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3000	0.02829	0.97171	1.00	2890	0.01415	0.98535	1.00	2800	0.00673	0.99311
1.73	2862	0.01474	0.98626	1.73	2856	0.00635	0.99363	1.73	2661	0.00112	0.99988
3.00	2731	0.00635	0.99363	3.00	2676	0.00036	1.00000	3.00	2604	0.00000	1.00000
10.00	2465	0.00003	0.99998	10.00	1627	0.00000	1.00000	10.00	1222	0.00000	1.00000
30.00	2215	0.00000	1.00000	30.00	538	0.00000	1.00000	30.00	379	0.00000	1.00000
(k) Chamber temperature, T_c , 3200° K											
$P_c, 0.146960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3200	0.89714	0.10286	1.00	3200	0.77168	0.22822	1.00	3200	0.57559	0.42403
1.73	2953	0.84416	0.15884	1.73	2956	0.71239	0.28762	1.73	2926	0.50988	0.49012
3.00	2750	0.73381	0.26619	3.00	2753	0.68104	0.31883	3.00	2721	0.48893	0.51117
10.00	2567	0.76623	0.21377	10.00	2515	0.64817	0.35183	10.00	2379	0.37534	0.62466
30.00	2308	0.73381	0.26619	30.00	2226	0.57822	0.47218	30.00	2184	0.30741	0.67250
100.00	2346	0.67956	0.32306	100.00	2091	0.41084	0.58916	100.00	2014	0.18252	0.81674
300.00	2081	0.56989	0.43011	300.00	1976	0.35620	0.63972	300.00	1930	0.12766	0.91234
$P_c, 4.40 \times 10^{-3} \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3200	0.39668	0.60332	1.00	3200	0.24332	0.75568	1.00	3200	0.14898	0.84510
1.73	3090	0.36168	0.63833	1.73	3091	0.20868	0.79132	1.73	3013	0.11718	0.88282
3.00	2930	0.32714	0.72786	3.00	2892	0.17549	0.82451	3.00	2847	0.08846	0.91154
10.00	2672	0.25351	0.76469	10.00	2584	0.10714	0.89286	10.00	2445	0.03504	0.96496
30.00	2461	0.18920	0.81080	30.00	2367	0.05137	0.94663	30.00	2242	0.00675	0.99325
100.00	2245	0.12295	0.87705	100.00	1960	0.01221	0.99779	100.00	1550	0.00018	0.99982
300.00	2049	0.06832	0.93168	300.00	1556	0.00058	0.99943	300.00	1162	0.00000	1.00000
1000.00	1801	0.02062	0.97938	1000.00	1136	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	824	0.00000	1.00000
3000.00	1476	0.00130	0.99870	3000.00	839	0.00000	1.00000	3000.00	612	0.00000	1.00000
$P_c, 14.6960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3200	0.08463	0.91532	1.00	3200	0.04978	0.94952	1.00	3200	0.02738	0.97242
1.73	2950	0.05740	0.94142	1.73	2950	0.02995	0.97011	1.73	2676	0.00679	0.99321
3.00	2756	0.03740	0.96260	3.00	2678	0.01629	0.99371	3.00	2604	0.00050	0.99950
10.00	2465	0.02732	0.99278	10.00	1607	0.00175	0.99825	10.00	1176	0.00000	1.00000
30.00	2215	0.00043	0.99988	30.00	1174	0.00000	1.00000	30.00	815	0.00000	1.00000
100.00	1907	0.00000	1.00000	100.00	685	0.00000	1.00000	100.00	581	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	1530	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	493	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	421	0.00000	1.00000
(l) Chamber temperature, T_c , 4400° K											
$P_c, 0.146960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3400	0.95768	0.04232	1.00	3400	0.89029	0.10971	1.00	3400	0.74425	0.25565
1.73	3119	0.86305	0.10223	1.73	3233	0.81362	0.13762	1.73	3115	0.68178	0.31822
3.00	2983	0.70568	0.09144	3.00	3080	0.83494	0.16506	3.00	3050	0.66868	0.30312
10.00	2759	0.65317	0.14683	10.00	2826	0.77443	0.22557	10.00	2856	0.61412	0.38588
30.00	2564	0.58271	0.19729	30.00	2629	0.71971	0.28029	30.00	2656	0.55329	0.44671
100.00	2387	0.74782	0.25218	100.00	2446	0.66040	0.33912	100.00	2466	0.47876	0.51234
300.00	2116	0.64432	0.35568	300.00	2047	0.54891	0.45110	300.00	2165	0.36537	0.67467
1000.00	1907	0.15829	0.86180	1000.00	1744	0.06670	0.99310	1000.00	1649	0.04357	0.99990
3000.00	1530	0.02057	0.99743	3000.00	1354	0.00014	0.99988	3000.00	1282	0.00001	1.00000
$P_c, 4.40 \times 10^{-3} \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3400	0.56221	0.43769	1.00	3400	0.36962	0.63038	1.00	3400	0.23507	0.76493
1.73	3119	0.46339	0.50223	1.73	3238	0.23332	0.56648	1.73	3128	0.19599	0.80001
3.00	2983	0.37932	0.50223	3.00	3090	0.29839	0.70161	3.00	3050	0.16688	0.83312
10.00	2846	0.42022	0.57978	10.00	2796	0.22347	0.77653	10.00	2702	0.18467	0.90112
30.00	2636	0.35468	0.64532	30.00	2594	0.15860	0.84120	30.00	2501	0.08939	0.99061
100.00	2432	0.29478	0.71522	100.00	2304	0.09369	0.90618	100.00	2161	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	2088	0.10257	0.89743	300.00	1744	0.00670	0.99310	300.00	1649	0.00000	1.00000
$P_c, 14.6960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$											
1.00	3400	0.13676	0.89322	1.00	3400	0.08146	0.91954	1.00	3400	0.04548	0.94542
1.73	3119	0.10568	0.89432	1.73	3238	0.05620	0.94392	1.73	3128	0.02727	0.98499
3.00	2983	0.07832	0.91268	3.00	3090	0.03613	0.96397	3.00	3050	0.01510	0.98499
10.00	2535	0.02875	0.97125	10.00	2456	0.00736	0.99264	10.00	2224	0.00181	0.99819
30.00	2088	0.00497</									

TABLE II. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(m) Chamber temperature, T_c , 3600° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction			
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 0.440880 lb/sq in. abs			P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs					
1.00	3600	0.98204	0.01796	1.00	3600	0.94995	0.05039	1.00	3600	0.86169	0.13831
1.00	3298	0.98008	0.03974	1.00	3274	0.92353	0.07647	1.00	3216	0.81185	0.16815
3.00	3107	0.97355	0.06262	3.00	3202	0.89194	0.10206	3.00	3262	0.80275	0.19725
10.00	2801	0.88356	0.11646	10.00	2901	0.83951	0.16099	10.00	2973	0.73853	0.26147
30.00	2395	0.83410	0.16890	30.00	2687	0.78709	0.21291	30.00	2756	0.68056	0.31944
100.00	2110	0.78018	0.21982	100.00	2493	0.72970	0.27030	100.00	2556	0.51781	0.38219
300.00	2268	0.73139	0.26861	300.00	2342	0.67855	0.32215	300.00	2395	0.56130	0.43870
1000.00	2132	0.67840	0.32160	1000.00	2198	0.53161	0.37839	1000.00	2242	0.50020	0.49980
3000.00	2023	0.63048	0.36992	3000.00	2081	0.53084	0.42916	3000.00	2117	0.44521	0.55479
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.71461	0.28539	1.00	3600	0.51188	0.48811	1.00	3600	0.34290	0.65110
1.00	3431	0.68139	0.31861	1.00	3281	0.48890	0.53110	1.00	3104	0.30604	0.69296
3.00	3281	0.68490	0.35110	3.00	3274	0.44046	0.55954	3.00	3247	0.27067	0.72933
10.00	2994	0.57796	0.42204	10.00	2973	0.36412	0.63598	10.00	2913	0.19528	0.80472
30.00	2772	0.51431	0.48569	30.00	2687	0.29652	0.70348	30.00	2638	0.13117	0.86883
100.00	2563	0.44579	0.55621	100.00	2505	0.22509	0.77491	100.00	2349	0.09869	0.91311
300.00	2395	0.38446	0.61554	300.00	2313	0.16296	0.87304	300.00	2063	0.02421	0.97579
1000.00	2232	0.31867	0.68133	1000.00	2111	0.09552	0.90048	1000.00	1656	0.00175	0.98821
3000.00	2096	0.28009	0.73991	3000.00	1919	0.04056	0.95144	3000.00	1257	0.00002	0.99968
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.29667	0.70263	1.00	3600	0.12212	0.87488	1.00	3600	0.07963	0.92447
1.00	3161	0.13986	0.86014	1.00	3125	0.06941	0.93059	1.00	3039	0.03016	0.96984
3.00	3161	0.13986	0.86014	3.00	3125	0.03296	0.97604	3.00	2436	0.00592	0.99408
10.00	2789	0.07564	0.92554	10.00	2721	0.03369	0.99611	10.00	2407	0.00001	1.00000
30.00	2420	0.02969	0.97031	30.00	1509	0.00011	0.99989	30.00	1248	0.00000	1.00000
100.00	1958	0.00381	0.99619	100.00	1209	0.00000	1.00000	100.00	750	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	1508	0.00011	0.99990	300.00	869	0.00000	1.00000	300.00	550	0.00000	1.00000
1000.00	1097	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	550	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	350	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.99187	0.00813	1.00	3600	0.97635	0.02356	1.00	3800	0.92872	0.07120
1.00	3383	0.97336	0.02664	1.00	3283	0.92886	0.07114	1.00	3554	0.90550	0.09950
3.00	3161	0.95229	0.04771	3.00	3125	0.93041	0.09309	3.00	3384	0.87375	0.12679
10.00	2828	0.89663	0.10374	10.00	2984	0.87250	0.12750	10.00	3058	0.71157	0.18843
30.00	2613	0.85076	0.14924	30.00	2721	0.83256	0.17924	30.00	2823	0.55662	0.24438
100.00	2424	0.79738	0.20265	100.00	2520	0.74640	0.23660	100.00	2610	0.59491	0.30509
300.00	2279	0.74905	0.25095	300.00	2364	0.71344	0.26656	300.00	2444	0.64015	0.35985
1000.00	2142	0.69653	0.30347	1000.00	2217	0.65814	0.34186	1000.00	2286	0.58085	0.41912
3000.00	2031	0.64905	0.35095	3000.00	2098	0.60818	0.39182	3000.00	2159	0.52738	0.47262
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.82374	0.17037	1.00	3600	0.65929	0.34963	1.00	3800	0.46466	0.53534
1.00	3452	0.76696	0.23504	1.00	3445	0.58071	0.41929	1.00	3241	0.29116	0.60884
3.00	3452	0.76696	0.23504	3.00	3445	0.58071	0.41929	3.00	2892	0.24332	0.69568
10.00	2817	0.69908	0.30934	10.00	2817	0.50770	0.54430	10.00	2620	0.17774	0.82776
30.00	2474	0.63793	0.36209	30.00	2460	0.36293	0.59705	30.00	2341	0.11204	0.86766
100.00	2256	0.57185	0.42815	100.00	2267	0.26682	0.63138	100.00	2295	0.05353	0.94447
300.00	2083	0.51245	0.48754	300.00	2211	0.23599	0.76491	300.00	1830	0.04433	0.98565
1000.00	2016	0.44838	0.55163	1000.00	2171	0.23592	0.82448	1000.00	1609	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.29257	0.70743	1.00	3600	0.13167	0.81833	1.00	3800	0.10411	0.89589
1.00	3394	0.25562	0.74438	1.00	3354	0.11866	0.85194	1.00	3554	0.07672	0.92327
3.00	3394	0.25562	0.74438	3.00	3354	0.11866	0.85194	3.00	3252	0.05418	0.96582
10.00	2817	0.21016	0.89850	10.00	2817	0.09869	0.94194	10.00	2680	0.01643	0.98357
30.00	2474	0.16170	0.98950	30.00	2870	0.05806	0.94194	30.00	2628	0.00229	0.98771
100.00	2256	0.12777	0.98623	100.00	1922	0.00117	0.99823	100.00	1610	0.00006	1.00000
300.00	2096	0.10671	0.99410	300.00	1742	0.00004	0.99997	300.00	869	0.00000	1.00000
1000.00	1667	0.00012	0.99988	1000.00	1069	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	638	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	3600	0.29257	0.70743	1.00	3600	0.13167	0.81833	1.00	3800	0.10411	0.89589
1.00	3394	0.25562	0.74438	1.00	3354	0.11866	0.85194	1.00	3554	0.07672	0.92327
3.00	3394	0.25562	0.74438	3.00	3354	0.11866	0.85194	3.00	3252	0.05418	0.96582
10.00	2817	0.21016	0.89850	10.00	2817	0.09869	0.94194	10.00	2680	0.01643	0.98357
30.00	2474	0.16170	0.98950	30.00	2870	0.05806	0.94194	30.00	2628	0.00229	0.98771
100.00	2256	0.12777	0.98623	100.00	1922	0.00117	0.99823	100.00	1610	0.00006	1.00000
300.00	2096	0.10671	0.99410	300.00	1742	0.00004	0.99997	300.00	869	0.00000	1.00000
1000.00	1667	0.00012	0.99988	1000.00	1069	0.00000	1.00000	1000.00	638	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4000	0.90283	0.09717	1.00	4000	0.98836	0.01164	1.00	4000	0.96314	0.03686
1.00	3756	0.87252	0.12747	1.00	3756	0.96566	0.04444	1.00	3602	0.91748	0.08832
3.00	3756	0.87252	0.12747	3.00	3756	0.96566	0.04444	3.00	3533	0.88195	0.10805
10.00	3209	0.77825	0.22175	10.00	3256	0.62684	0.37316	10.00	3112	0.81156	0.14847
30.00	2953	0.71913	0.28087	30.00	2953	0.62612	0.37316	30.00	2644	0.73742	0.26258
100.00	2721	0.65510	0.34949	100.00	2751	0.49139	0.50861	100.00	2718	0.73933	0.27450
300.00	2540	0.59742	0.40258	300.00	2562	0.42849	0.57151	300.00	2311	0.62550	0.37450
1000.00	2368	0.53507	0.46493	1000.00	2378	0.36996	0.63994	1000.00	2126	0.52798	0.42279
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4000	0.90283	0.09717	1.00	4000	0.25071	0.74929	1.00	4000	0.14655	0.85245
1.00	3756	0.87252	0.12747	1.00	3756	0.25144	0.74929	1.00	3756	0.14655	0.85245
3.00	3756	0.87252	0.12747	3.00	3756	0.25144	0.74929	3.00	3533	0.18095	0.91153
10.00	3209	0.77825	0.22175	10.00	3209	0.11103	0.88897	10.00	3217	0.03748	0.96252
30.00	2953	0.71908	0.28087	30.00	2728	0.05671	0.94249	30.00	2611	0.00058	1.00000
100.00	2724	0.62998	0.35002	100.00	1821	0.00134	0.99866	100.00	1411	0.00000	1.00000
300.00	2540	0.47895	0.52155	300.00	1347	0.00001	1.00000	300.00	755	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 14.6960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4000	0.39137	0.60863	1.00	4000	0.25071	0.74929	1.00	4000	0.14655	0.85245
1.00	3756	0.35311	0.64689	1.00	3756	0.25144	0.74929	1.00	3756	0.14655	0.85245
3.00	3756	0.35311	0.64689	3.00	3756	0.25144	0.74				

TABLE II. - Continued. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A
ROCKET PROPELLANT

[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(p) Chamber temperature, T_c , 4200° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction		Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction		Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , °K	Mole fraction	
		H	H_2			H	H_2			H	H_2
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 0.440680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.89776	0.09264	1.00	4200	0.92459	0.07607	1.00	4200	0.98033	0.01967
1.77	3991	0.88615	0.10346	1.77	3991	0.91492	0.08208	1.77	3991	0.95683	0.03132
3.00	3324	0.96903	0.03097	3.00	3324	0.95635	0.04365	3.00	3324	0.93257	0.06713
10.00	2844	0.91829	0.08171	10.00	2844	0.89235	0.09775	10.00	2844	0.87447	0.12553
30.00	2636	0.87018	0.12982	30.00	2636	0.85163	0.14835	30.00	2636	0.82056	0.17941
100.00	2440	0.81768	0.18254	100.00	2546	0.79628	0.20372	100.00	2546	0.76187	0.23813
300.00	2292	0.76957	0.23033	300.00	2386	0.74618	0.25382	300.00	2490	0.70880	0.29120
1000.00	2153	0.71773	0.28227	1000.00	2235	0.69177	0.30924	1000.00	2326	0.65125	0.34075
3000.00	2041	0.67073	0.32925	3000.00	2115	0.64259	0.35241	3000.00	2195	0.59930	0.40070
P_c , 0.440680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.94514	0.05486	1.00	4200	0.85156	0.14844	1.00	4200	0.69995	0.30049
1.77	3991	0.91657	0.09343	1.77	3991	0.81729	0.12171	1.77	3991	0.66301	0.33699
3.00	3324	0.88293	0.11077	3.00	3324	0.78595	0.14611	3.00	3324	0.62839	0.37161
10.00	2777	0.82591	0.17409	10.00	2765	0.71715	0.20285	10.00	3157	0.51679	0.48433
30.00	2605	0.76821	0.23179	30.00	2695	0.65189	0.34611	30.00	2876	0.48293	0.50627
100.00	2576	0.70557	0.29463	100.00	2632	0.58566	0.41644	100.00	2922	0.40923	0.59977
300.00	2569	0.64908	0.35092	300.00	2634	0.52417	0.47585	300.00	2924	0.34724	0.78775
1000.00	2560	0.58194	0.41206	1000.00	2646	0.45801	0.54192	1000.00	2925	0.21224	0.72615
3000.00	2560	0.53285	0.46715	3000.00	2646	0.39866	0.59987	3000.00	2925	0.00000	1.00000
P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 14.960 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.49613	0.50387	1.00	4200	0.33024	0.66976	1.00	4200	0.19794	0.80206
1.77	3991	0.47938	0.52072	1.77	3991	0.29212	0.70788	1.77	3991	0.16384	0.83616
3.00	3324	0.42072	0.57928	3.00	3324	0.25659	0.74341	3.00	3324	0.13330	0.86670
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2860	0.72490	0.22245
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.31682	0.59931	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
10000.00	2553	0.47559	0.52431	10000.00	2751	0.20103	0.79987	10000.00	2750	0.00004	1.00000
P_c , 14.960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 44.0680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 149.60 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99666	0.00334	1.00	4200	0.98905	0.01095
1.77	3991	0.99249	0.00951	1.77	3991	0.98307	0.01693	1.77	3991	0.96868	0.03132
3.00	3324	0.97496	0.02504	3.00	3324	0.96423	0.03577	3.00	3324	0.94633	0.05367
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2912	0.83577	0.16423
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.20103	0.79987	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99775	0.00225	1.00	4200	0.99256	0.02074
1.77	3991	0.99249	0.00951	1.77	3991	0.98366	0.01538	1.77	3991	0.96714	0.03765
3.00	3324	0.97496	0.02504	3.00	3324	0.96423	0.03577	3.00	3324	0.94633	0.05367
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2912	0.83577	0.16423
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.20103	0.79987	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 14.960 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99775	0.00225	1.00	4200	0.99256	0.02074
1.77	3991	0.99249	0.00951	1.77	3991	0.98366	0.01538	1.77	3991	0.96714	0.03765
3.00	3324	0.97496	0.02504	3.00	3324	0.96423	0.03577	3.00	3324	0.94633	0.05367
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2912	0.83577	0.16423
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.20103	0.79987	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99775	0.00225	1.00	4200	0.99256	0.02074
1.77	3991	0.99249	0.00951	1.77	3991	0.98366	0.01538	1.77	3991	0.96714	0.03765
3.00	3324	0.97496	0.02504	3.00	3324	0.96423	0.03577	3.00	3324	0.94633	0.05367
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2912	0.83577	0.16423
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.20103	0.79987	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 14.960 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99775	0.00225	1.00	4200	0.99256	0.02074
1.77	3991	0.99249	0.00951	1.77	3991	0.98366	0.01538	1.77	3991	0.96714	0.03765
3.00	3324	0.97496	0.02504	3.00	3324	0.96423	0.03577	3.00	3324	0.94633	0.05367
10.00	2880	0.92524	0.07476	10.00	2879	0.91111	0.08899	10.00	3157	0.88908	0.11092
30.00	2645	0.87746	0.12254	30.00	2769	0.86087	0.13913	30.00	2912	0.83577	0.16423
100.00	2547	0.74032	0.26951	100.00	2555	0.60595	0.39415	100.00	2755	0.46670	0.52530
300.00	2549	0.64958	0.35049	300.00	2593	0.57630	0.42400	300.00	2759	0.33752	0.53752
1000.00	2553	0.58158	0.41652	1000.00	2753	0.45989	0.54611	1000.00	2752	0.00423	0.99883
3000.00	2553	0.51326	0.48774	3000.00	2752	0.20103	0.79987	3000.00	2751	0.00018	1.00000
P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 1.46960 lb/sq in. abs				P_c , 4.40680 lb/sq in. abs			
1.00	4200	0.99888	0.00112	1.00	4200	0.99775	0.00225	1.00	4200	0.99256	0.02074

TABLE II. - Concluded. EQUILIBRIUM COMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN AS A

ROCKET PROPELLANT

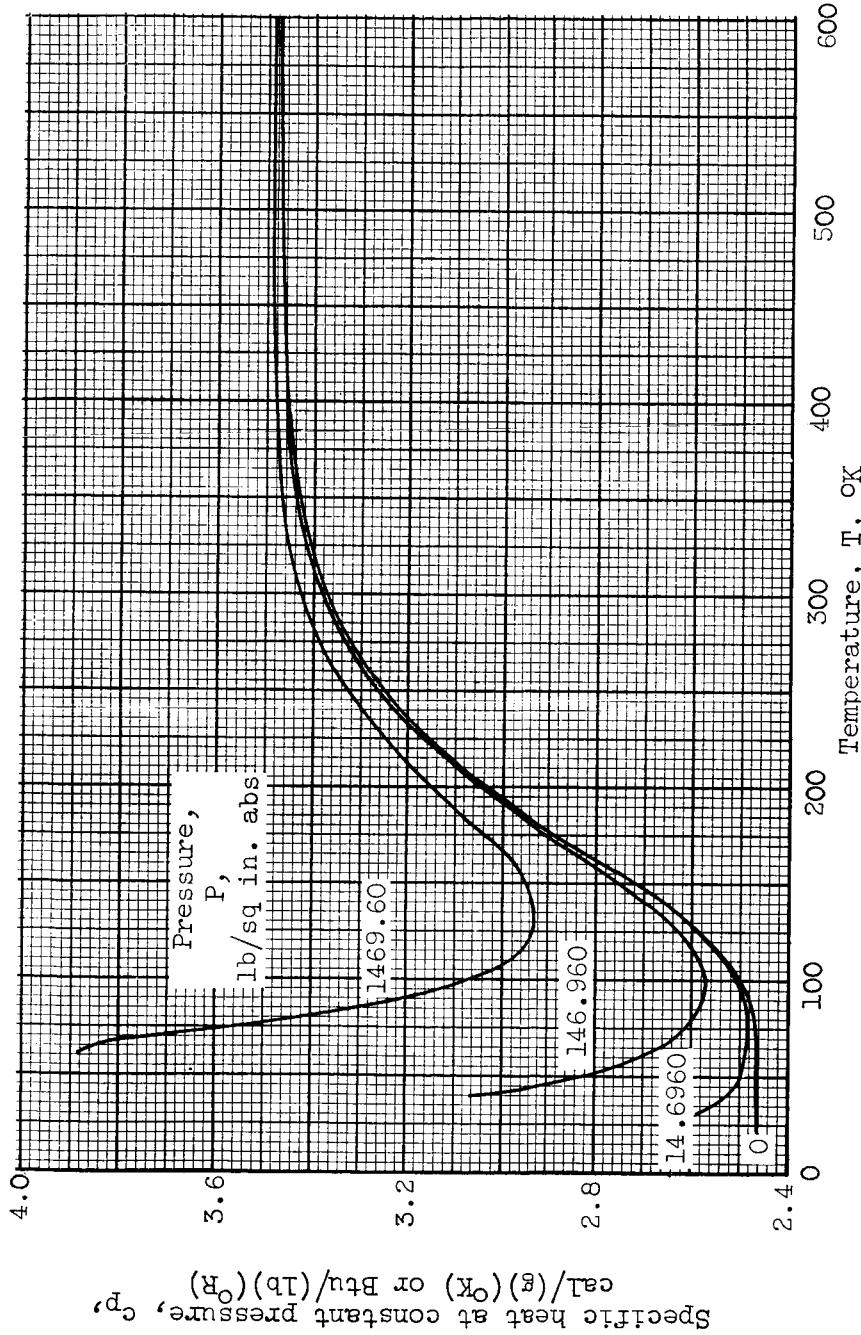
[Isentropic expansion from chamber conditions.]

(s) Chamber temperature, T_c , 4800° K

Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , OK	Mole fraction		Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , OK	Mole fraction		Pressure ratio, P_c/P	Temperature, T_c , OK	Mole fraction	
		H	H_2			H	H_2			H	H_2
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4800	0.99961	0.00039	1.00	4800	0.99884	0.00116	1.00	4800	0.99614	0.00386
1.52	3782	0.99544	0.00456	1.52	3782	0.99092	0.00908	1.52	4046	0.96324	0.03676
3.00	3392	0.98447	0.01553	3.00	3531	0.97604	0.02396	3.00	3708	0.95356	0.06644
10.00	2910	0.93724	0.06276	10.00	2910	0.92505	0.07495	10.00	3225	0.90805	0.09195
30.00	2663	0.89008	0.10992	30.00	2789	0.87548	0.12452	30.00	2939	0.85556	0.14444
100.00	2459	0.83808	0.16192	100.00	2559	0.82094	0.17902	100.00	2698	0.79803	0.20197
300.00	2307	0.79087	0.20913	300.00	2404	0.77156	0.22844	300.00	2517	0.74594	0.25406
1000.00	2165	0.73953	0.26047	1000.00	2250	0.71786	0.28214	1000.00	2349	0.68940	0.31040
3000.00	2052	0.69308	0.30592	3000.00	2128	0.66931	0.33069	3000.00	2216	0.63834	0.36166
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4800	0.98869	0.01140	1.00	3895	0.96387	0.03613	1.00	4800	0.90454	0.09546
3.00	3880	0.94540	0.05460	3.00	4055	0.90940	0.09080	3.00	4170	0.84094	0.13906
10.00	3390	0.88603	0.11297	10.00	3554	0.84459	0.15548	10.00	3687	0.77005	0.22995
30.00	3089	0.83050	0.16950	30.00	3740	0.78592	0.21498	30.00	3949	0.70376	0.29424
100.00	2822	0.76984	0.23014	100.00	2954	0.72064	0.27976	100.00	3050	0.63618	0.36382
300.00	2625	0.71499	0.28014	300.00	2740	0.68100	0.33820	300.00	2822	0.57363	0.42637
1000.00	2454	0.55555	0.44445	1000.00	2541	0.50859	0.49141	1000.00	2658	0.40617	0.59383
3000.00	2298	0.50192	0.39808	3000.00	2583	0.54182	0.45832	3000.00	2438	0.44565	0.55435
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	4800	0.76964	0.23036	1.00	4800	0.55163	0.44837	1.00	4800	0.39657	0.60543
3.00	4230	0.69768	0.30232	3.00	4236	0.57491	0.48509	3.00	4276	0.43180	0.61110
10.00	3753	0.61950	0.38050	10.00	3748	0.43234	0.56766	10.00	3679	0.33881	0.61119
30.00	3406	0.54933	0.45070	30.00	3884	0.35895	0.64105	30.00	3274	0.21698	0.83011
100.00	3092	0.47384	0.52616	100.00	3048	0.28118	0.71882	100.00	2879	0.10125	0.89875
300.00	2848	0.46647	0.53953	300.00	2780	0.21323	0.76677	300.00	2532	0.04868	0.95132
1000.00	2617	0.33447	0.66553	1000.00	2515	0.14312	0.85688	1000.00	2116	0.01076	0.89294
3000.00	2431	0.27054	0.72936	3000.00	2284	0.08491	0.91509	3000.00	1672	0.00061	0.99393
(t) Chamber temperature, T_c , 5000° K											
P_c , 0.146960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	5000	0.99976	0.00024	1.00	5000	0.99927	0.00073	1.00	5000	0.99757	0.00243
1.52	3882	0.99692	0.00308	1.52	3883	0.99346	0.00654	1.52	4128	0.98650	0.01350
3.00	3452	0.98823	0.01175	3.00	3583	0.98075	0.01925	3.00	3757	0.96938	0.03062
10.00	2926	0.92626	0.07338	10.00	3070	0.81197	0.16898	10.00	3244	0.71526	0.24874
30.00	2671	0.89578	0.16422	30.00	2799	0.71823	0.21873	30.00	2951	0.63612	0.36688
100.00	2464	0.83399	0.15603	100.00	2575	0.62751	0.22749	100.00	2706	0.50587	0.29413
300.00	2311	0.76965	0.20395	300.00	2409	0.57827	0.22173	300.00	2592	0.45500	0.34600
1000.00	2158	0.74579	0.25262	1000.00	2254	0.72477	0.27523	1000.00	2354	0.69769	0.30231
3000.00	2055	0.69898	0.30002	3000.00	2131	0.67638	0.32362	3000.00	2220	0.64682	0.33518
P_c , 4.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	5000	0.99978	0.00073	1.00	5000	0.97671	0.02329	1.00	5000	0.93285	0.06112
1.52	4282	0.97523	0.02472	1.52	4280	0.95140	0.04860	1.52	4274	0.87528	0.12472
3.00	3934	0.95428	0.04572	3.00	4128	0.92626	0.07374	3.00	3752	0.80599	0.19401
10.00	3296	0.82627	0.17338	10.00	3602	0.68273	0.32727	10.00	3398	0.74275	0.25725
30.00	2951	0.79578	0.20422	30.00	3254	0.58038	0.39617	30.00	3088	0.67417	0.32583
100.00	2746	0.74385	0.23948	100.00	2974	0.73964	0.26036	100.00	2855	0.61244	0.38756
300.00	2555	0.66688	0.33312	300.00	2755	0.61899	0.39101	300.00	2637	0.54579	0.45421
1000.00	2450	0.51351	0.38649	1000.00	2596	0.56250	0.43750	1000.00	2465	0.48592	0.51408
P_c , 14.40880 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	5000	0.83129	0.16871	1.00	5000	0.67062	0.32938	1.00	5000	0.52281	0.57303
1.52	4582	0.82479	0.20550	1.52	4583	0.63101	0.36899	1.52	4657	0.42697	0.60992
3.00	4046	0.78141	0.23859	3.00	4392	0.59487	0.40533	3.00	4375	0.39008	0.6092
10.00	3849	0.66485	0.31515	10.00	3877	0.51251	0.48749	10.00	3832	0.30756	0.6244
30.00	3605	0.61362	0.38418	30.00	3499	0.43938	0.58094	30.00	3422	0.23526	0.76474
100.00	3163	0.54142	0.45818	100.00	3155	0.36065	0.63935	100.00	3036	0.16072	0.83928
300.00	2914	0.47481	0.52519	300.00	2866	0.29132	0.70868	300.00	2716	0.09894	0.90106
1000.00	2679	0.40331	0.59669	1000.00	2628	0.21832	0.78168	1000.00	2370	0.04245	0.95755
3000.00	2492	0.33957	0.66043	3000.00	2413	0.15517	0.84483	3000.00	2010	0.00945	0.99055
P_c , 146.960 lb/sq in. abs											
1.00	5000	0.99976	0.00024	1.00	5000	0.99757	0.00243	1.00	5000	0.99757	0.00243
1.52	4582	0.97523	0.02472	1.52	4583	0.95140	0.04860	1.52	4274	0.87528	0.12472
3.00	4046	0.82479	0.20550	3.00	4392	0.68273	0.32727	3.00	3752	0.80599	0.19401
10.00	3849	0.66485	0.31515	10.00	3877	0.51251	0.48749	10.00	3832	0.30756	0.6244
30.00	3605	0.61362	0.38418	30.00	3499	0.43938	0.58094	30.00	3422	0.23526	0.76474
100.00	3163	0.54142	0.45818	100.00	3155	0.36065	0.63935	100.00	3036	0.16072	0.83928
300.00	2914	0.47481	0.52519	300.00	2866	0.29132	0.70868	300.00	2716	0.09894	0.90106
1000.00	2679	0.40331	0.59669	1000.00	2628	0.21832	0.78168	1000.00	2370	0.04245	0.95755
3000.00	2492	0.33957	0.66043	3000.00	2413	0.15517	0.84483	3000.00	2010	0.00945	0.99055

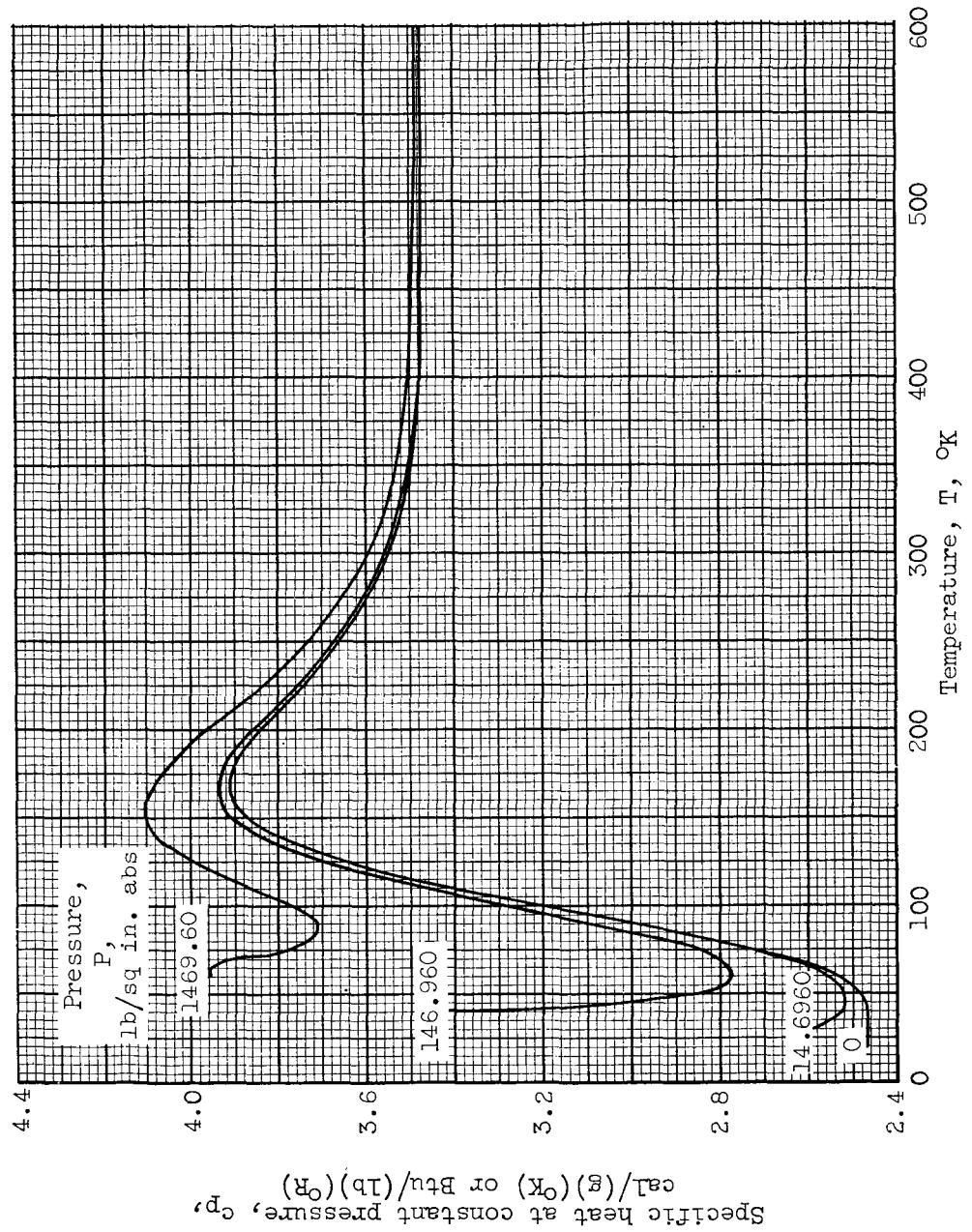
TABLE III. - CHARACTERISTIC VELOCITY AND ENTROPY OF HYDROGEN AS A ROCKET PROPELLANT

Chamber temperature, T_c , °K	Characteristic velocity, c^* , ft/sec	Entropy, S_{cal} (g)(°K)	Chamber temperature, T_c , °K	Characteristic velocity, c^* , ft/sec	Entropy, S_{cal} (g)(°K)	Chamber temperature, T_c , °K	Characteristic velocity, c^* , ft/sec	Entropy, S_{cal} (g)(°K)
$P_c, 0.446960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 0.440880 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 1.46960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$						
600	7543	22.4372	600	7543	21.3543	600	7543	20.1675
800	8719	23.4415	800	8719	22.3586	800	8719	21.1719
1000	9767	24.2323	1000	9767	23.1494	1000	9767	21.9627
1200	10729	24.8931	1200	10729	23.8102	1200	10729	22.6234
1400	11628	25.4681	1400	11627	24.3848	1400	11626	23.1978
1600	12487	25.9879	1600	12479	24.9009	1600	12474	23.7117
1800	13377	26.4974	1800	13329	25.3906	1800	13299	24.1991
2000	14437	27.0981	2000	14275	25.9164	2000	14163	24.6686
2200	15651	27.9984	2200	15386	26.6016	2200	15145	25.2209
2400	16933	29.5552	2400	16559	27.6563	2400	16228	25.9634
2600	18544	32.2499	2600	17867	29.3815	2600	17361	27.0672
2800	20703	36.3860	2800	19535	32.1094	2800	18657	28.7428
3000	23148	41.2254	3000	21649	35.8682	3000	20268	31.1760
3200	25150	44.9830	3200	23912	39.9547	3200	22229	34.3410
3400	26384	47.0292	3400	25773	43.1332	3400	24317	37.7443
3600	27070	48.0202	3600	27000	45.0082	3600	26140	40.5893
3800	27477	48.5812	3800	27739	46.0130	3800	27468	42.4842
4000	27767	48.9508	4000	28202	46.5921	4000	28346	43.6098
4200	28074	49.2420	4200	28533	46.9796	4200	28925	44.2863
4400	28292	49.4948	4400	28812	47.2781	4400	29334	44.7321
4600	28599	49.7255	4600	29085	47.5315	4600	29659	45.0615
4800	28955	49.9412	4800	29378	47.7591	4800	29951	45.3294
5000	29362	50.1456	5000	29708	47.9701	5000	30239	45.5626
$P_c, 4.40860 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 14.6960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 44.0840 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$						
600	7543	19.0846	600	7543	17.8979	600	7543	16.8150
800	8719	20.0890	800	8719	18.9022	800	8719	17.8193
1000	9767	20.8798	1000	9767	19.6930	1000	9767	18.6101
1200	10729	21.5405	1200	10729	20.3537	1200	10729	19.2708
1400	11626	22.1148	1400	11626	20.9279	1400	11626	19.8450
1600	12479	22.6275	1600	12470	21.4399	1600	12469	20.3566
1800	13284	23.0986	1800	13274	21.9072	1800	13270	20.8219
2000	14102	23.5545	2000	14064	22.3484	2000	14044	21.2557
2200	14988	24.0287	2200	14879	22.7906	2200	14810	21.6763
2400	15974	24.6212	2400	15760	23.2741	2400	15627	22.1091
2600	17015	25.4029	2600	16708	23.8562	2600	16489	22.5889
2800	18120	26.5126	2800	17696	24.6098	2800	17395	23.1592
3000	19392	28.0890	3000	18748	25.6184	3000	18334	23.8704
3200	20930	30.2311	3200	19938	26.9625	3200	19333	24.7750
3400	22742	32.8881	3400	21332	28.6978	3400	20444	25.9203
3600	24670	35.7347	3600	22940	30.7948	3600	21709	27.3342
3800	26436	38.2566	3800	24681	33.0921	3800	23140	29.0027
4000	27833	40.1165	4000	26386	35.3013	4000	24698	30.8442
4200	28839	41.3366	4200	27879	37.1474	4200	26287	32.7056
4400	29541	42.1151	4400	29071	38.5215	4400	27782	34.4063
4600	30047	42.6338	4600	29972	39.4803	4600	29085	35.8168
4800	30437	43.0082	4800	30646	40.1432	4800	30154	35.9035
5000	30767	43.3017	5000	31162	40.6169	5000	31003	37.7086
$P_c, 146.960 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 440.880 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$	$P_c, 1469.60 \text{ lb/sq in. abs}$						
600	7543	15.6282	600	7543	14.5453	600	7543	13.3585
800	8719	16.6325	800	8719	15.5496	800	8719	14.3629
1000	9767	17.4233	1000	9767	16.3404	1000	9767	15.1537
1200	10729	18.0841	1200	10729	17.0011	1200	10729	15.8144
1400	11626	18.6582	1400	11626	17.5753	1400	11626	16.3885
1600	12469	19.1696	1600	12469	18.0866	1600	12468	16.8997
1800	13267	19.6336	1800	13265	18.5500	1800	13264	17.3627
2000	14032	20.0628	2000	14026	18.9768	2000	14022	17.7881
2200	14782	20.4701	2200	14762	19.3773	2200	14750	18.1844
2400	15537	20.8717	2400	15489	19.7628	2400	15459	18.5600
2600	16321	21.2882	2600	16224	20.1470	2600	16160	18.9242
2800	17142	21.7451	2800	16979	20.5457	2800	16865	19.2870
3000	17992	22.2711	3000	17758	20.9769	3000	17581	19.6595
3200	18869	22.8971	3200	18558	21.4591	3200	18311	20.0527
3400	19793	23.6530	3400	19380	22.0111	3400	19053	20.4779
3600	20793	24.5644	3600	20235	22.6500	3600	19811	20.9455
3800	21899	25.6467	3800	21144	23.3895	3800	20589	21.4643
4000	23126	26.8979	4000	22124	24.2382	4000	21398	22.0414
4200	24465	26.2885	4200	23190	25.1966	4200	22251	22.6817
4400	25875	26.7555	4400	24342	26.2537	4400	23156	23.3865
4600	27293	31.2085	4600	25567	27.3842	4600	24119	24.1531
4800	28641	32.5521	4800	26834	28.5481	4800	25140	24.9736
5000	29857	33.7162	5000	28104	29.6952	5000	26210	25.8346



(a) Orthohydrogen.

Figure 1. - Specific heat at constant pressure of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



(b) Parahydrogen.

Figure 1. - Continued. Specific heat at constant pressure of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.

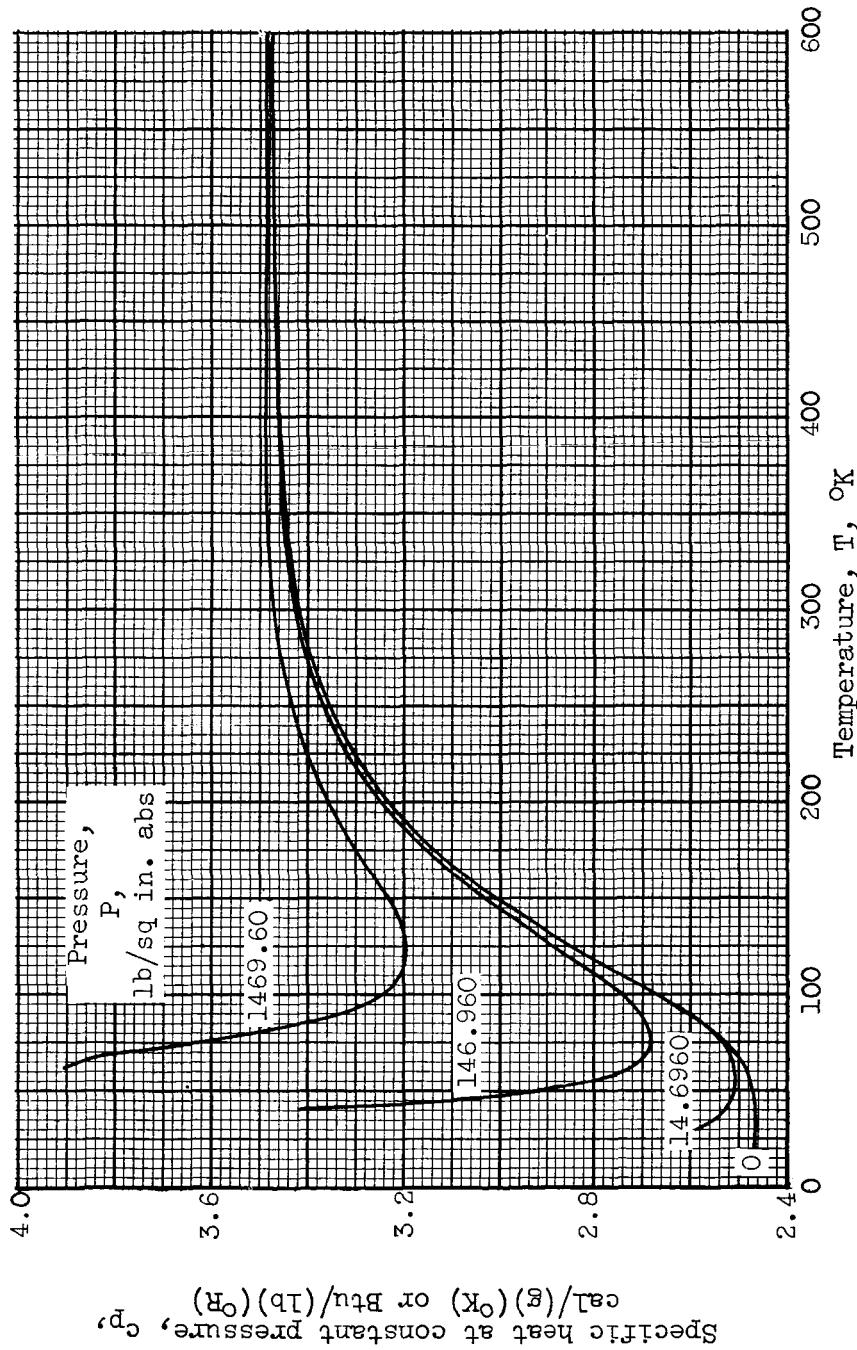


Figure 1. - Concluded. Specific heat at constant pressure of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.

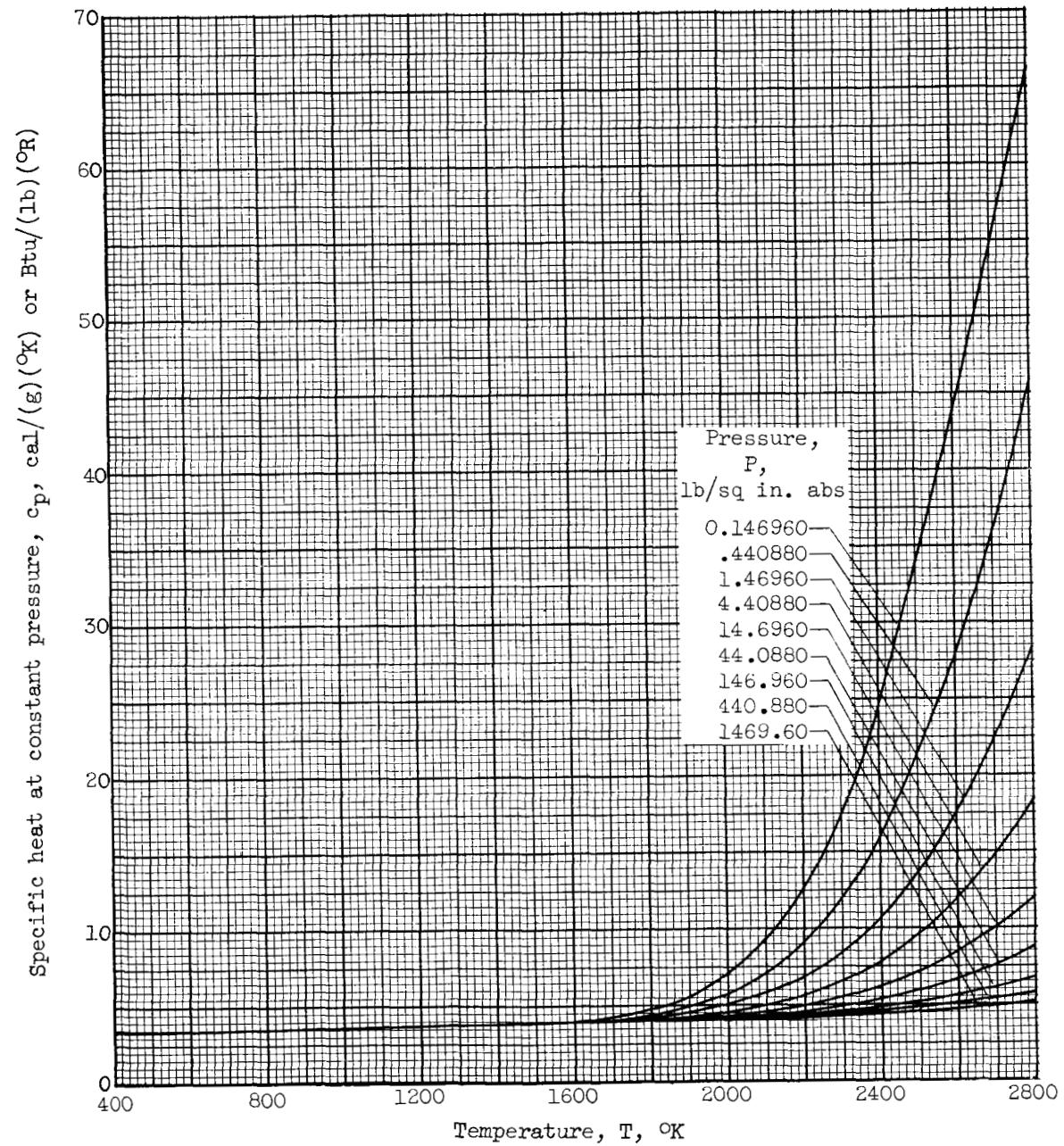
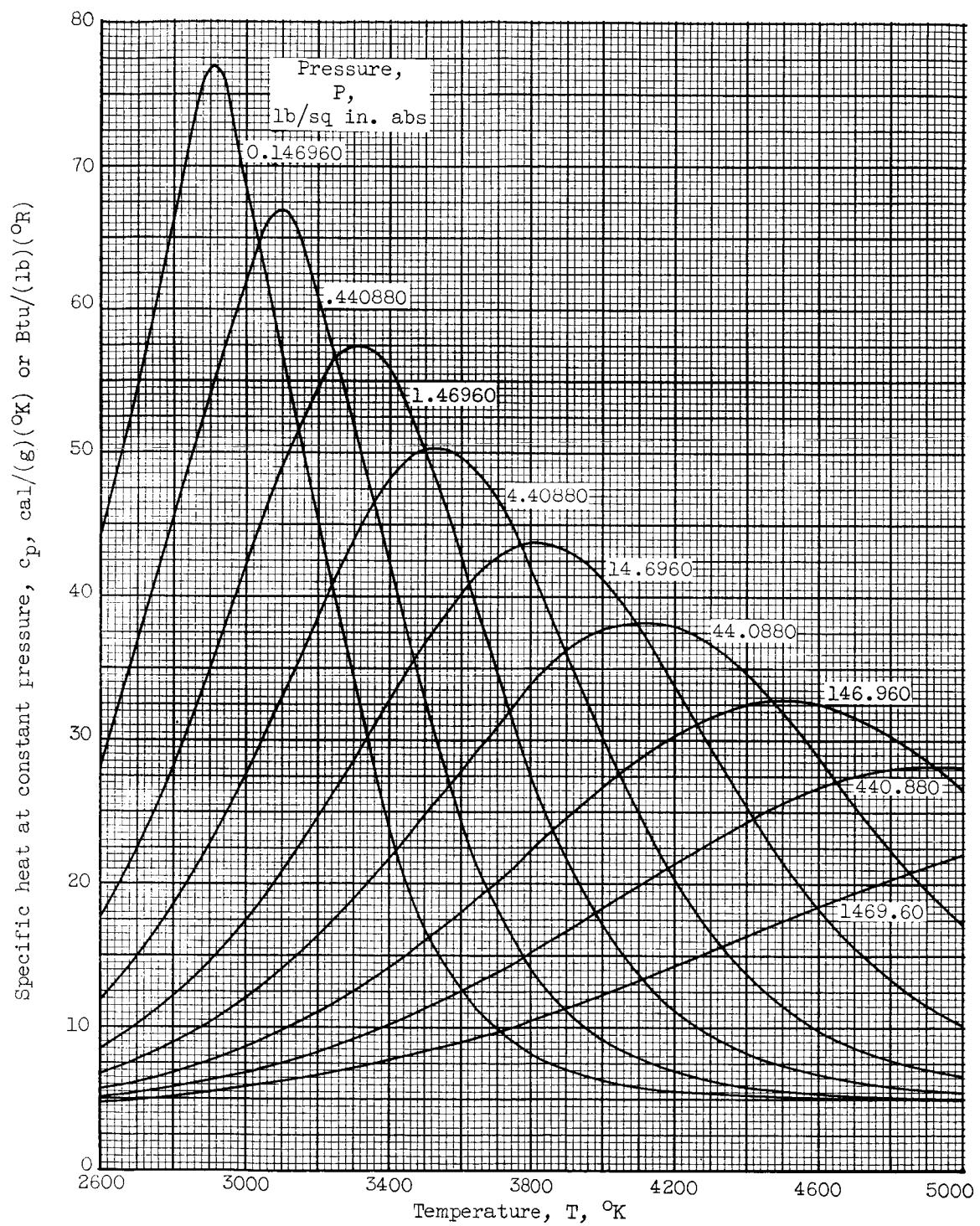
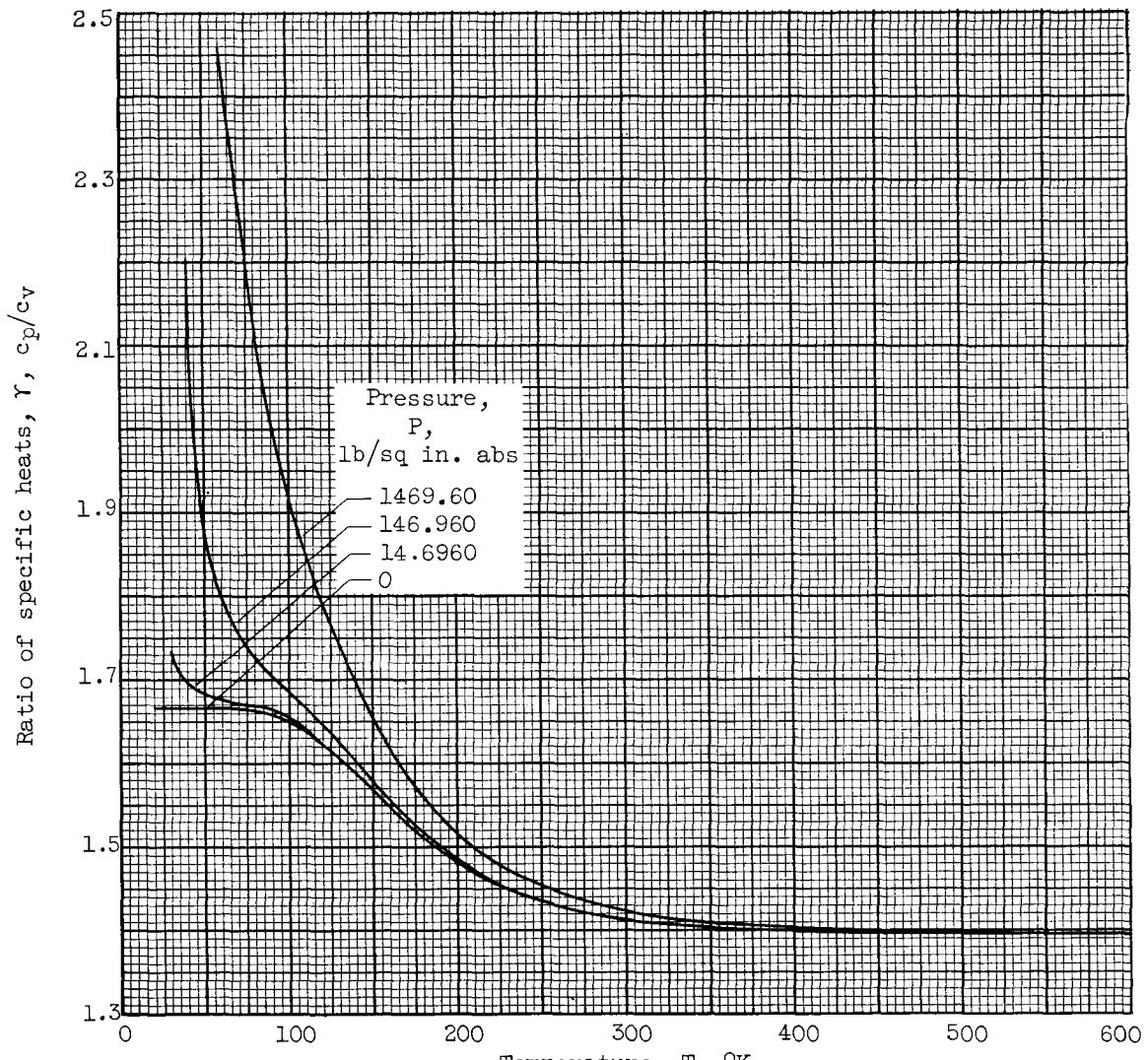
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 2. - Specific heat at constant pressure for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



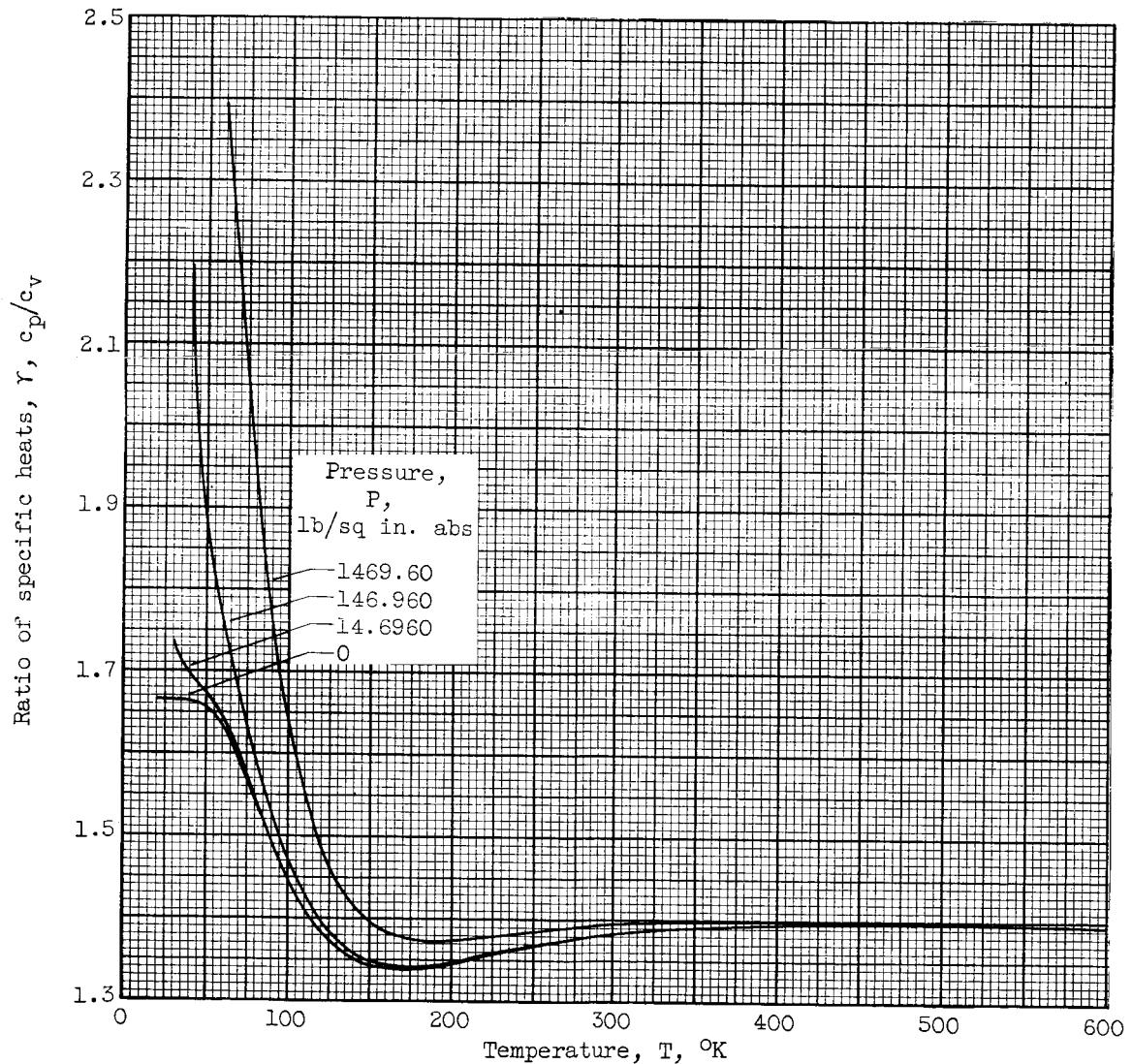
(b) Temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 2. - Concluded. Specific heat at constant pressure for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



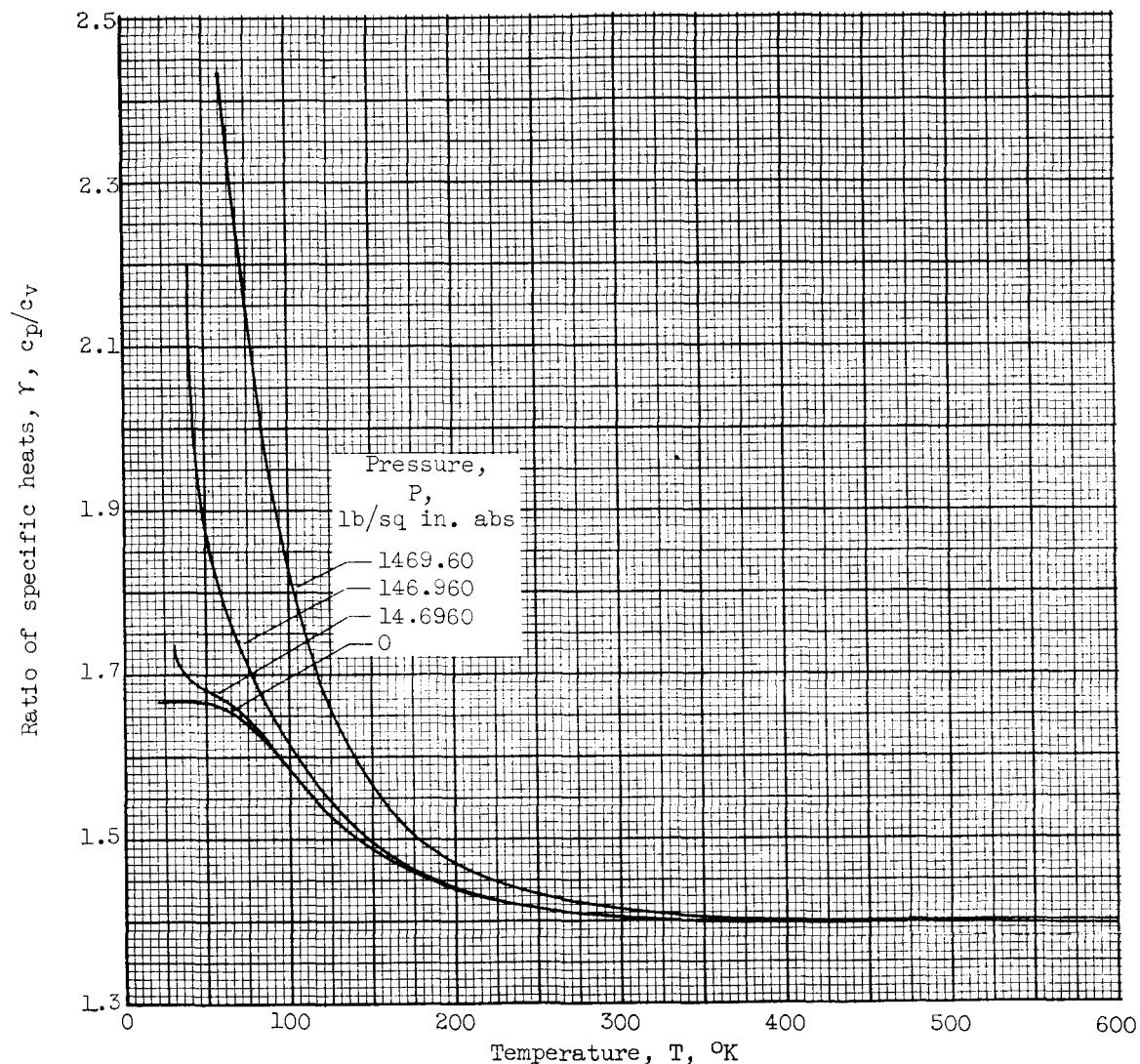
(a) Orthohydrogen.

Figure 3. - Ratio of specific heats of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



(b) Parahydrogen.

Figure 3. - Continued. Ratio of specific heats of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



(c) Normal hydrogen.

Figure 3. - Concluded. Ratio of specific heats of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.

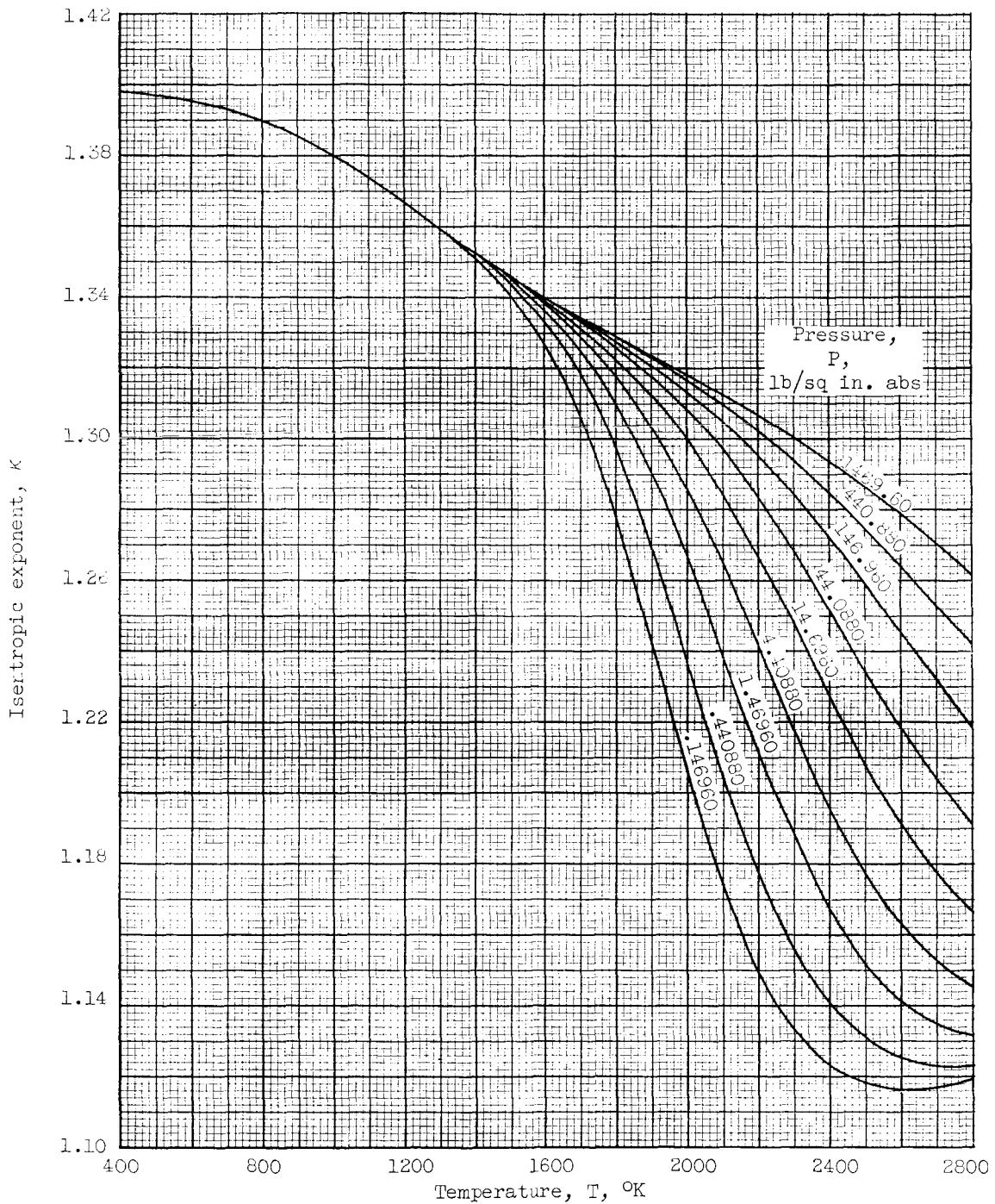
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 4. - Isentropic exponents for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

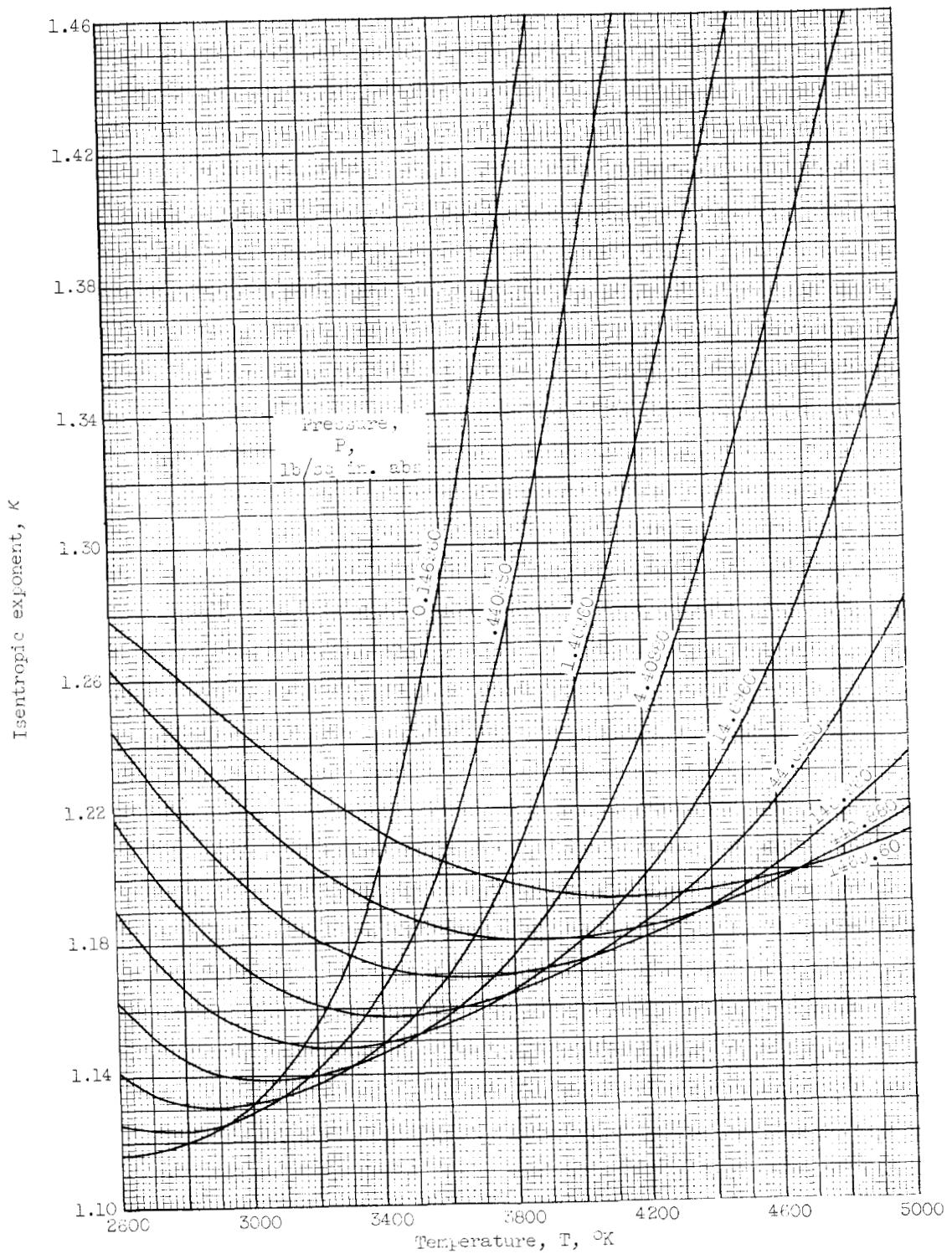


Figure 4. - Concluded. Isentropic exponents for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

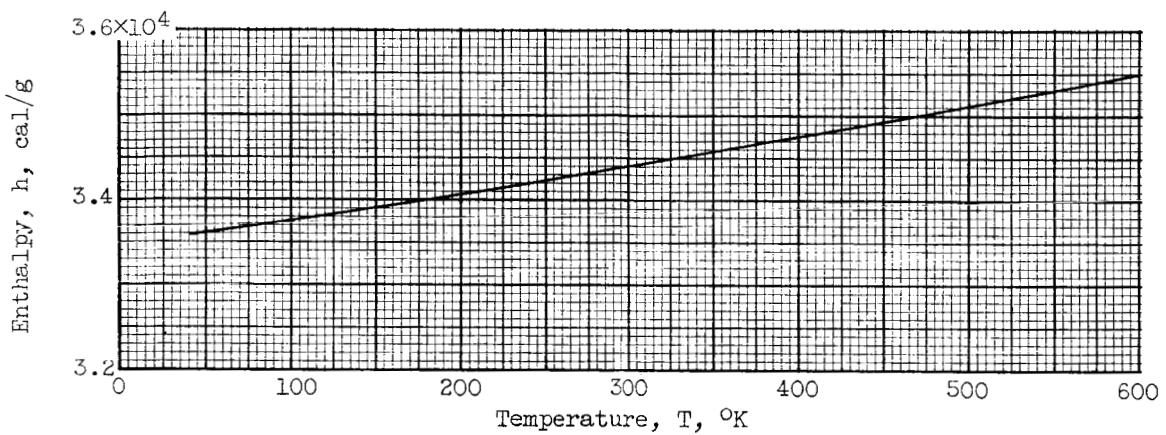
(a) Temperature range, 0° to 600° K.

Figure 5. - Enthalpy of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition. Base enthalpy at 0° K = 33,440.9 calories per gram (ref. 4).

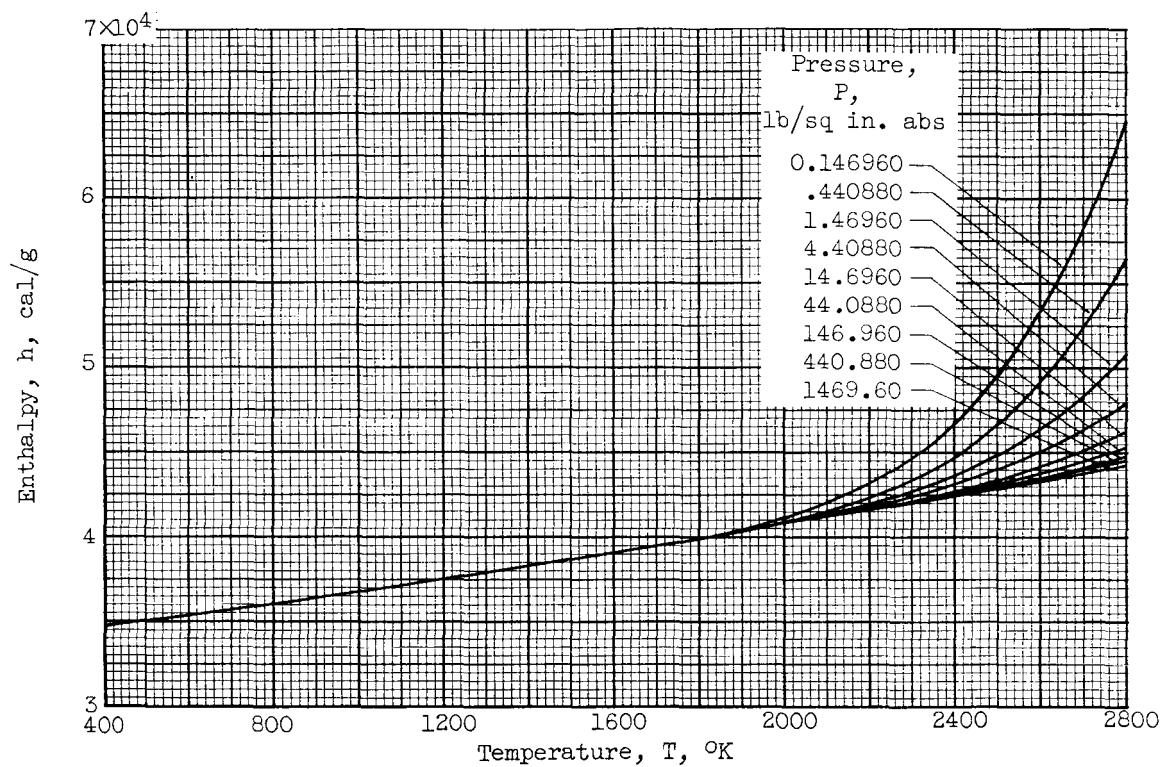
(b) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 5. - Continued. Enthalpy of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition. Base enthalpy at 0° K = 33,440.9 calories per gram (ref. 4).

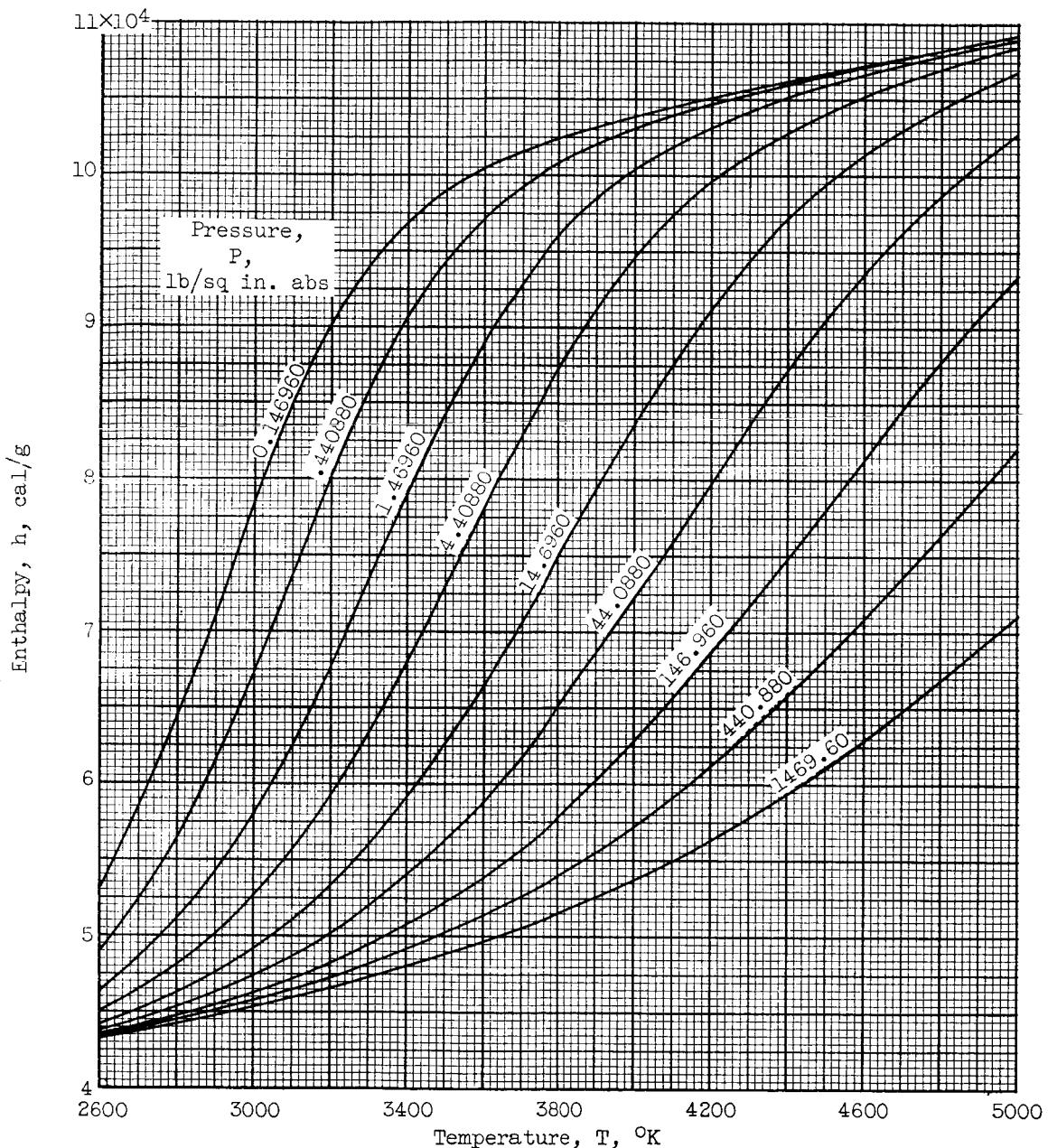


Figure 5. - Concluded. Enthalpy of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition. Base enthalpy at 0° K = 33,440.9 calories per gram (ref. 4).

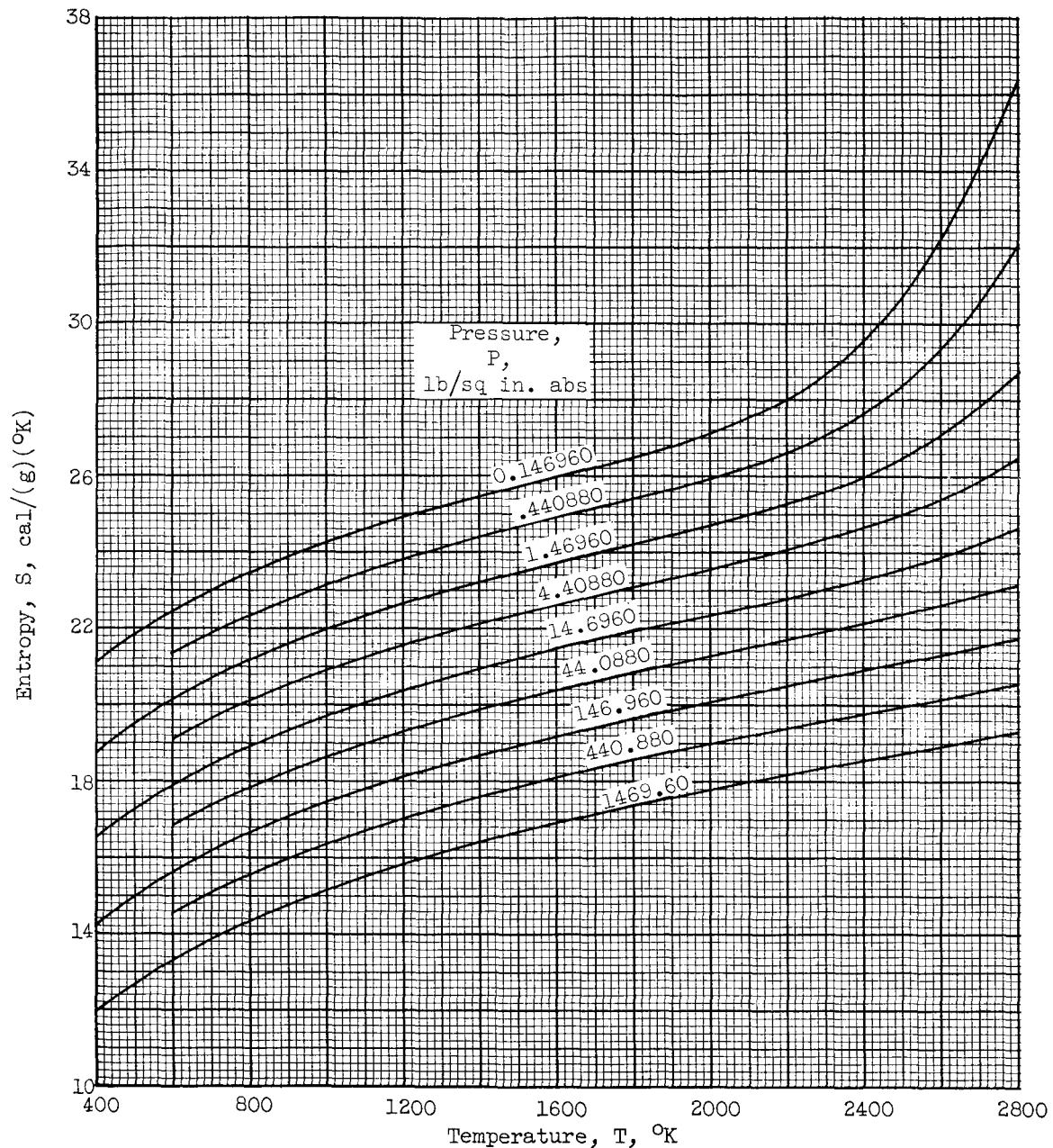
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 6. - Entropy of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

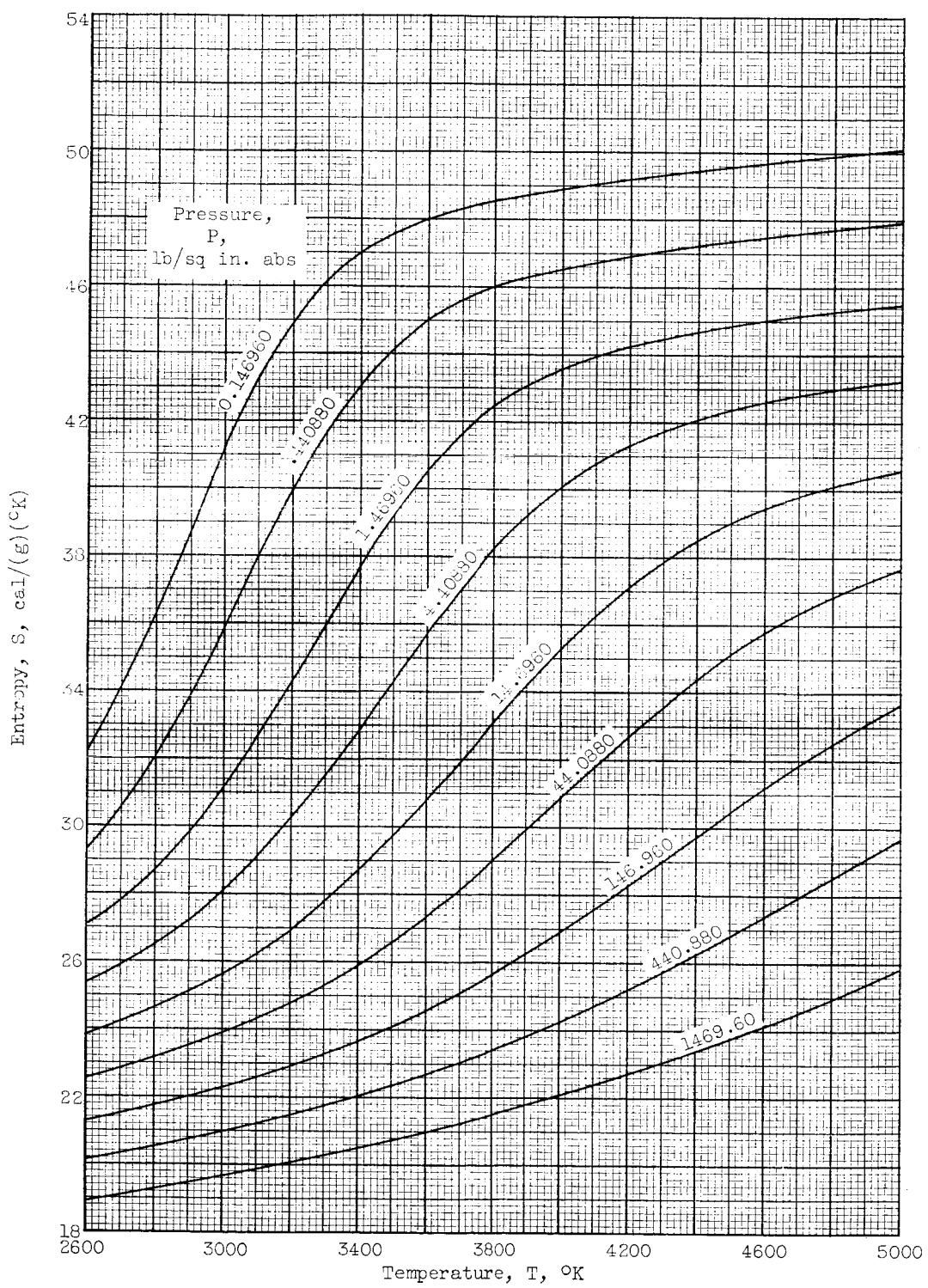
(b) Temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 6. - Concluded. Entropy of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

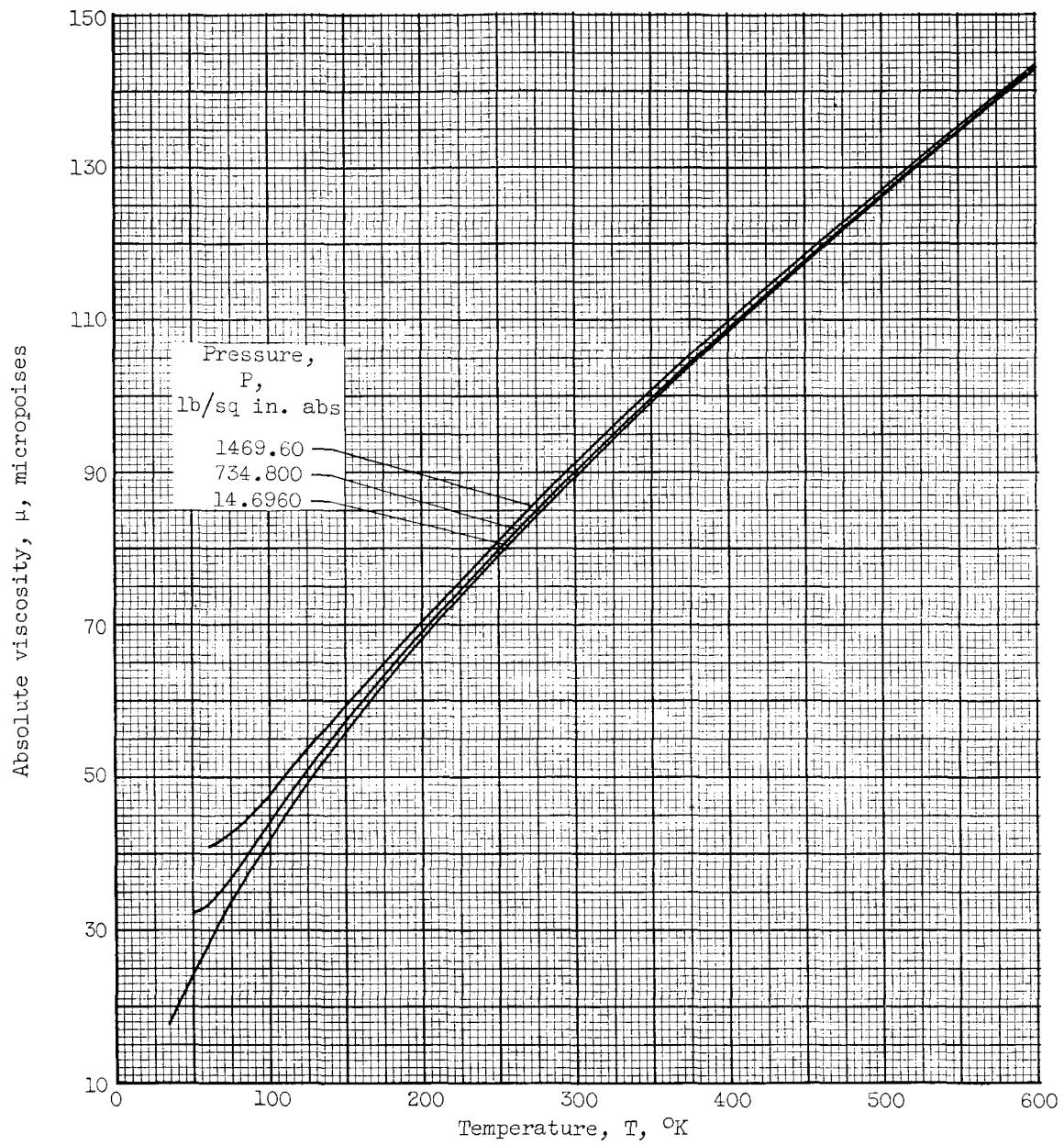
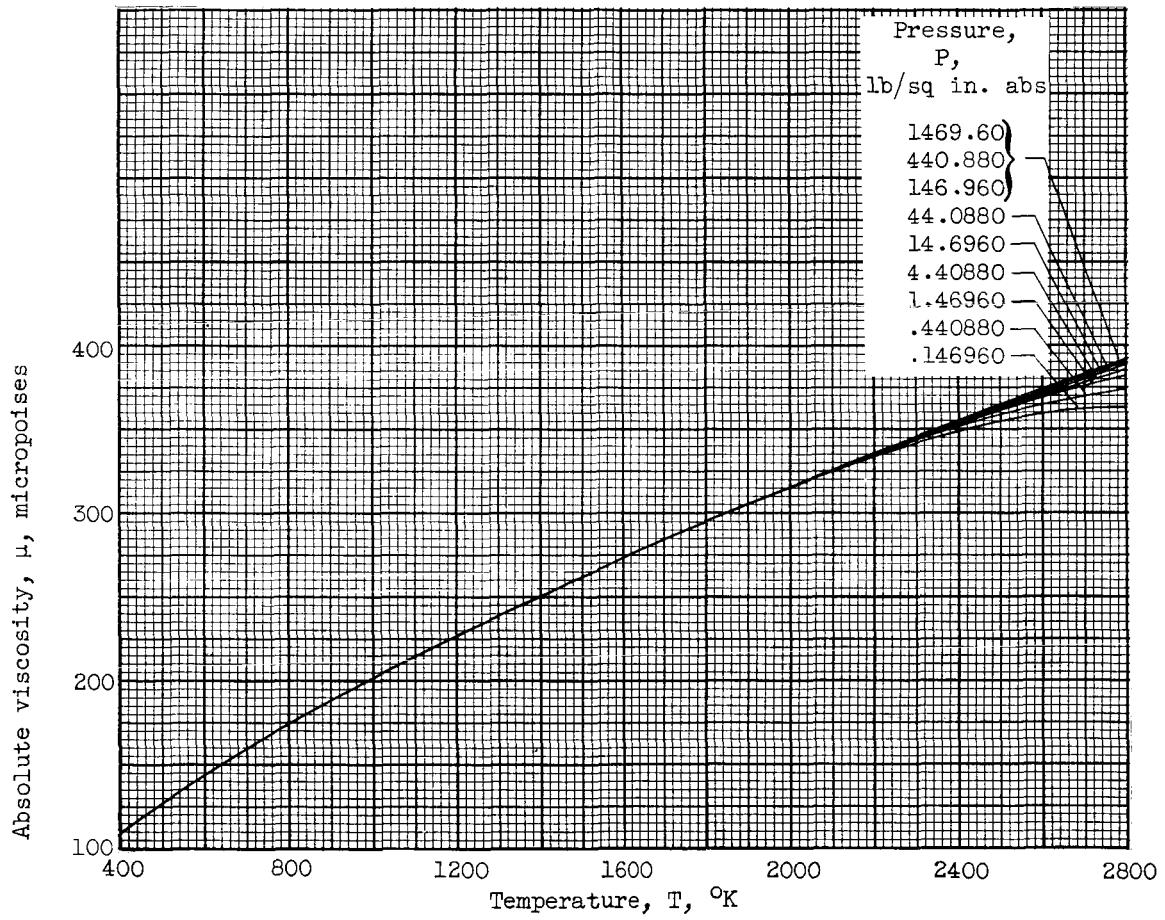
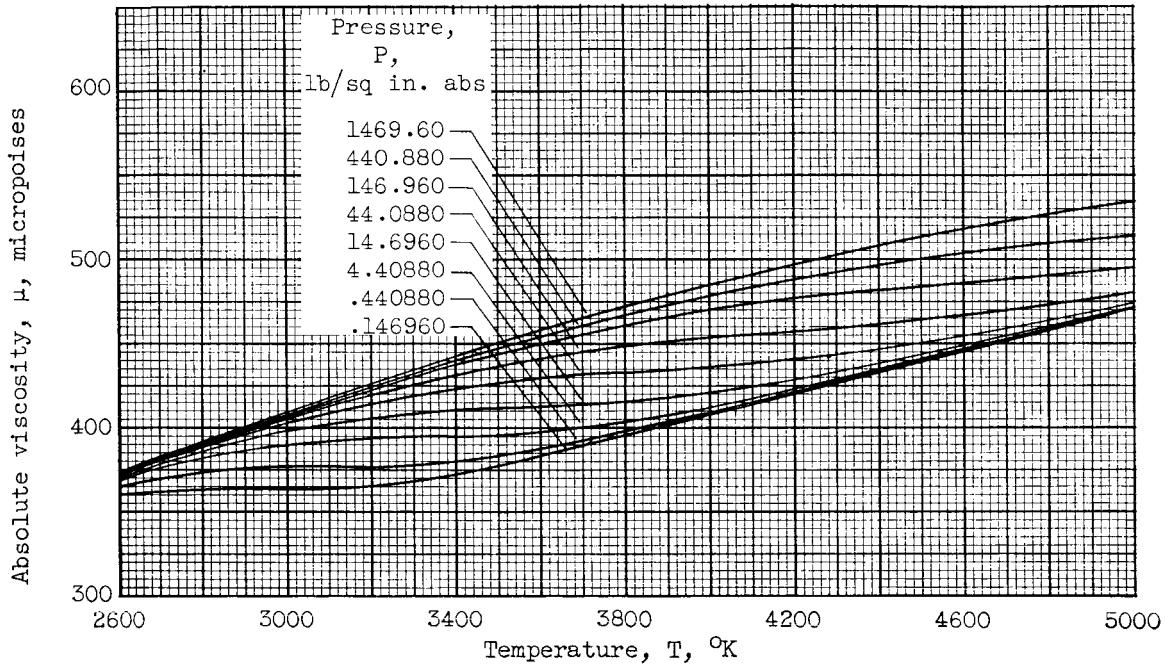


Figure 7. - Absolute viscosity of gaseous normal hydrogen, orthohydrogen, and parahydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



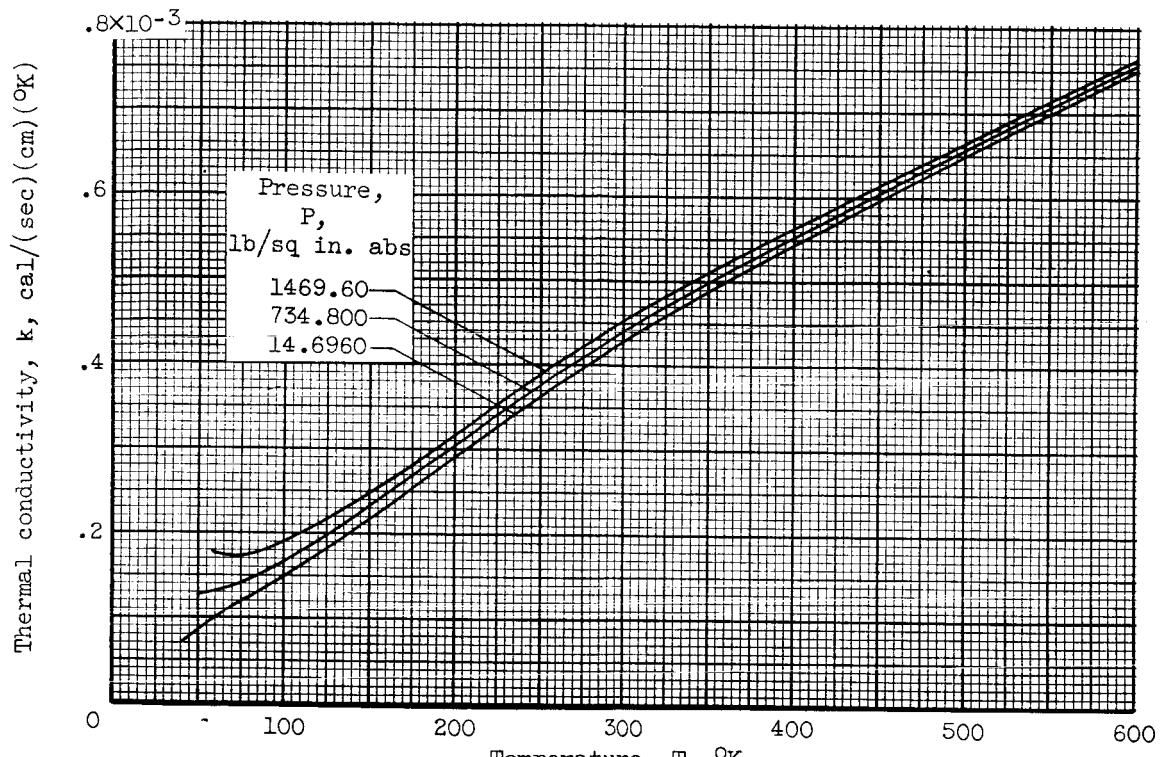
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 8. - Absolute viscosity of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



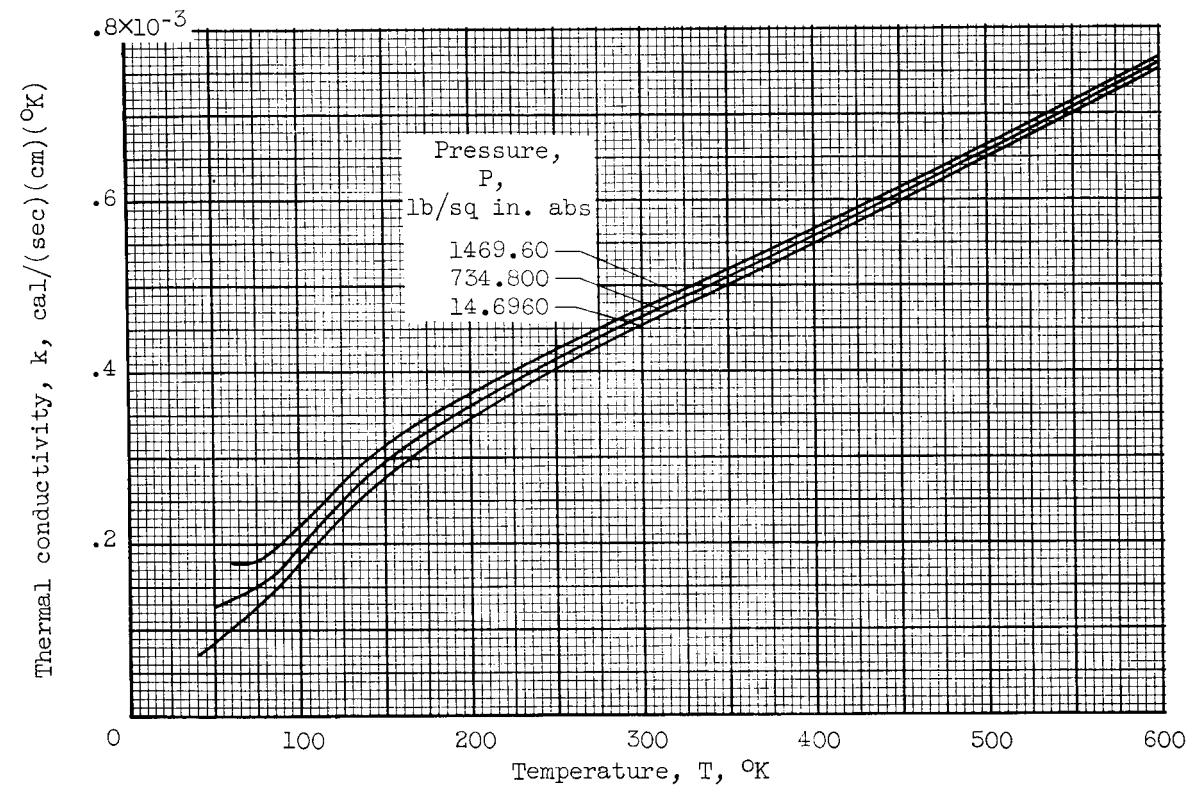
(b) Temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 8. - Concluded. Absolute viscosity of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



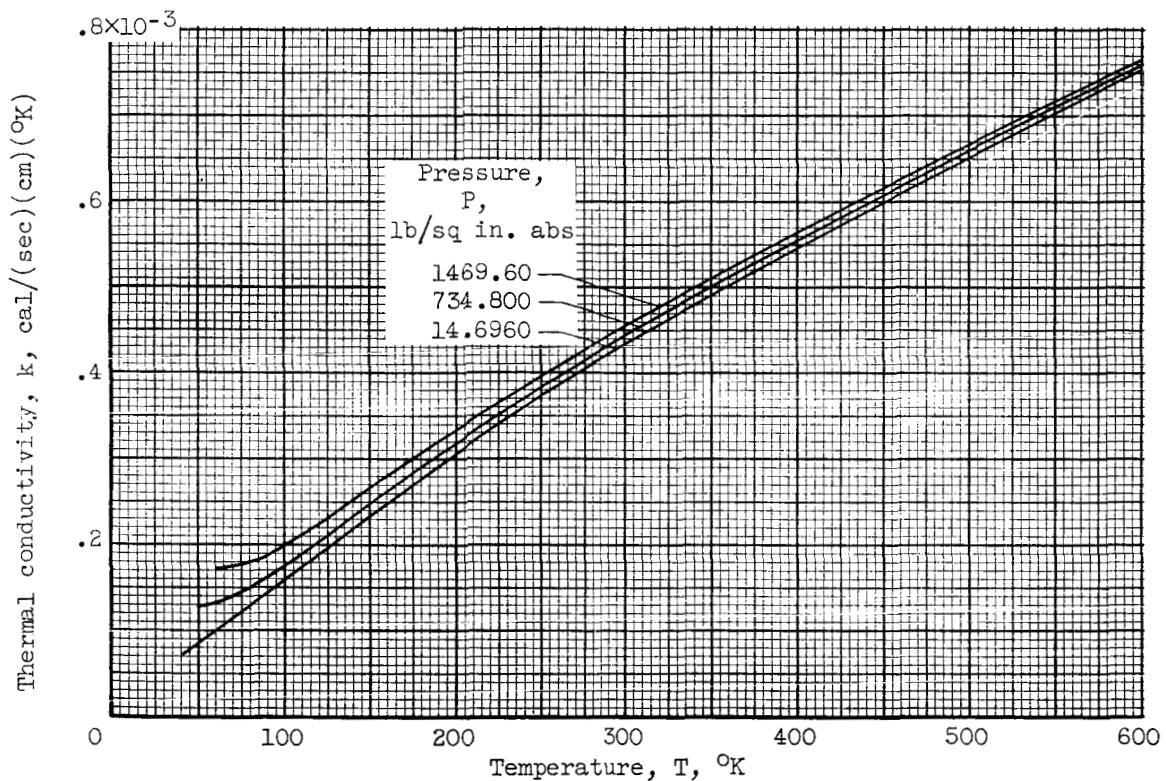
(a) Orthohydrogen.

Figure 9. - Thermal conductivity of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



(b) Parahydrogen.

Figure 9. - Continued. Thermal conductivity of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° K.



(c) Normal hydrogen.

Figure 9. - Concluded. Thermal conductivity of gaseous hydrogen for temperatures from 0° to 600° F.

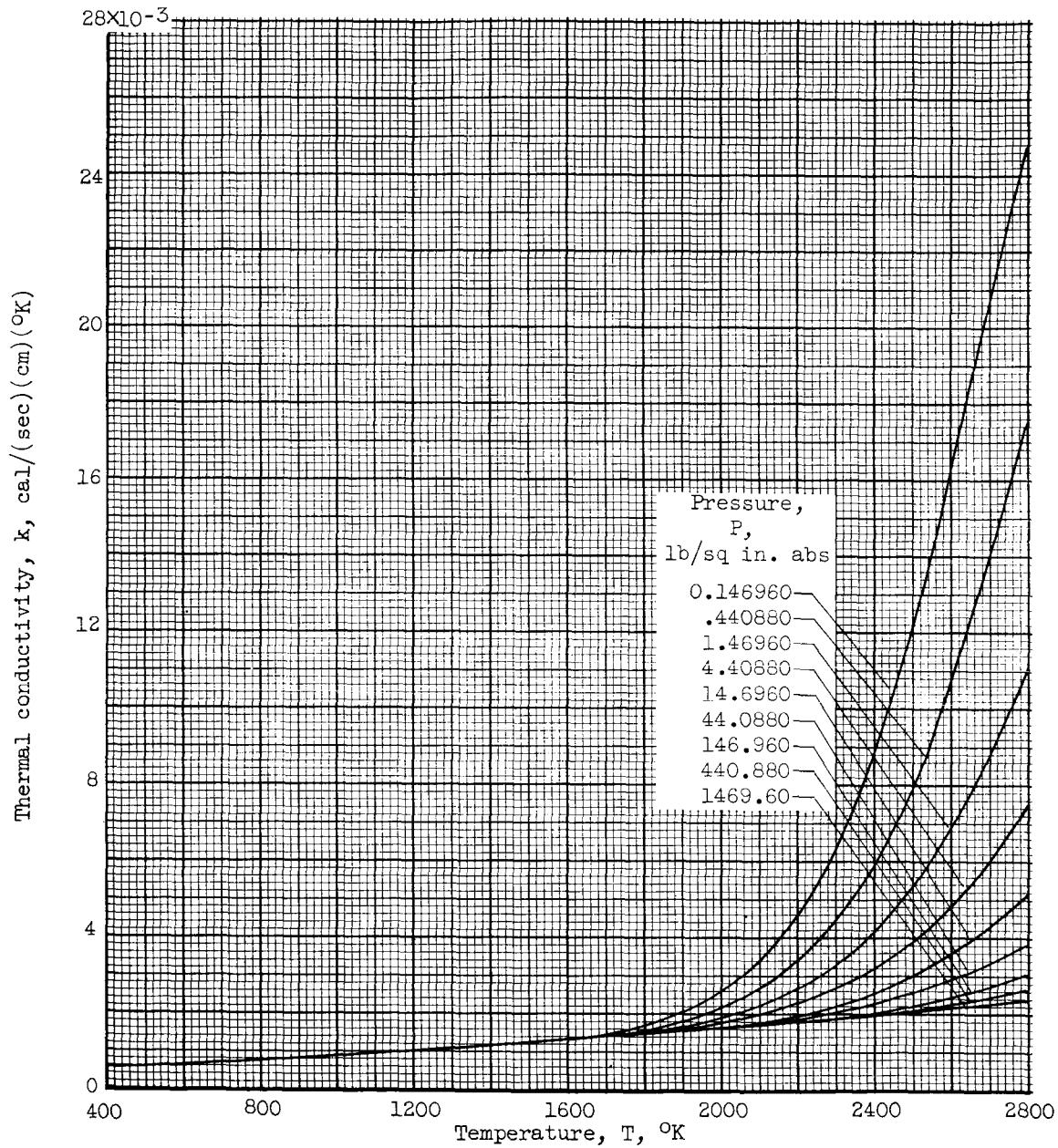
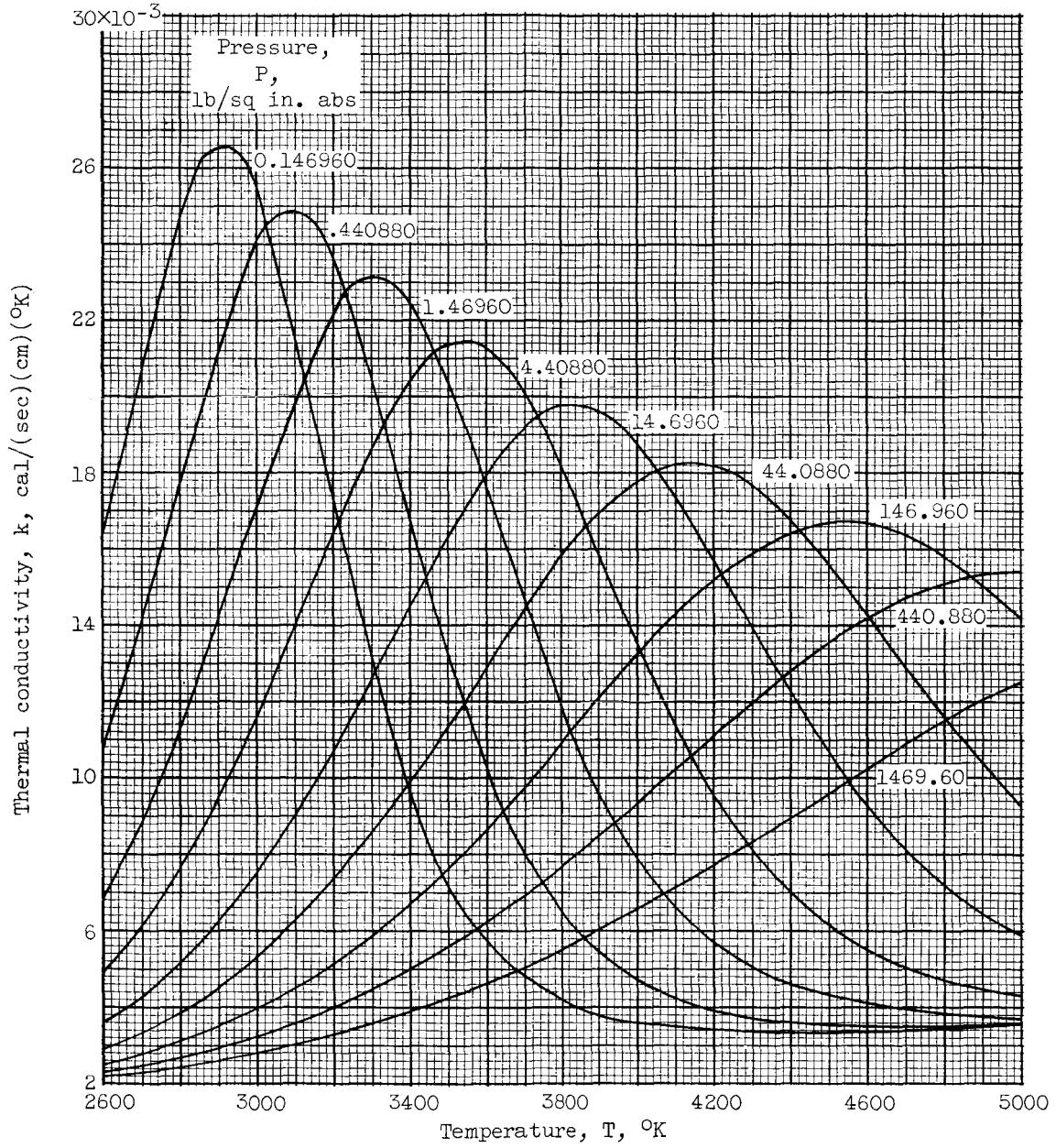
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 10. - Thermal conductivity of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



(b) Temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 10. - Concluded. Thermal conductivity of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

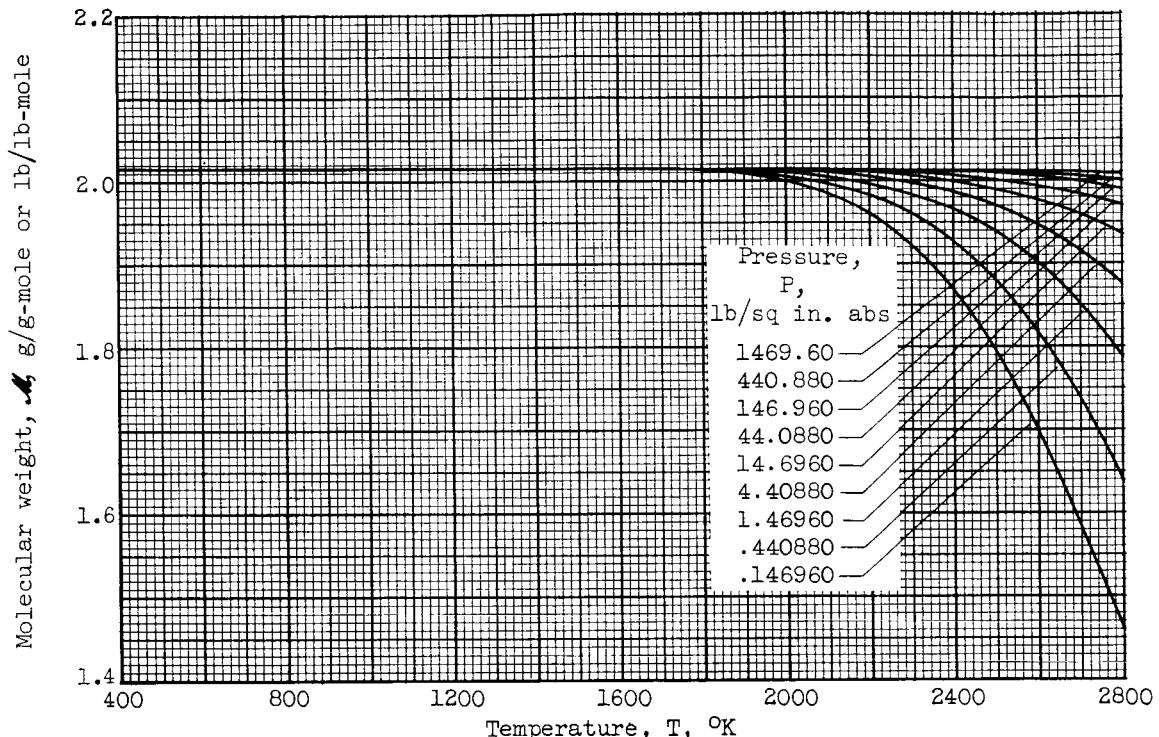
(a) Temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 11. - Molecular weight of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.

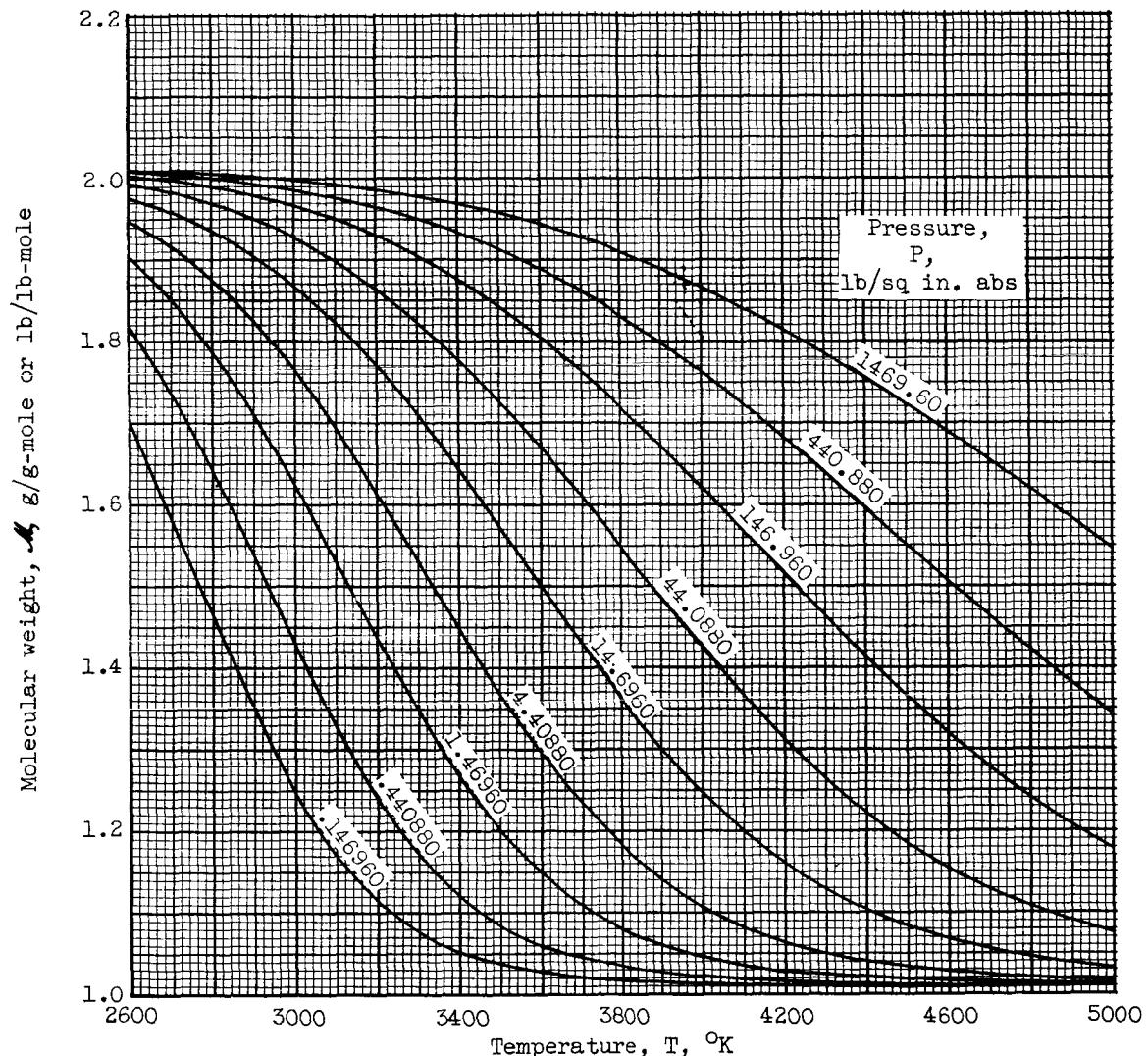
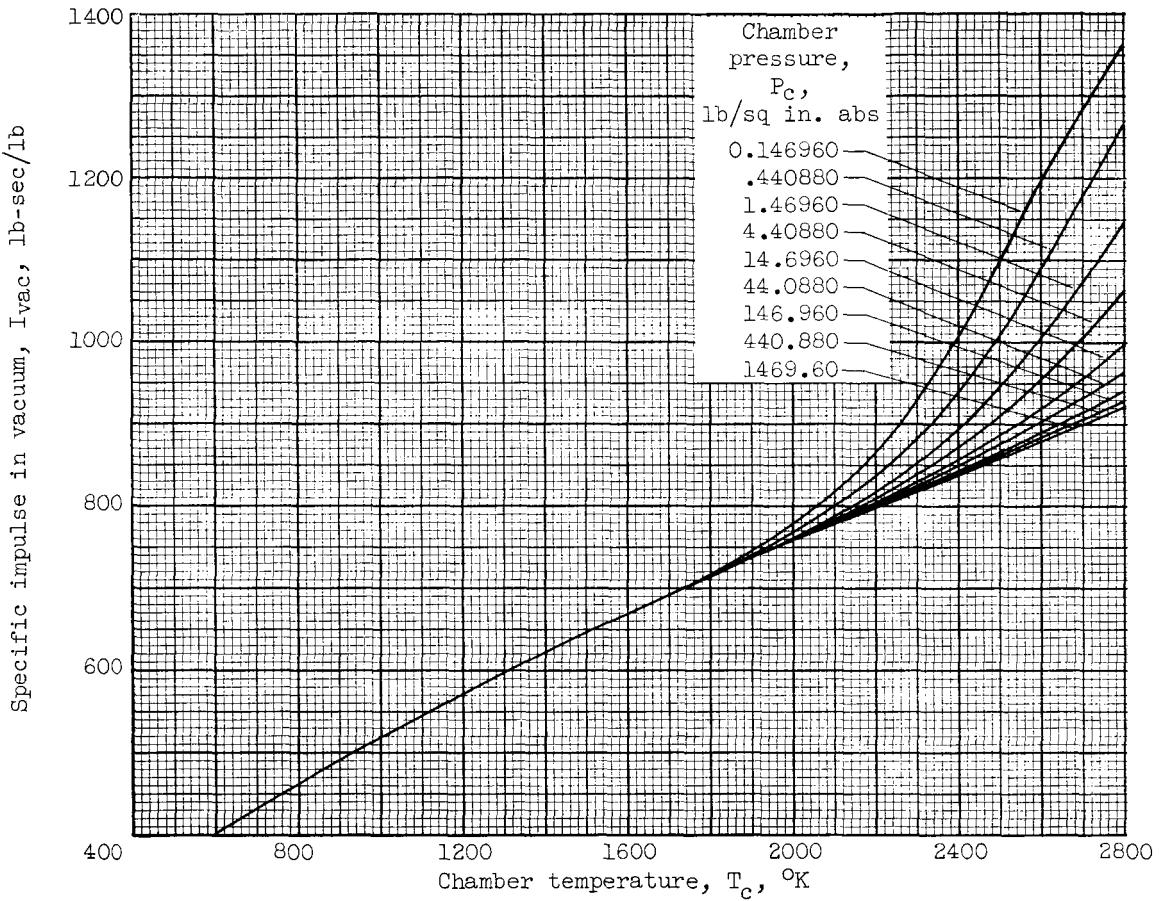
(b) Temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 11. - Concluded. Molecular weight of gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition.



(a) Chamber temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 12. - Specific impulse in vacuum for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion to a pressure ratio of 1000.

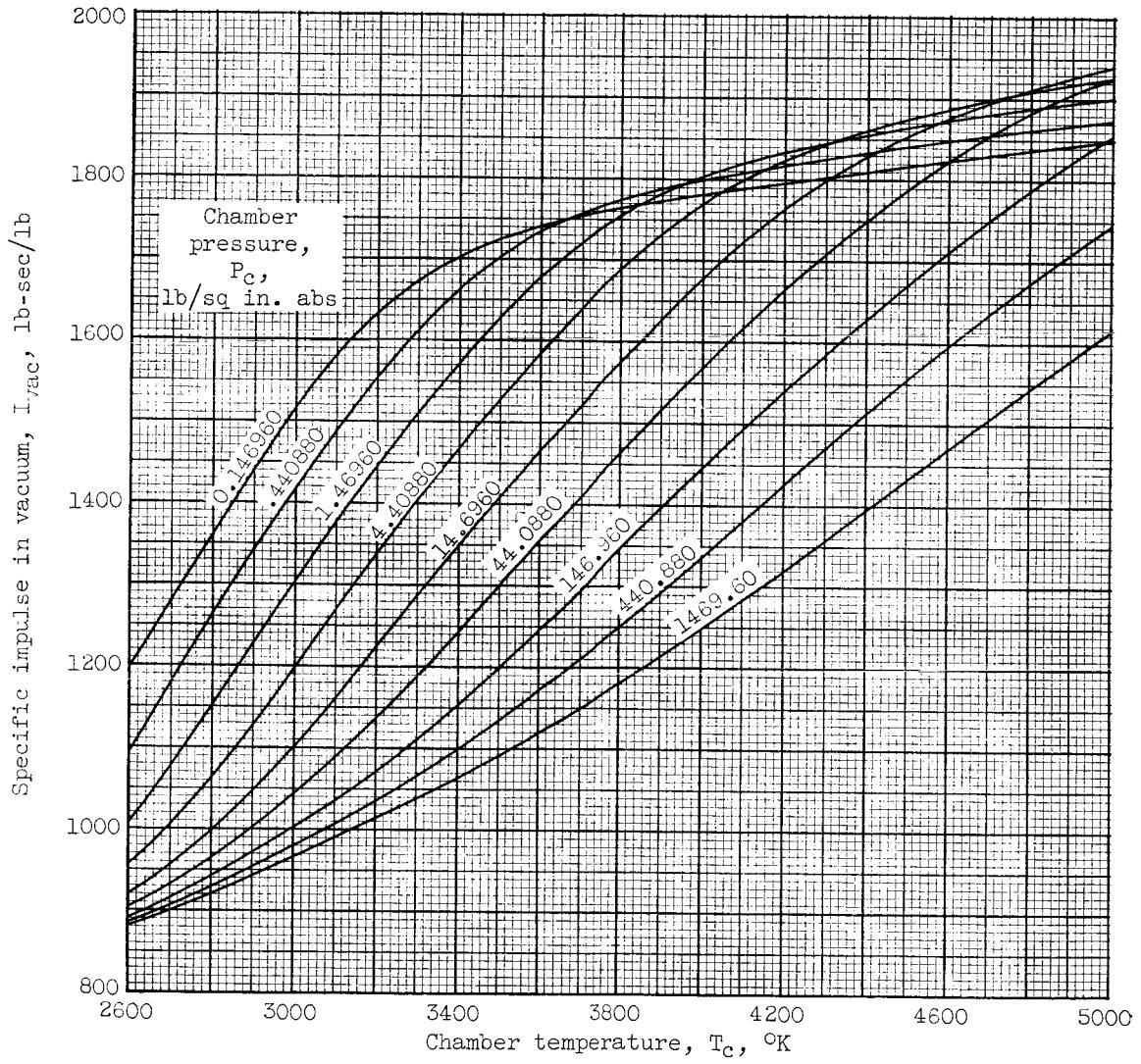
(b) Chamber temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 12. - Concluded. Specific impulse in vacuum for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion to a pressure ratio of 1000.

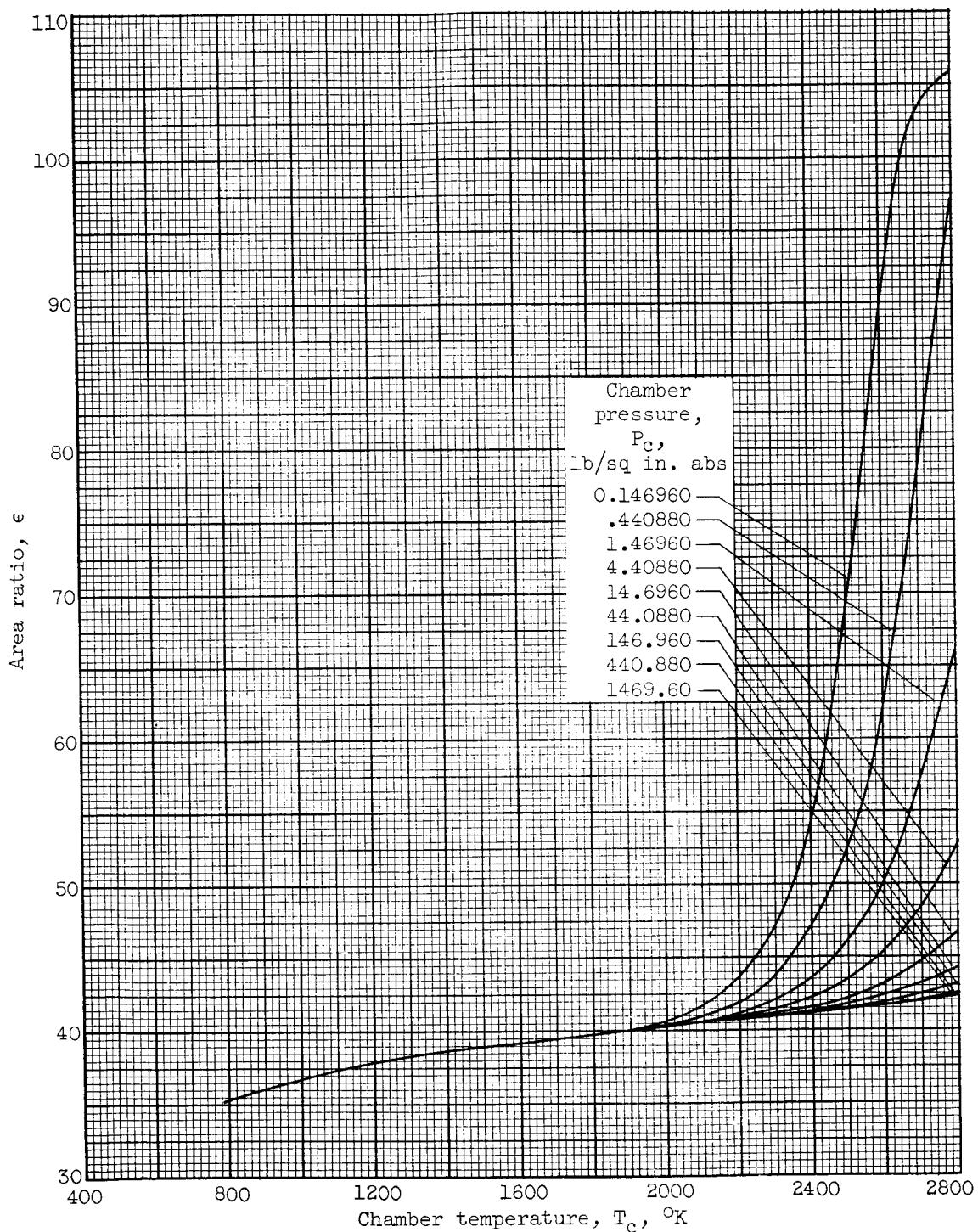
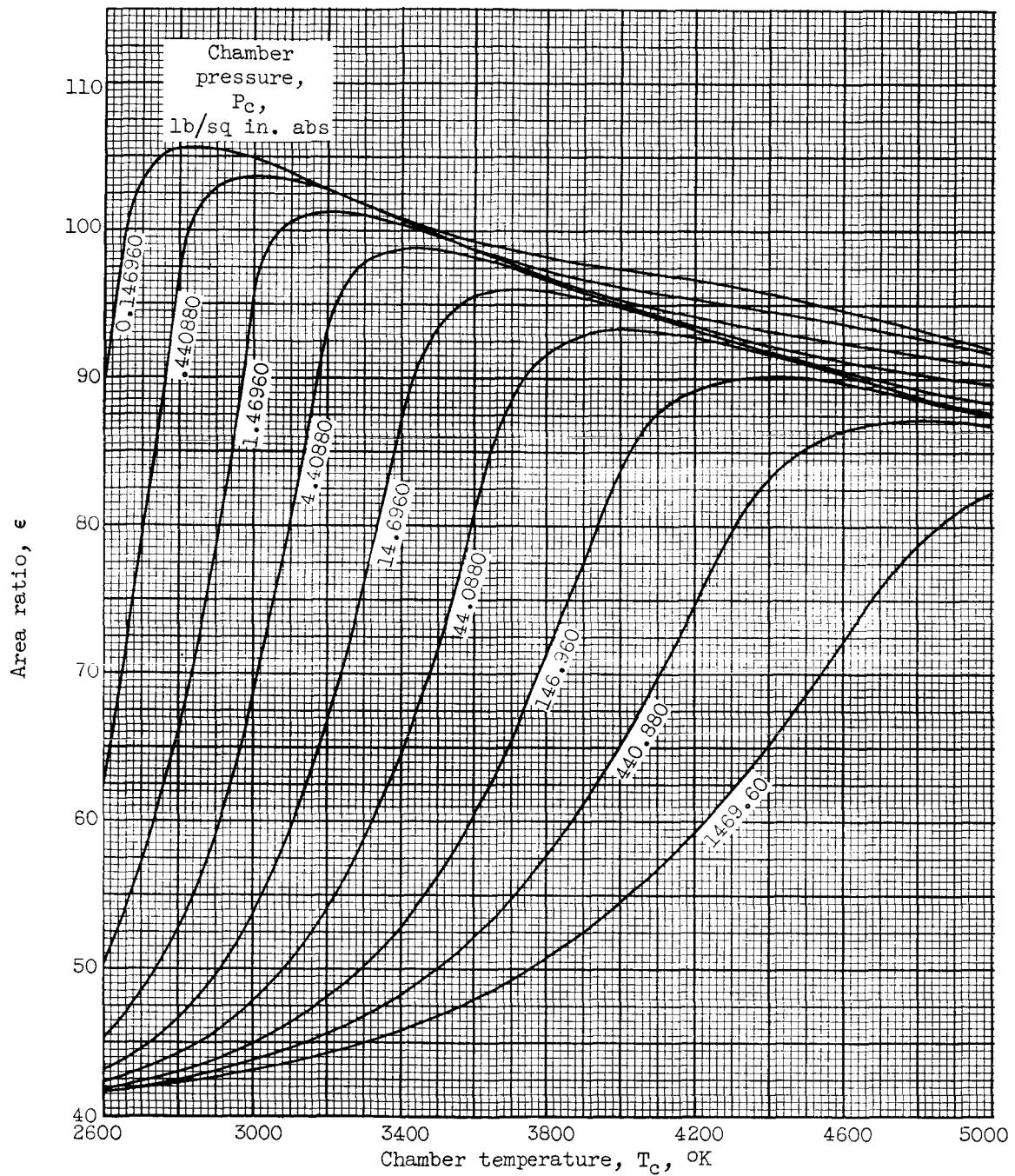
(a) Chamber temperature range, 400° to 2800° K.

Figure 13. - Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion to a pressure ratio of 1000.



(b) Chamber temperature range, 2600° to 5000° K.

Figure 13. - Concluded. Theoretical ratio of nozzle area to throat area for gaseous normal hydrogen assuming equilibrium composition during an isentropic expansion to a pressure ratio of 1000.